# Appendix

# Inhaltsverzeichnis

# 1   Appendix 1 – Public welfare chauvinist attitudes

## 1.1   Principal components factor analysis

### *1.1.1   Varimax rotation*

**Notes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Log generated | | 15-JUL-2019 16:37:50 |
| Kommentare | | |
| Input | Data | C:\Users\Mo\Documents\Uni\10 Sommersemester 2018\Masterarbeit\SPSS\ESS\ESS7e02_2_trimmed.sav |
| | Active Data Set | DataSet1 |
| | Filter | <none> |
| | Weighted | <none> |
| | Split Data | <none> |
| | Number of rows in Data | 40185 |
| Processing of Missing Values | Definition of Missing | MISSING=EXCLUDE: values defined as missing by the user will be treated as missing. |
| | Processed Cases | LISTWISE: Statistics are based on cases that do not feature missing values for any of the used variables |
| Syntax | | FACTOR<br>  /VARIABLES imbgeco imueclt imwbcnt qfimedu qfimlng qfimchr qfimwht qfimwsk qfimcmt imtcjob<br>    imbleco imwbcrm gvrfgap gvtrimg rlgueim<br>  /MISSING LISTWISE<br>  /ANALYSIS imbgeco imueclt imwbcnt qfimedu qfimlng qfimchr qfimwht qfimwsk qfimcmt imtcjob imbleco<br>    imwbcrm gvrfgap gvtrimg rlgueim<br>  /PRINT UNIVARIATE INITIAL CORRELATION SIG DET KMO INV REPR AIC EXTRACTION ROTATION<br>  /FORMAT SORT BLANK(.30)<br>  /PLOT EIGEN<br>  /CRITERIA MINEIGEN(1) ITERATE(25)<br>  /EXTRACTION PC<br>  /CRITERIA ITERATE(25)<br>  /ROTATION VARIMAX<br>  /METHOD=CORRELATION. |
| Ressources | Prozessor Time | 00:00:00,67 |
| | Time Elapsed | 00:00:00,64 |
| | Maximum Memory Needed | 28528 (27,859K) Byte |

**Correlation Matrix**[a]

| | | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | Qualification for immigration: be white | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Correlation | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 1,000 | 0,618 | 0,647 | -0,127 | -0,219 | -0,185 | -0,254 | -0,220 | -0,229 | 0,536 | 0,474 | 0,350 | -0,340 | 0,343 | 0,396 |
| | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,618 | 1,000 | 0,695 | -0,186 | -0,274 | -0,280 | -0,318 | -0,279 | -0,249 | 0,474 | 0,444 | 0,336 | -0,365 | 0,379 | 0,527 |
| | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,647 | 0,695 | 1,000 | -0,177 | -0,265 | -0,233 | -0,280 | -0,289 | -0,279 | 0,520 | 0,485 | 0,415 | -0,385 | 0,372 | 0,467 |
| | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,127 | -0,186 | -0,177 | 1,000 | 0,543 | 0,297 | 0,221 | 0,595 | 0,331 | -0,089 | -0,114 | -0,080 | 0,179 | -0,169 | -0,148 |
| | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | -0,219 | -0,274 | -0,265 | 0,543 | 1,000 | 0,278 | 0,252 | 0,526 | 0,408 | -0,169 | -0,186 | -0,137 | 0,213 | -0,215 | -0,220 |
| | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,185 | -0,280 | -0,233 | 0,297 | 0,278 | 1,000 | 0,593 | 0,362 | 0,273 | -0,144 | -0,115 | -0,060 | 0,164 | -0,185 | -0,193 |
| | Qualification for immigration: be white | -0,254 | -0,318 | -0,280 | 0,221 | 0,252 | 0,593 | 1,000 | 0,346 | 0,251 | -0,222 | -0,154 | -0,089 | 0,210 | -0,192 | -0,204 |
| | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,220 | -0,279 | -0,289 | 0,595 | 0,526 | 0,362 | 0,346 | 1,000 | 0,481 | -0,177 | -0,174 | -0,144 | 0,242 | -0,224 | -0,208 |
| | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | -0,229 | -0,249 | -0,279 | 0,331 | 0,408 | 0,273 | 0,251 | 0,481 | 1,000 | -0,152 | -0,206 | -0,180 | 0,259 | -0,200 | -0,218 |
| | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,536 | 0,474 | 0,520 | -0,089 | -0,169 | -0,144 | -0,222 | -0,177 | -0,152 | 1,000 | 0,519 | 0,367 | -0,286 | 0,313 | 0,357 |
| | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,474 | 0,444 | 0,485 | -0,114 | -0,186 | -0,115 | -0,154 | -0,174 | -0,206 | 0,519 | 1,000 | 0,460 | -0,305 | 0,328 | 0,370 |
| | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,350 | 0,336 | 0,415 | -0,080 | -0,137 | -0,060 | -0,089 | -0,144 | -0,180 | 0,367 | 0,460 | 1,000 | -0,264 | 0,220 | 0,317 |
| | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | -0,340 | -0,365 | -0,385 | 0,179 | 0,213 | 0,164 | 0,210 | 0,242 | 0,259 | -0,286 | -0,305 | -0,264 | 1,000 | -0,265 | -0,291 |
| | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,343 | 0,379 | 0,372 | -0,169 | -0,215 | -0,185 | -0,192 | -0,224 | -0,200 | 0,313 | 0,328 | 0,220 | -0,265 | 1,000 | 0,287 |
| | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,396 | 0,527 | 0,467 | -0,148 | -0,220 | -0,193 | -0,204 | -0,208 | -0,218 | 0,357 | 0,370 | 0,317 | -0,291 | 0,287 | 1,000 |

| Sig. (1-tailed) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | |

a. Determinant = ,004

3

**Inverse Correlation Matrix**

| | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | Qualification for immigration: be white | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 2,095 | -0,517 | -0,620 | -0,044 | 0,027 | -0,049 | 0,074 | -0,021 | 0,049 | -0,389 | -0,192 | -0,026 | 0,076 | -0,073 | 0,005 |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,517 | 2,447 | -0,903 | -0,005 | 0,077 | 0,137 | 0,124 | 0,024 | -0,052 | -0,084 | -0,076 | 0,035 | 0,096 | -0,146 | -0,486 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | -0,620 | -0,903 | 2,540 | -0,033 | 0,026 | 0,015 | 0,029 | 0,110 | 0,086 | -0,241 | -0,130 | -0,252 | 0,144 | -0,092 | -0,130 |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,044 | -0,005 | -0,033 | 1,772 | -0,562 | -0,164 | 0,084 | -0,748 | 0,017 | -0,055 | 0,013 | -0,018 | -0,047 | 0,033 | 0,007 |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 0,027 | 0,077 | 0,026 | -0,562 | 1,664 | -0,030 | -0,031 | -0,332 | -0,255 | 0,009 | 0,028 | -0,009 | -0,011 | 0,049 | 0,054 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,049 | 0,137 | 0,015 | -0,164 | -0,030 | 1,663 | -0,844 | -0,122 | -0,099 | -0,042 | -0,029 | -0,054 | 0,027 | 0,051 | 0,046 |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,074 | 0,124 | 0,029 | 0,084 | -0,031 | -0,844 | 1,665 | -0,208 | -0,027 | 0,117 | -0,039 | -0,058 | -0,074 | 0,008 | -0,006 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,021 | 0,024 | 0,110 | -0,748 | -0,332 | -0,122 | -0,208 | 2,003 | -0,444 | 0,036 | -0,042 | 0,020 | -0,047 | 0,047 | -0,018 |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 0,049 | -0,052 | 0,086 | 0,017 | -0,255 | -0,099 | -0,027 | -0,444 | 1,429 | -0,090 | 0,065 | 0,064 | -0,126 | 0,025 | 0,053 |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | -0,389 | -0,084 | -0,241 | -0,055 | 0,009 | -0,042 | 0,117 | 0,036 | -0,090 | 1,714 | -0,434 | -0,121 | 0,032 | -0,087 | -0,070 |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | -0,192 | -0,076 | -0,130 | 0,013 | 0,028 | -0,029 | -0,039 | -0,042 | 0,065 | -0,434 | 1,707 | -0,386 | 0,077 | -0,144 | -0,114 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | -0,026 | 0,035 | -0,252 | -0,018 | -0,009 | -0,054 | -0,058 | 0,020 | 0,064 | -0,121 | -0,386 | 1,392 | 0,090 | -0,001 | -0,128 |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,076 | 0,096 | 0,144 | -0,047 | -0,011 | 0,027 | -0,074 | -0,047 | -0,126 | 0,032 | 0,077 | 0,090 | 1,285 | 0,092 | 0,075 |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | -0,073 | -0,146 | -0,092 | 0,033 | 0,049 | 0,051 | 0,008 | 0,047 | 0,025 | -0,087 | -0,144 | -0,001 | 0,092 | 1,274 | -0,063 |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,005 | -0,486 | -0,130 | 0,007 | 0,054 | 0,046 | -0,006 | -0,018 | 0,053 | -0,070 | -0,114 | -0,128 | 0,075 | -0,063 | 1,491 |

**Anti-Image-Matrizen**

| | | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | Qualification for immigration: be white | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Anti-Image-Kovarianz | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 0,477 | -0,101 | -0,117 | -0,012 | 0,008 | -0,014 | 0,021 | -0,005 | 0,016 | -0,108 | -0,054 | -0,009 | 0,028 | -0,027 | 0,001 |
| | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,101 | 0,409 | -0,145 | -0,001 | 0,019 | 0,034 | 0,031 | 0,005 | -0,015 | -0,020 | -0,018 | 0,010 | 0,030 | -0,047 | -0,133 |
| | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | -0,117 | -0,145 | 0,394 | -0,007 | 0,006 | 0,004 | 0,007 | 0,022 | 0,024 | -0,055 | -0,030 | -0,071 | 0,044 | -0,028 | -0,034 |
| | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,012 | -0,001 | -0,007 | 0,564 | -0,190 | -0,056 | 0,029 | -0,211 | 0,007 | -0,018 | 0,004 | -0,007 | -0,021 | 0,015 | 0,002 |
| | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 0,008 | 0,019 | 0,006 | -0,190 | 0,601 | -0,011 | -0,011 | -0,100 | -0,107 | 0,003 | 0,010 | -0,004 | -0,005 | 0,023 | 0,022 |
| | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,014 | 0,034 | 0,004 | -0,056 | -0,011 | 0,601 | -0,305 | -0,037 | -0,042 | -0,015 | -0,010 | -0,023 | 0,012 | 0,024 | 0,019 |
| | Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,021 | 0,031 | 0,007 | 0,029 | -0,011 | -0,305 | 0,601 | -0,062 | -0,011 | 0,041 | -0,014 | -0,025 | -0,035 | 0,004 | -0,003 |
| | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,005 | 0,005 | 0,022 | -0,211 | -0,100 | -0,037 | -0,062 | 0,499 | -0,155 | 0,010 | -0,012 | 0,007 | -0,018 | 0,018 | -0,006 |
| | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 0,016 | -0,015 | 0,024 | 0,007 | -0,107 | -0,042 | -0,011 | -0,155 | 0,700 | -0,037 | 0,027 | 0,032 | -0,069 | 0,014 | 0,025 |
| | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | -0,108 | -0,020 | -0,055 | -0,018 | 0,003 | -0,015 | 0,041 | 0,010 | -0,037 | 0,584 | -0,148 | -0,051 | 0,015 | -0,040 | -0,028 |
| | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | -0,054 | -0,018 | -0,030 | 0,004 | 0,010 | -0,010 | -0,014 | -0,012 | 0,027 | -0,148 | 0,586 | -0,162 | 0,035 | -0,066 | -0,045 |
| | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | -0,009 | 0,010 | -0,071 | -0,007 | -0,004 | -0,023 | -0,025 | 0,007 | 0,032 | -0,051 | -0,162 | 0,719 | 0,050 | -0,001 | -0,062 |
| | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,028 | 0,030 | 0,044 | -0,021 | -0,005 | 0,012 | -0,035 | -0,018 | -0,069 | 0,015 | 0,035 | 0,050 | 0,778 | 0,056 | 0,039 |
| | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | -0,027 | -0,047 | -0,028 | 0,015 | 0,023 | 0,024 | 0,004 | 0,018 | 0,014 | -0,040 | -0,066 | -0,001 | 0,056 | 0,785 | -0,033 |
| | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,001 | -0,133 | -0,034 | 0,002 | 0,022 | 0,019 | -0,003 | -0,006 | 0,025 | -0,028 | -0,045 | -0,062 | 0,039 | -0,033 | 0,671 |

| Anti-Image-Korrelation | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | ,919[a] | -0,228 | -0,269 | -0,023 | 0,014 | -0,026 | 0,040 | -0,010 | 0,028 | -0,205 | -0,102 | -0,015 | 0,047 | -0,045 | 0,003 |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,228 | ,898[a] | -0,362 | -0,002 | 0,038 | 0,068 | 0,062 | 0,011 | -0,028 | -0,041 | -0,037 | 0,019 | 0,054 | -0,083 | -0,254 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | -0,269 | -0,362 | ,906[a] | -0,016 | 0,013 | 0,007 | 0,014 | 0,049 | 0,045 | -0,116 | -0,062 | -0,134 | 0,080 | -0,051 | -0,067 |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,023 | -0,002 | -0,016 | ,796[a] | -0,327 | -0,096 | 0,049 | -0,397 | 0,010 | -0,031 | 0,007 | -0,012 | -0,031 | 0,022 | 0,004 |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 0,014 | 0,038 | 0,013 | -0,327 | ,882[a] | -0,018 | -0,019 | -0,182 | -0,166 | 0,006 | 0,017 | -0,006 | -0,007 | 0,034 | 0,034 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,026 | 0,068 | 0,007 | -0,096 | -0,018 | ,782[a] | -0,507 | -0,067 | -0,064 | -0,025 | -0,017 | -0,036 | 0,018 | 0,035 | 0,029 |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,040 | 0,062 | 0,014 | 0,049 | -0,019 | -0,507 | ,791[a] | -0,114 | -0,018 | 0,069 | -0,023 | -0,038 | -0,051 | 0,005 | -0,004 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,010 | 0,011 | 0,049 | -0,397 | -0,182 | -0,067 | -0,114 | ,846[a] | -0,263 | 0,019 | -0,022 | 0,012 | -0,029 | 0,029 | -0,010 |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 0,028 | -0,028 | 0,045 | 0,010 | -0,166 | -0,064 | -0,018 | -0,263 | ,899[a] | -0,057 | 0,042 | 0,046 | -0,093 | 0,019 | 0,036 |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | -0,205 | -0,041 | -0,116 | -0,031 | 0,006 | -0,025 | 0,069 | 0,019 | -0,057 | ,920[a] | -0,254 | -0,078 | 0,022 | -0,059 | -0,044 |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | -0,102 | -0,037 | -0,062 | 0,007 | 0,017 | -0,017 | -0,023 | -0,022 | 0,042 | -0,254 | ,909[a] | -0,250 | 0,052 | -0,098 | -0,071 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | -0,015 | 0,019 | -0,134 | -0,012 | -0,006 | -0,036 | -0,038 | 0,012 | 0,046 | -0,078 | -0,250 | ,910[a] | 0,067 | -0,001 | -0,089 |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,047 | 0,054 | 0,080 | -0,031 | -0,007 | 0,018 | -0,051 | -0,029 | -0,093 | 0,022 | 0,052 | 0,067 | ,963[a] | 0,072 | 0,054 |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | -0,045 | -0,083 | -0,051 | 0,022 | 0,034 | 0,035 | 0,005 | 0,029 | 0,019 | -0,059 | -0,098 | -0,001 | 0,072 | ,967[a] | -0,046 |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,003 | -0,254 | -0,067 | 0,004 | 0,034 | 0,029 | -0,004 | -0,010 | 0,036 | -0,044 | -0,071 | -0,089 | 0,054 | -0,046 | ,939[a] |

a. Maß der Stichprobeneignung

## KMO- und Bartlett-Test

| Sampling Adequacy of Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin. | | **0,890** |
|---|---|---|
| Bartlett's Test of Sphericity | Approximate Chi-Square | 150872,911 |
| | df | 105 |
| | Sig. after Bartlett | **0,000** |

## Communalities

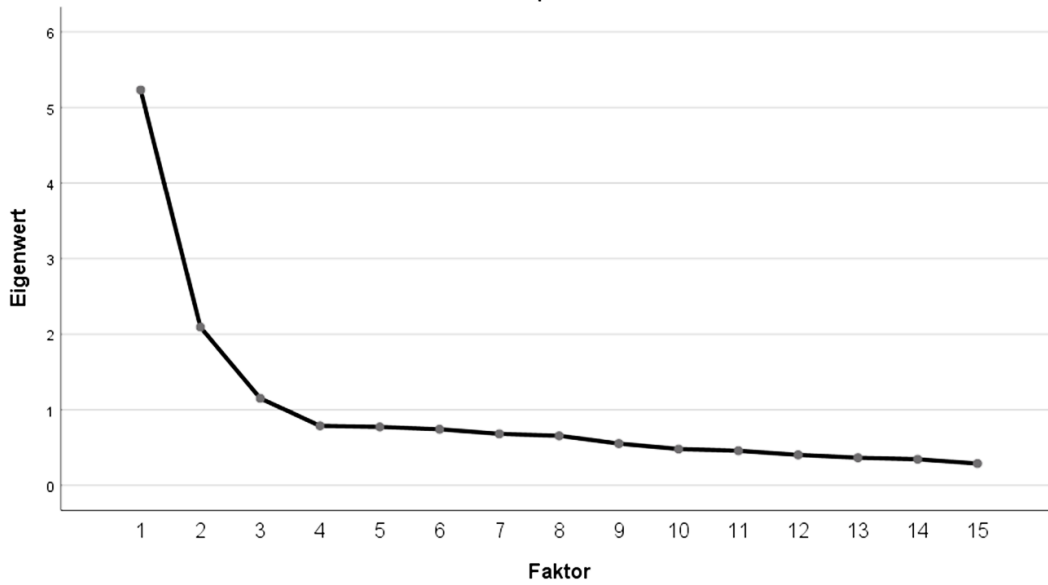| | Anfänglich | Extraktion |
|---|---|---|
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 1,000 | 0,617 |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 1,000 | 0,658 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 1,000 | 0,683 |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | 1,000 | 0,670 |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 1,000 | 0,634 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | 1,000 | 0,755 |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | 1,000 | 0,766 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | 1,000 | 0,700 |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 1,000 | 0,461 |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 1,000 | 0,537 |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 1,000 | 0,550 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 1,000 | 0,436 |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 1,000 | 0,304 |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 1,000 | 0,294 |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 1,000 | 0,413 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

**Total Variance Explained**

| Components | Initial Eigenvalues | | | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings | | | Rotation Sums of Squared Loadings | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | % of Variance | Cummulative % | Total | % of Variance | Cummulative % | Total | % of Variance | Cummulative % |
| 1 | 5,233 | 34,884 | 34,884 | 5,233 | 34,884 | 34,884 | 4,238 | 28,251 | 28,251 |
| 2 | 2,093 | 13,956 | 48,839 | 2,093 | 13,956 | 48,839 | 2,556 | 17,037 | 45,289 |
| 3 | 1,151 | 7,673 | 56,512 | 1,151 | 7,673 | 56,512 | 1,683 | 11,223 | 56,512 |
| 4 | 0,787 | 5,246 | 61,758 | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0,772 | 5,146 | 66,904 | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0,742 | 4,946 | 71,850 | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0,680 | 4,536 | 76,385 | | | | | | |
| 8 | 0,655 | 4,365 | 80,751 | | | | | | |
| 9 | 0,552 | 3,680 | 84,431 | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0,479 | 3,194 | 87,626 | | | | | | |
| 11 | 0,457 | 3,047 | 90,673 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 0,402 | 2,682 | 93,355 | | | | | | |
| 13 | 0,364 | 2,430 | 95,785 | | | | | | |
| 14 | 0,344 | 2,296 | 98,081 | | | | | | |
| 15 | 0,288 | 1,919 | 100,000 | | | | | | |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

## Screeplot



**Factor Matrix**[a]

| | Factor | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,781 | | |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,769 | | |
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 0,716 | 0,317 | |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,636 | 0,364 | |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,631 | 0,359 | |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,611 | | |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | -0,542 | | |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,534 | | |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | -0,526 | 0,512 | -0,308 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,511 | 0,333 | |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | -0,509 | 0,393 | |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,438 | 0,619 | -0,308 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,565 | 0,586 | |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | -0,495 | 0,334 | 0,640 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,459 | 0,441 | 0,592 |

Extraction Method: Principal Components Analysis.

a. 3 factors extracted

**Reproduced Correlations**

| | | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | Qualification for immigration: be white | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Reproduced Correlations | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | ,617[a] | 0,629 | 0,646 | -0,098 | -0,195 | -0,225 | -0,288 | -0,207 | -0,226 | 0,572 | 0,557 | 0,456 | -0,403 | 0,411 | 0,501 |
| | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,629 | ,658[a] | 0,665 | -0,160 | -0,251 | -0,334 | -0,391 | -0,279 | -0,276 | 0,573 | 0,545 | 0,433 | -0,420 | 0,430 | 0,516 |
| | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,646 | 0,665 | ,683[a] | -0,166 | -0,263 | -0,262 | -0,320 | -0,278 | -0,285 | 0,595 | 0,584 | 0,479 | -0,437 | 0,442 | 0,531 |
| | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,098 | -0,160 | -0,166 | ,670[a] | 0,642 | 0,292 | 0,226 | 0,670 | 0,533 | -0,046 | -0,100 | -0,096 | 0,223 | -0,180 | -0,140 |
| | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | -0,195 | -0,251 | -0,263 | 0,642 | ,634[a] | 0,285 | 0,235 | 0,657 | 0,536 | -0,140 | -0,194 | -0,176 | 0,277 | -0,236 | -0,215 |
| | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,225 | -0,334 | -0,262 | 0,292 | 0,285 | ,755[a] | 0,753 | 0,403 | 0,278 | -0,147 | -0,042 | 0,062 | 0,173 | -0,199 | -0,204 |
| | Qualification for immigration: be white | -0,288 | -0,391 | -0,320 | 0,226 | 0,235 | 0,753 | ,766[a] | 0,351 | 0,244 | -0,210 | -0,096 | 0,020 | 0,195 | -0,228 | -0,247 |
| | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,207 | -0,279 | -0,278 | 0,670 | 0,657 | 0,403 | 0,351 | ,700[a] | 0,560 | -0,141 | -0,175 | -0,143 | 0,284 | -0,249 | -0,226 |
| | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | -0,226 | -0,276 | -0,285 | 0,533 | 0,536 | 0,278 | 0,244 | 0,560 | ,461[a] | -0,175 | -0,213 | -0,184 | 0,268 | -0,237 | -0,230 |
| | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,572 | 0,573 | 0,595 | -0,046 | -0,140 | -0,147 | -0,210 | -0,141 | -0,175 | ,537[a] | 0,528 | 0,439 | -0,365 | 0,373 | 0,461 |
| | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,557 | 0,545 | 0,584 | -0,100 | -0,194 | -0,042 | -0,096 | -0,175 | -0,213 | 0,528 | ,550[a] | 0,480 | -0,377 | 0,372 | 0,454 |
| | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,456 | 0,433 | 0,479 | -0,096 | -0,176 | 0,062 | 0,020 | -0,143 | -0,184 | 0,439 | 0,480 | ,436[a] | -0,318 | 0,306 | 0,374 |
| | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | -0,403 | -0,420 | -0,437 | 0,223 | 0,277 | 0,173 | 0,195 | 0,284 | 0,268 | -0,365 | -0,377 | -0,318 | ,304[a] | -0,296 | -0,342 |
| | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,411 | 0,430 | 0,442 | -0,180 | -0,236 | -0,199 | -0,228 | -0,249 | -0,237 | 0,373 | 0,372 | 0,306 | -0,296 | ,294[a] | 0,344 |
| | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,501 | 0,516 | 0,531 | -0,140 | -0,215 | -0,204 | -0,247 | -0,226 | -0,230 | 0,461 | 0,454 | 0,374 | -0,342 | 0,344 | ,413[a] |

| Residual[b] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | | -0,011 | 0,001 | -0,028 | -0,023 | 0,040 | 0,034 | -0,014 | -0,002 | -0,037 | -0,082 | -0,106 | 0,063 | -0,069 | -0,105 |
| | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,011 | | 0,030 | -0,026 | -0,022 | 0,054 | 0,073 | 8,704E-05 | 0,026 | -0,099 | -0,101 | -0,098 | 0,055 | -0,051 | 0,011 |
| | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,001 | 0,030 | | -0,011 | -0,002 | 0,029 | 0,040 | -0,011 | 0,005 | -0,075 | -0,099 | -0,064 | 0,052 | -0,069 | -0,064 |
| | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,028 | -0,026 | -0,011 | | -0,099 | 0,006 | -0,005 | -0,075 | -0,202 | -0,044 | -0,013 | 0,016 | -0,044 | 0,010 | -0,008 |
| | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | -0,023 | -0,022 | -0,002 | -0,099 | | -0,007 | 0,017 | -0,131 | -0,128 | -0,029 | 0,008 | 0,040 | -0,064 | 0,022 | -0,004 |
| | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | 0,040 | 0,054 | 0,029 | 0,006 | -0,007 | | -0,160 | -0,041 | -0,004 | 0,004 | -0,072 | -0,121 | -0,009 | 0,014 | 0,011 |
| | Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,034 | 0,073 | 0,040 | -0,005 | 0,017 | -0,160 | | -0,005 | 0,007 | -0,012 | -0,058 | -0,109 | 0,014 | 0,036 | 0,043 |
| | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,014 | 8,704E-05 | -0,011 | -0,075 | -0,131 | -0,041 | -0,005 | | -0,079 | -0,036 | 0,001 | -0,001 | -0,042 | 0,025 | 0,018 |
| | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | -0,002 | 0,026 | 0,005 | -0,202 | -0,128 | -0,004 | 0,007 | -0,079 | | 0,023 | 0,007 | 0,004 | -0,008 | 0,038 | 0,011 |
| | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | -0,037 | -0,099 | -0,075 | -0,044 | -0,029 | 0,004 | -0,012 | -0,036 | 0,023 | | -0,009 | -0,072 | 0,079 | -0,060 | -0,103 |
| | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | -0,082 | -0,101 | -0,099 | -0,013 | 0,008 | -0,072 | -0,058 | 0,001 | 0,007 | -0,009 | | -0,020 | 0,072 | -0,043 | -0,084 |
| | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | -0,106 | -0,098 | -0,064 | 0,016 | 0,040 | -0,121 | -0,109 | -0,001 | 0,004 | -0,072 | -0,020 | | 0,054 | -0,086 | -0,057 |
| | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,063 | 0,055 | 0,052 | -0,044 | -0,064 | -0,009 | 0,014 | -0,042 | -0,008 | 0,079 | 0,072 | 0,054 | | 0,031 | 0,051 |
| | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | -0,069 | -0,051 | -0,069 | 0,010 | 0,022 | 0,014 | 0,036 | 0,025 | 0,038 | -0,060 | -0,043 | -0,086 | 0,031 | | -0,057 |
| | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,105 | 0,011 | -0,064 | -0,008 | -0,004 | 0,011 | 0,043 | 0,018 | 0,011 | -0,103 | -0,084 | -0,057 | 0,051 | -0,057 | |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

a. Reproduced Correlations.

b. Residuals are computed between observed and reproduced correlations. There are 41 (39,0%) nonredundant residuals with absolute values greater than 0,05.

11

## Rotated Factor Matrix[a]

| | Factor | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,793 | | |
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 0,766 | | |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,752 | | |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,732 | | |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,727 | | |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,624 | | |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,615 | | |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,494 | | |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | -0,489 | | |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | | 0,812 | |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | | 0,792 | |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | | 0,773 | |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | | 0,633 | |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | | | 0,839 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | | | 0,824 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
Rotation Method: Varimax with Kaiser-Normalisation.[a]
a. Rotation converged in 5 Iterations.

## Factor Transformation Matrix

| Factor | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 0,827 | -0,465 | -0,315 |
| 2 | 0,558 | 0,743 | 0,368 |
| 3 | 0,063 | -0,481 | 0,875 |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.
Rotation Method: Varimax with Kaiser-Normalisation.

## 1.1.2 Oblique Rotation (direct oblimin)

**Notes**

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Log generated | | 15-JUL-2019 16:37:51 |
| Kommentare | | |
| Input | Data | C:\Users\Mo\Documents\Uni\10 Sommersemester 2018\Masterarbeit\SPSS\ESS\ESS7e02_2_trimmed.sav |
| | Active Data Set | DataSet1 |
| | Filter | \<none\> |
| | Weighted | \<none\> |
| | Split Data | \<none\> |
| | Number of rows in Data | 40185 |
| Processing of Missing Values | Definition of Missing | MISSING=EXCLUDE: Defined missing values treated as missingt. |
| | Processed Cases | LISTWISE: Statistics based on cases which feature no missing values for any of the processed cases. |
| Syntax | | FACTOR<br>  /VARIABLES imbgeco imueclt imwbcnt qfimedu qfimlng qfimchr qfimwht qfimwsk qfimcmt imtcjob<br>    imbleco imwbcrm gvrfgap gvtrimg rlgueim<br>  /MISSING LISTWISE<br>  /ANALYSIS imbgeco imueclt imwbcnt qfimedu qfimlng qfimchr qfimwht qfimwsk qfimcmt imtcjob imbleco<br>    imwbcrm gvrfgap gvtrimg rlgueim<br>  /PRINT UNIVARIATE INITIAL CORRELATION SIG DET KMO INV REPR AIC EXTRACTION ROTATION<br>  /FORMAT SORT BLANK(.30)<br>  /PLOT EIGEN<br>  /CRITERIA MINEIGEN(1) ITERATE(25)<br>  /EXTRACTION PC<br>  /CRITERIA ITERATE(25) DELTA(0.3)<br>  /ROTATION OBLIMIN<br>  /METHOD=CORRELATION. |
| Ressources | Prozessor Time | 00:00:00,33 |
| | Time Elapsed | 00:00:00,29 |
| | Maximum Memory Needed | 28528 (27,859K) Byte |

**Correlation Matrix[a]**

| | | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | Qualification for immigration: be white | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Correlation | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 1,000 | 0,618 | 0,647 | -0,127 | -0,219 | -0,185 | -0,254 | -0,220 | -0,229 | 0,536 | 0,474 | 0,350 | -0,340 | 0,343 | 0,396 |
| | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,618 | 1,000 | 0,695 | -0,186 | -0,274 | -0,280 | -0,318 | -0,279 | -0,249 | 0,474 | 0,444 | 0,336 | -0,365 | 0,379 | 0,527 |
| | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,647 | 0,695 | 1,000 | -0,177 | -0,265 | -0,233 | -0,280 | -0,289 | -0,279 | 0,520 | 0,485 | 0,415 | -0,385 | 0,372 | 0,467 |
| | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,127 | -0,186 | -0,177 | 1,000 | 0,543 | 0,297 | 0,221 | 0,595 | 0,331 | -0,089 | -0,114 | -0,080 | 0,179 | -0,169 | -0,148 |
| | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | -0,219 | -0,274 | -0,265 | 0,543 | 1,000 | 0,278 | 0,252 | 0,526 | 0,408 | -0,169 | -0,186 | -0,137 | 0,213 | -0,215 | -0,220 |
| | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,185 | -0,280 | -0,233 | 0,297 | 0,278 | 1,000 | 0,593 | 0,362 | 0,273 | -0,144 | -0,115 | -0,060 | 0,164 | -0,185 | -0,193 |
| | Qualification for immigration: be white | -0,254 | -0,318 | -0,280 | 0,221 | 0,252 | 0,593 | 1,000 | 0,346 | 0,251 | -0,222 | -0,154 | -0,089 | 0,210 | -0,192 | -0,204 |
| | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,220 | -0,279 | -0,289 | 0,595 | 0,526 | 0,362 | 0,346 | 1,000 | 0,481 | -0,177 | -0,174 | -0,144 | 0,242 | -0,224 | -0,208 |
| | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | -0,229 | -0,249 | -0,279 | 0,331 | 0,408 | 0,273 | 0,251 | 0,481 | 1,000 | -0,152 | -0,206 | -0,180 | 0,259 | -0,200 | -0,218 |
| | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,536 | 0,474 | 0,520 | -0,089 | -0,169 | -0,144 | -0,222 | -0,177 | -0,152 | 1,000 | 0,519 | 0,367 | -0,286 | 0,313 | 0,357 |
| | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,474 | 0,444 | 0,485 | -0,114 | -0,186 | -0,115 | -0,154 | -0,174 | -0,206 | 0,519 | 1,000 | 0,460 | -0,305 | 0,328 | 0,370 |
| | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,350 | 0,336 | 0,415 | -0,080 | -0,137 | -0,060 | -0,089 | -0,144 | -0,180 | 0,367 | 0,460 | 1,000 | -0,264 | 0,220 | 0,317 |
| | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | -0,340 | -0,365 | -0,385 | 0,179 | 0,213 | 0,164 | 0,210 | 0,242 | 0,259 | -0,286 | -0,305 | -0,264 | 1,000 | -0,265 | -0,291 |
| | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,343 | 0,379 | 0,372 | -0,169 | -0,215 | -0,185 | -0,192 | -0,224 | -0,200 | 0,313 | 0,328 | 0,220 | -0,265 | 1,000 | 0,287 |
| | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,396 | 0,527 | 0,467 | -0,148 | -0,220 | -0,193 | -0,204 | -0,208 | -0,218 | 0,357 | 0,370 | 0,317 | -0,291 | 0,287 | 1,000 |

| Sig. (1-tailed) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | | 0,000 |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | |

a. Determinant = ,004

## Inverse Korrelationsmatrix

| | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | Qualification for immigration: be white | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 2,095 | -0,517 | -0,620 | -0,044 | 0,027 | -0,049 | 0,074 | -0,021 | 0,049 | -0,389 | -0,192 | -0,026 | 0,076 | -0,073 | 0,005 |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,517 | 2,447 | -0,903 | -0,005 | 0,077 | 0,137 | 0,124 | 0,024 | -0,052 | -0,084 | -0,076 | 0,035 | 0,096 | -0,146 | -0,486 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | -0,620 | -0,903 | 2,540 | -0,033 | 0,026 | 0,015 | 0,029 | 0,110 | 0,086 | -0,241 | -0,130 | -0,252 | 0,144 | -0,092 | -0,130 |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,044 | -0,005 | -0,033 | 1,772 | -0,562 | -0,164 | 0,084 | -0,748 | 0,017 | -0,055 | 0,013 | -0,018 | -0,047 | 0,033 | 0,007 |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 0,027 | 0,077 | 0,026 | -0,562 | 1,664 | -0,030 | -0,031 | -0,332 | -0,255 | 0,009 | 0,028 | -0,009 | -0,011 | 0,049 | 0,054 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,049 | 0,137 | 0,015 | -0,164 | -0,030 | 1,663 | -0,844 | -0,122 | -0,099 | -0,042 | -0,029 | -0,054 | 0,027 | 0,051 | 0,046 |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,074 | 0,124 | 0,029 | 0,084 | -0,031 | -0,844 | 1,665 | -0,208 | -0,027 | 0,117 | -0,039 | -0,058 | -0,074 | 0,008 | -0,006 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,021 | 0,024 | 0,110 | -0,748 | -0,332 | -0,122 | -0,208 | 2,003 | -0,444 | 0,036 | -0,042 | 0,020 | -0,047 | 0,047 | -0,018 |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 0,049 | -0,052 | 0,086 | 0,017 | -0,255 | -0,099 | -0,027 | -0,444 | 1,429 | -0,090 | 0,065 | 0,064 | -0,126 | 0,025 | 0,053 |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | -0,389 | -0,084 | -0,241 | -0,055 | 0,009 | -0,042 | 0,117 | 0,036 | -0,090 | 1,714 | -0,434 | -0,121 | 0,032 | -0,087 | -0,070 |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | -0,192 | -0,076 | -0,130 | 0,013 | 0,028 | -0,029 | -0,039 | -0,042 | 0,065 | -0,434 | 1,707 | -0,386 | 0,077 | -0,144 | -0,114 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | -0,026 | 0,035 | -0,252 | -0,018 | -0,009 | -0,054 | -0,058 | 0,020 | 0,064 | -0,121 | -0,386 | 1,392 | 0,090 | -0,001 | -0,128 |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,076 | 0,096 | 0,144 | -0,047 | -0,011 | 0,027 | -0,074 | -0,047 | -0,126 | 0,032 | 0,077 | 0,090 | 1,285 | 0,092 | 0,075 |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | -0,073 | -0,146 | -0,092 | 0,033 | 0,049 | 0,051 | 0,008 | 0,047 | 0,025 | -0,087 | -0,144 | -0,001 | 0,092 | 1,274 | -0,063 |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,005 | -0,486 | -0,130 | 0,007 | 0,054 | 0,046 | -0,006 | -0,018 | 0,053 | -0,070 | -0,114 | -0,128 | 0,075 | -0,063 | 1,491 |

**Anti-Image Matrices**

| | | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | Qualification for immigration: be white | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Anti-Image-Covariance | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 0,477 | -0,101 | -0,117 | -0,012 | 0,008 | -0,014 | 0,021 | -0,005 | 0,016 | -0,108 | -0,054 | -0,009 | 0,028 | -0,027 | 0,001 |
| | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,101 | 0,409 | -0,145 | -0,001 | 0,019 | 0,034 | 0,031 | 0,005 | -0,015 | -0,020 | -0,018 | 0,010 | 0,030 | -0,047 | -0,133 |
| | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | -0,117 | -0,145 | 0,394 | -0,007 | 0,006 | 0,004 | 0,007 | 0,022 | 0,024 | -0,055 | -0,030 | -0,071 | 0,044 | -0,028 | -0,034 |
| | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,012 | -0,001 | -0,007 | 0,564 | -0,190 | -0,056 | 0,029 | -0,211 | 0,007 | -0,018 | 0,004 | -0,007 | -0,021 | 0,015 | 0,002 |
| | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 0,008 | 0,019 | 0,006 | -0,190 | 0,601 | -0,011 | -0,011 | -0,100 | -0,107 | 0,003 | 0,010 | -0,004 | -0,005 | 0,023 | 0,022 |
| | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,014 | 0,034 | 0,004 | -0,056 | -0,011 | 0,601 | -0,305 | -0,037 | -0,042 | -0,015 | -0,010 | -0,023 | 0,012 | 0,024 | 0,019 |
| | Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,021 | 0,031 | 0,007 | 0,029 | -0,011 | -0,305 | 0,601 | -0,062 | -0,011 | 0,041 | -0,014 | -0,025 | -0,035 | 0,004 | -0,003 |
| | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,005 | 0,005 | 0,022 | -0,211 | -0,100 | -0,037 | -0,062 | 0,499 | -0,155 | 0,010 | -0,012 | 0,007 | -0,018 | 0,018 | -0,006 |
| | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 0,016 | -0,015 | 0,024 | 0,007 | -0,107 | -0,042 | -0,011 | -0,155 | 0,700 | -0,037 | 0,027 | 0,032 | -0,069 | 0,014 | 0,025 |
| | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | -0,108 | -0,020 | -0,055 | -0,018 | 0,003 | -0,015 | 0,041 | 0,010 | -0,037 | 0,584 | -0,148 | -0,051 | 0,015 | -0,040 | -0,028 |
| | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | -0,054 | -0,018 | -0,030 | 0,004 | 0,010 | -0,010 | -0,014 | -0,012 | 0,027 | -0,148 | 0,586 | -0,162 | 0,035 | -0,066 | -0,045 |
| | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | -0,009 | 0,010 | -0,071 | -0,007 | -0,004 | -0,023 | -0,025 | 0,007 | 0,032 | -0,051 | -0,162 | 0,719 | 0,050 | -0,001 | -0,062 |
| | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,028 | 0,030 | 0,044 | -0,021 | -0,005 | 0,012 | -0,035 | -0,018 | -0,069 | 0,015 | 0,035 | 0,050 | 0,778 | 0,056 | 0,039 |
| | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | -0,027 | -0,047 | -0,028 | 0,015 | 0,023 | 0,024 | 0,004 | 0,018 | 0,014 | -0,040 | -0,066 | -0,001 | 0,056 | 0,785 | -0,033 |
| | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,001 | -0,133 | -0,034 | 0,002 | 0,022 | 0,019 | -0,003 | -0,006 | 0,025 | -0,028 | -0,045 | -0,062 | 0,039 | -0,033 | 0,671 |

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Anti-Image-Correlation | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | ,919[a] | -0,228 | -0,269 | -0,023 | 0,014 | -0,026 | 0,040 | -0,010 | 0,028 | -0,205 | -0,102 | -0,015 | 0,047 | -0,045 | 0,003 |
| | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,228 | ,898[a] | -0,362 | -0,002 | 0,038 | 0,068 | 0,062 | 0,011 | -0,028 | -0,041 | -0,037 | 0,019 | 0,054 | -0,083 | -0,254 |
| | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | -0,269 | -0,362 | ,906[a] | -0,016 | 0,013 | 0,007 | 0,014 | 0,049 | 0,045 | -0,116 | -0,062 | -0,134 | 0,080 | -0,051 | -0,067 |
| | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,023 | -0,002 | -0,016 | ,796[a] | -0,327 | -0,096 | 0,049 | -0,397 | 0,010 | -0,031 | 0,007 | -0,012 | -0,031 | 0,022 | 0,004 |
| | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 0,014 | 0,038 | 0,013 | -0,327 | ,882[a] | -0,018 | -0,019 | -0,182 | -0,166 | 0,006 | 0,017 | -0,006 | -0,007 | 0,034 | 0,034 |
| | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,026 | 0,068 | 0,007 | -0,096 | -0,018 | ,782[a] | -0,507 | -0,067 | -0,064 | -0,025 | -0,017 | -0,036 | 0,018 | 0,035 | 0,029 |
| | Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,040 | 0,062 | 0,014 | 0,049 | -0,019 | -0,507 | ,791[a] | -0,114 | -0,018 | 0,069 | -0,023 | -0,038 | -0,051 | 0,005 | -0,004 |
| | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,010 | 0,011 | 0,049 | -0,397 | -0,182 | -0,067 | -0,114 | ,846[a] | -0,263 | 0,019 | -0,022 | 0,012 | -0,029 | 0,029 | -0,010 |
| | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 0,028 | -0,028 | 0,045 | 0,010 | -0,166 | -0,064 | -0,018 | -0,263 | ,899[a] | -0,057 | 0,042 | 0,046 | -0,093 | 0,019 | 0,036 |
| | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | -0,205 | -0,041 | -0,116 | -0,031 | 0,006 | -0,025 | 0,069 | 0,019 | -0,057 | ,920[a] | -0,254 | -0,078 | 0,022 | -0,059 | -0,044 |
| | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | -0,102 | -0,037 | -0,062 | 0,007 | 0,017 | -0,017 | -0,023 | -0,022 | 0,042 | -0,254 | ,909[a] | -0,250 | 0,052 | -0,098 | -0,071 |
| | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | -0,015 | 0,019 | -0,134 | -0,012 | -0,006 | -0,036 | -0,038 | 0,012 | 0,046 | -0,078 | -0,250 | ,910[a] | 0,067 | -0,001 | -0,089 |
| | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,047 | 0,054 | 0,080 | -0,031 | -0,007 | 0,018 | -0,051 | -0,029 | -0,093 | 0,022 | 0,052 | 0,067 | ,963[a] | 0,072 | 0,054 |
| | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | -0,045 | -0,083 | -0,051 | 0,022 | 0,034 | 0,035 | 0,005 | 0,029 | 0,019 | -0,059 | -0,098 | -0,001 | 0,072 | ,967[a] | -0,046 |
| | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,003 | -0,254 | -0,067 | 0,004 | 0,034 | 0,029 | -0,004 | -0,010 | 0,036 | -0,044 | -0,071 | -0,089 | 0,054 | -0,046 | ,939[a] |

a. Degree of Sample Adequacy.

## KMO- und Bartlett-Test

| Sampling Adequacy by Kaiser-Meyer-Olkin. | | **0,890** |
|---|---|---|
| Bartlett's Test of Sphericity | Approximate Chi-Square | 150872,911 |
| | df | 105 |
| | Sig. by Bartlett | **0,000** |

## Communalities

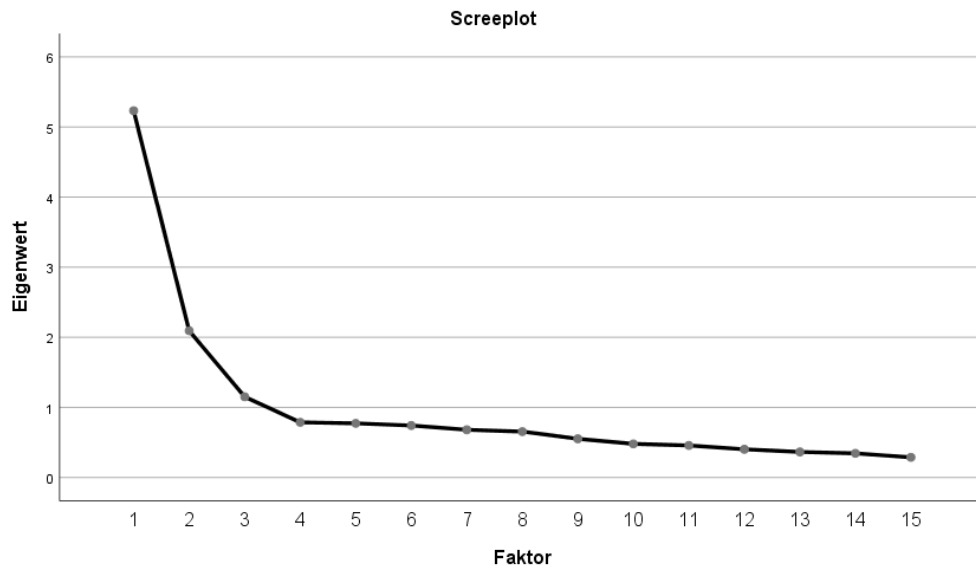| | Initial | Extraction |
|---|---|---|
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 1,000 | 0,617 |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 1,000 | 0,658 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 1,000 | 0,683 |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | 1,000 | 0,670 |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | 1,000 | 0,634 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | 1,000 | 0,755 |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | 1,000 | 0,766 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | 1,000 | 0,700 |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | 1,000 | 0,461 |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 1,000 | 0,537 |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 1,000 | 0,550 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 1,000 | 0,436 |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 1,000 | 0,304 |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 1,000 | 0,294 |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 1,000 | 0,413 |

Extraction Method: Principal Components Analysis.

**Total Variance Explained**

| Factor | Initial Eigenvalues | | | Extraction Sums of Squared Loadings | | | Rotated Sums of squared Loadings[a] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Total |
| 1 | 5,233 | 34,884 | 34,884 | 5,233 | 34,884 | 34,884 | 4,902 |
| 2 | 2,093 | 13,956 | 48,839 | 2,093 | 13,956 | 48,839 | 3,674 |
| 3 | 1,151 | 7,673 | 56,512 | 1,151 | 7,673 | 56,512 | 2,730 |
| 4 | 0,787 | 5,246 | 61,758 | | | | |
| 5 | 0,772 | 5,146 | 66,904 | | | | |
| 6 | 0,742 | 4,946 | 71,850 | | | | |
| 7 | 0,680 | 4,536 | 76,385 | | | | |
| 8 | 0,655 | 4,365 | 80,751 | | | | |
| 9 | 0,552 | 3,680 | 84,431 | | | | |
| 10 | 0,479 | 3,194 | 87,626 | | | | |
| 11 | 0,457 | 3,047 | 90,673 | | | | |
| 12 | 0,402 | 2,682 | 93,355 | | | | |
| 13 | 0,364 | 2,430 | 95,785 | | | | |
| 14 | 0,344 | 2,296 | 98,081 | | | | |
| 15 | 0,288 | 1,919 | 100,000 | | | | |

Extraction Method: Principal Components Analysis.

a. If factors correlate the sums of squared loadings cannot be summed up to the total variance.

Screeplot

## Factor Matrixᵃ

| | Factor | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,781 | | |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,769 | | |
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 0,716 | 0,317 | |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,636 | 0,364 | |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,631 | 0,359 | |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,611 | | |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | -0,542 | | |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,534 | | |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | -0,526 | 0,512 | -0,308 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,511 | 0,333 | |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | -0,509 | 0,393 | |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,438 | 0,619 | -0,308 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,565 | 0,586 | |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | -0,495 | 0,334 | 0,640 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,459 | 0,441 | 0,592 |

Extraction Method: Principal Components Analysis.

a. 3 factors extracted.

**Reproduced Correlations**

| | | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | Qualification for immigration: be white | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Reproduced Correlations | Immigration bad or good for country's economy | ,617[a] | 0,629 | 0,646 | -0,098 | -0,195 | -0,225 | -0,288 | -0,207 | -0,226 | 0,572 | 0,557 | 0,456 | -0,403 | 0,411 | 0,501 |
| | Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,629 | ,658[a] | 0,665 | -0,160 | -0,251 | -0,334 | -0,391 | -0,279 | -0,276 | 0,573 | 0,545 | 0,433 | -0,420 | 0,430 | 0,516 |
| | Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,646 | 0,665 | ,683[a] | -0,166 | -0,263 | -0,262 | -0,320 | -0,278 | -0,285 | 0,595 | 0,584 | 0,479 | -0,437 | 0,442 | 0,531 |
| | Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,098 | -0,160 | -0,166 | ,670[a] | 0,642 | 0,292 | 0,226 | 0,670 | 0,533 | -0,046 | -0,100 | -0,096 | 0,223 | -0,180 | -0,140 |
| | Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | -0,195 | -0,251 | -0,263 | 0,642 | ,634[a] | 0,285 | 0,235 | 0,657 | 0,536 | -0,140 | -0,194 | -0,176 | 0,277 | -0,236 | -0,215 |
| | Qualification for immigration: Christian background | -0,225 | -0,334 | -0,262 | 0,292 | 0,285 | ,755[a] | 0,753 | 0,403 | 0,278 | -0,147 | -0,042 | 0,062 | 0,173 | -0,199 | -0,204 |
| | Qualification for immigration: be white | -0,288 | -0,391 | -0,320 | 0,226 | 0,235 | 0,753 | ,766[a] | 0,351 | 0,244 | -0,210 | -0,096 | 0,020 | 0,195 | -0,228 | -0,247 |
| | Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,207 | -0,279 | -0,278 | 0,670 | 0,657 | 0,403 | 0,351 | ,700[a] | 0,560 | -0,141 | -0,175 | -0,143 | 0,284 | -0,249 | -0,226 |
| | Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | -0,226 | -0,276 | -0,285 | 0,533 | 0,536 | 0,278 | 0,244 | 0,560 | ,461[a] | -0,175 | -0,213 | -0,184 | 0,268 | -0,237 | -0,230 |
| | Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,572 | 0,573 | 0,595 | -0,046 | -0,140 | -0,147 | -0,210 | -0,141 | -0,175 | ,537[a] | 0,528 | 0,439 | -0,365 | 0,373 | 0,461 |
| | Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,557 | 0,545 | 0,584 | -0,100 | -0,194 | -0,042 | -0,096 | -0,175 | -0,213 | 0,528 | ,550[a] | 0,480 | -0,377 | 0,372 | 0,454 |
| | Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,456 | 0,433 | 0,479 | -0,096 | -0,176 | 0,062 | 0,020 | -0,143 | -0,184 | 0,439 | 0,480 | ,436[a] | -0,318 | 0,306 | 0,374 |
| | Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | -0,403 | -0,420 | -0,437 | 0,223 | 0,277 | 0,173 | 0,195 | 0,284 | 0,268 | -0,365 | -0,377 | -0,318 | ,304[a] | -0,296 | -0,342 |
| | Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,411 | 0,430 | 0,442 | -0,180 | -0,236 | -0,199 | -0,228 | -0,249 | -0,237 | 0,373 | 0,372 | 0,306 | -0,296 | ,294[a] | 0,344 |
| | Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,501 | 0,516 | 0,531 | -0,140 | -0,215 | -0,204 | -0,247 | -0,226 | -0,230 | 0,461 | 0,454 | 0,374 | -0,342 | 0,344 | ,413[a] |

| Residuals[b] | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | | -0,011 | 0,001 | -0,028 | -0,023 | 0,040 | 0,034 | -0,014 | -0,002 | -0,037 | -0,082 | -0,106 | 0,063 | -0,069 | -0,105 |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,011 | | 0,030 | -0,026 | -0,022 | 0,054 | 0,073 | 8,704E-05 | 0,026 | -0,099 | -0,101 | -0,098 | 0,055 | -0,051 | 0,011 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,001 | 0,030 | | -0,011 | -0,002 | 0,029 | 0,040 | -0,011 | 0,005 | -0,075 | -0,099 | -0,064 | 0,052 | -0,069 | -0,064 |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | -0,028 | -0,026 | -0,011 | | -0,099 | 0,006 | -0,005 | -0,075 | -0,202 | -0,044 | -0,013 | 0,016 | -0,044 | 0,010 | -0,008 |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | -0,023 | -0,022 | -0,002 | -0,099 | | -0,007 | 0,017 | -0,131 | -0,128 | -0,029 | 0,008 | 0,040 | -0,064 | 0,022 | -0,004 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | 0,040 | 0,054 | 0,029 | 0,006 | -0,007 | | -0,160 | -0,041 | -0,004 | 0,004 | -0,072 | -0,121 | -0,009 | 0,014 | 0,011 |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | 0,034 | 0,073 | 0,040 | -0,005 | 0,017 | -0,160 | | -0,005 | 0,007 | -0,012 | -0,058 | -0,109 | 0,014 | 0,036 | 0,043 |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,014 | 8,704E-05 | -0,011 | -0,075 | -0,131 | -0,041 | -0,005 | | -0,079 | -0,036 | 0,001 | -0,001 | -0,042 | 0,025 | 0,018 |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | -0,002 | 0,026 | 0,005 | -0,202 | -0,128 | -0,004 | 0,007 | -0,079 | | 0,023 | 0,007 | 0,004 | -0,008 | 0,038 | 0,011 |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | -0,037 | -0,099 | -0,075 | -0,044 | -0,029 | 0,004 | -0,012 | -0,036 | 0,023 | | -0,009 | -0,072 | 0,079 | -0,060 | -0,103 |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | -0,082 | -0,101 | -0,099 | -0,013 | 0,008 | -0,072 | -0,058 | 0,001 | 0,007 | -0,009 | | -0,020 | 0,072 | -0,043 | -0,084 |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | -0,106 | -0,098 | -0,064 | 0,016 | 0,040 | -0,121 | -0,109 | -0,001 | 0,004 | -0,072 | -0,020 | | 0,054 | -0,086 | -0,057 |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | 0,063 | 0,055 | 0,052 | -0,044 | -0,064 | -0,009 | 0,014 | -0,042 | -0,008 | 0,079 | 0,072 | 0,054 | | 0,031 | 0,051 |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | -0,069 | -0,051 | -0,069 | 0,010 | 0,022 | 0,014 | 0,036 | 0,025 | 0,038 | -0,060 | -0,043 | -0,086 | 0,031 | | -0,057 |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | -0,105 | 0,011 | -0,064 | -0,008 | -0,004 | 0,011 | 0,043 | 0,018 | 0,011 | -0,103 | -0,084 | -0,057 | 0,051 | -0,057 | |

Extraction Method: Principal Component Analysis.

a. Reproduced Communalities.

b. Residuals are computed between observed and reproduced correlations. There are 41 (39,0%) nonredundant residuals with absolute values greater than 0,05.

## Pattern Matrix[a]

| | Factor | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,823 | | |
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 0,817 | | |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,802 | | |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,799 | | |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,768 | | |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,694 | | 0,316 |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,634 | | |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,485 | | |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | -0,470 | | |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | | 0,944 | |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | | 0,871 | |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | | 0,852 | |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | | 0,681 | |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | | | 0,912 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | | | 0,883 |

Extraction Method: Principal Components Analysis.

a. Rotation converged in 5 iterations.

## Structure Matrix

| | Factor | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Immigrants make country worse or better place to live | 0,824 | -0,385 | -0,357 |
| Country's cultural life undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,794 | -0,381 | -0,436 |
| Immigration bad or good for country's economy | 0,777 | | -0,314 |
| Taxes and services: immigrants take out more than they put in or less | 0,718 | | |
| Immigrants take jobs away in country or create new jobs | 0,717 | | |
| Religious beliefs and practices undermined or enriched by immigrants | 0,641 | -0,312 | |
| Immigrants make country's crime problems worse or better | 0,600 | | |
| Government should be generous judging applications for refugee status | -0,536 | 0,372 | |
| Compared to yourself government treats new immigrants better or worse | 0,535 | -0,330 | |
| Qualification for immigration: work skills needed in country | -0,353 | 0,834 | 0,465 |
| Qualification for immigration: good educational qualifications | | 0,793 | 0,330 |
| Qualification for immigration: speak country's official language | -0,345 | 0,788 | 0,332 |
| Qualification for immigration: committed to way of life in country | -0,363 | 0,676 | 0,329 |
| Qualification for immigration: be white | -0,336 | 0,405 | 0,871 |
| Qualification for immigration: Christian background | | 0,460 | 0,866 |

Extraction Method: Principal Components Analysis.
Rotation Method: Oblimin with Kaiser-Normalisation.

## Factor Correlation Matrix

| Factor | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | 1,000 | -0,489 | -0,379 |
| 2 | -0,489 | 1,000 | 0,537 |
| 3 | -0,379 | 0,537 | 1,000 |

Extraction Method: Principal Components Analysis.
Rotation Method: Oblimin with Kaiser-Normalisation.

## 1.2 MANOVA

### Notes

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Log Generated | | 18-JUL-2019 11:25:43 |
| Comments | | |
| Input | Data | C:\Users\Mo\Documents\Uni\10 Sommersemester 2018\Masterarbeit\SPSS\ESS\ESS7-Del\ESS7_DEL_Total_WFR.sav |
| | Active Data Set | DataSet1 |
| | Filter | <none> |
| | Weighted | <none> |
| | Split Data | <none> |
| | Number of rows in Data | 12015 |
| Processing of Missing Values | Definition of Missing | Values defined as missing by the user will be treated as missing. |
| | Processed Cases | The Statistic is based on cases with valid datafor all variables oft he model. |
| Syntax | | "GLM zSelf_Interest_rationales ZDeservingness_Rationale ZEconomic_Sociotropic_Rationale ZCultural_sociotropic_rationales2 BY Welfare_regime_type /METHOD=SSTYPE(3) /INTERCEPT=INCLUDE /POSTHOC=Welfare_regime_type(QREGW GH) /EMMEANS=TABLES(Welfare_regime_type) COMPARE ADJ(LSD) /PRINT=DESCRIPTIVE ETASQ OPOWER TEST(SSCP) RSSCP HOMOGENEITY /CRITERIA=ALPHA(.01) /DESIGN= Welfare_regime_type." |
| Ressources | Prozessor Time | 00:00:00,25 |
| | Time Elapsed | 00:00:00,30 |

### Between Subjects Factors

| | | Variable Label | N |
|---|---|---|---|
| Welfare Regime Type | 1,00 | Anglo-Saxon | 2403 |
| | 2,00 | Continental | 2403 |
| | 3,00 | Nordic | 2403 |
| | 4,00 | Southern | 2403 |
| | 5,00 | Eastern | 2403 |

## Descriptive Statistics

| Welfare Regime Type | | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| z-Value: Self-Interest Rationale | Anglo-Saxon | -0,3865806 | 1,06445787 | 2403 |
| | Continental | 0,0440179 | 1,06551544 | 2403 |
| | Nordic | 0,4005671 | 0,89119279 | 2403 |
| | Southern | -0,2003874 | 0,94319996 | 2403 |
| | Eastern | -0,0642738 | 0,79818080 | 2403 |
| | Total | -0,0413314 | 0,99352091 | 12015 |
| z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | 0,2628151 | 0,81552092 | 2403 |
| | Continental | 0,1636935 | 0,87606985 | 2403 |
| | Nordic | -0,5628569 | 1,09654984 | 2403 |
| | Southern | -0,1296356 | 0,96966045 | 2403 |
| | Eastern | 0,2052611 | 0,85532802 | 2403 |
| | Total | -0,0121446 | 0,97737426 | 12015 |
| z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | -0,1420284 | 1,06375482 | 2403 |
| | Continental | -0,0533805 | 0,95606980 | 2403 |
| | Nordic | 0,3092139 | 0,86472536 | 2403 |
| | Southern | -0,1208442 | 0,98935809 | 2403 |
| | Eastern | -0,1934499 | 0,94348417 | 2403 |
| | Total | -0,0400978 | 0,98218822 | 12015 |
| z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | -0,1873489 | 1,04897703 | 2403 |
| | Continental | -0,1264328 | 1,00695991 | 2403 |
| | Nordic | 0,2458140 | 0,95143208 | 2403 |
| | Southern | 0,0092254 | 0,95704511 | 2403 |
| | Eastern | -0,0947955 | 0,96243584 | 2403 |
| | Total | -0,0307076 | 0,99759902 | 12015 |

### Box's Test of Equality of Covariance Matrices

| Box's M | 967,755 |
|---|---|
| F | 24,177 |
| df1 | 40 |
| df2 | 318176691,177 |
| Sig. | **0,000** |

Tests the null hypothesis that the observed covariance matrices of the dependent variables are equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + Welfare_regime_type

### Bartlett's Test of Sphericity[a]

| Likelihood-Ratio | 0,000 |
|---|---|
| Approx. Chi-Square | 11534,744 |
| df | 9 |
| Sig. | 0,000 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the residual covariance matrix is proportional to an identity matrix.

a. Design: Intercept + Welfare_regime_type

**Multivariate Tests[a]**

| Effect | | Value | F | Hypothesis df | Error df | Sig. | Partial Eta-Square | Decentr. Parameter | Observed Accuracy[d] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Intercept | Pillai's Trace | 0,004 | 10,753[b] | 4,000 | 12007,000 | 0,000 | 0,004 | 43,014 | 0,999 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | 0,996 | 10,753[b] | 4,000 | 12007,000 | 0,000 | 0,004 | 43,014 | 0,999 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | 0,004 | 10,753[b] | 4,000 | 12007,000 | 0,000 | 0,004 | 43,014 | 0,999 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | 0,004 | 10,753[b] | 4,000 | 12007,000 | 0,000 | 0,004 | 43,014 | 0,999 |
| Welfare_regime_type | Pillai's Trace | **0,159** | **124,008** | **16,000** | **48040,000** | **0,000** | 0,040 | 1984,133 | 1,000 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | **0,846** | **128,643** | **16,000** | **36682,629** | **0,000** | 0,041 | 1561,864 | 1,000 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | 0,176 | 131,757 | 16,000 | 48022,000 | 0,000 | 0,042 | 2108,105 | 1,000 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | 0,134 | 403,664[c] | 4,000 | 12010,000 | 0,000 | 0,119 | 1614,657 | 1,000 |

a. Design: Intercept + Welfare_regime_type

b. Exacte statistic

c. The statistic is an upper bound on F that yields a lower bound on the significance level.

d. Computed using Alpha = ,01

**Levene's Test of Error Variances[a]**

| | | F | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| z-Value: Self-Interest Rationale | Based on mean | 106,759 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median | 90,227 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median with adjusted df | 90,227 | 4 | 11729,777 | 0,000 |
| | Based on trimmed mean | 115,653 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| z-Value: Deservingness Rationale | Based on mean | 79,964 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median | 74,925 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median with adjusted df | 74,925 | 4 | 11655,358 | 0,000 |
| | Based on trimmed mean | 77,929 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | Based on mean | 26,381 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median | 22,486 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median with adjusted df | 22,486 | 4 | 11802,247 | 0,000 |
| | Based on trimmed mean | 25,947 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | Based on mean | 10,909 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median | 9,723 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median with adjusted df | 9,723 | 4 | 11951,407 | 0,000 |
| | Based on trimmed mean | 10,694 | 4 | 12010 | 0,000 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + Welfare_regime_type

**Tests of Between-Subjects Effects**

| Quelle | | Type III Sum of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. | Partial Eta-Squared | Decentr. Parameter | Observed Accuarcy[e] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Corrected Model | z-Value: Self-Interest | 835,237[a] | 4 | 208,809 | 227,494 | 0,000 | 0,070 | 909,976 | 1,000 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness | 1131,513[b] | 4 | 282,878 | 328,407 | 0,000 | 0,099 | 1313,629 | 1,000 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 390,780[c] | 4 | 97,695 | 104,769 | 0,000 | 0,034 | 419,077 | 1,000 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 278,426[d] | 4 | 69,606 | 71,586 | 0,000 | 0,023 | 286,342 | 1,000 |
| Intercept | z-Value: Self-Interest | 20,525 | 1 | 20,525 | 22,362 | 0,000 | 0,002 | 22,362 | 0,984 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness | 1,772 | 1 | 1,772 | 2,057 | 0,152 | 0,000 | 2,057 | 0,127 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 19,318 | 1 | 19,318 | 20,717 | 0,000 | 0,002 | 20,717 | 0,976 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 11,330 | 1 | 11,330 | 11,652 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 11,652 | 0,799 |
| Welfare_regime_type | z-Value: Self-Interest | 835,237 | 4 | 208,809 | 227,494 | 0,000 | 0,070 | 909,976 | 1,000 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness | 1131,513 | 4 | 282,878 | 328,407 | 0,000 | 0,099 | 1313,629 | 1,000 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 390,780 | 4 | 97,695 | 104,769 | 0,000 | 0,034 | 419,077 | 1,000 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 278,426 | 4 | 69,606 | 71,586 | 0,000 | 0,023 | 286,342 | 1,000 |
| Error | z-Value: Self-Interest | 11023,588 | 12010 | 0,918 | | | | | |
| | z-Value: Deservingness | 10344,986 | 12010 | 0,861 | | | | | |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 11199,050 | 12010 | 0,932 | | | | | |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 11677,953 | 12010 | 0,972 | | | | | |
| Total | z-Value: Self-Interest | 11879,350 | 12015 | | | | | | |
| | z-Value: Deservingness | 11478,271 | 12015 | | | | | | |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 11609,148 | 12015 | | | | | | |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 11967,708 | 12015 | | | | | | |
| Corrected Total | z-Value: Self-Interest | 11858,825 | 12014 | | | | | | |
| | z-Value: Deservingness | 11476,499 | 12014 | | | | | | |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 11589,830 | 12014 | | | | | | |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 11956,378 | 12014 | | | | | | |

a. R Squared = ,070 (Adjusted R Squared = ,070)

b. R Squared = ,099 (Adjusted R Squared = ,098)

c. R Squared = ,034 (Adjusted R Squared = ,033)

d. R Squared = ,023 (Adjusted R Squared = ,023)

e. Compued with Alpha = ,01.

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**Between-Subjects SSCP Matrix**

| | | | z-Value: Self-Interest | z-Value: Deservingness | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hypothesis | Intercept | z-Value: Self-Interest | 20,525 | 6,031 | 19,912 | 15,249 |
| | | z-Value: Deservingness | 6,031 | 1,772 | 5,851 | 4,481 |
| | | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 19,912 | 5,851 | 19,318 | 14,794 |
| | | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 15,249 | 4,481 | 14,794 | 11,330 |
| | Welfare_regime_type | z-Value: Self-Interest | 835,237 | -743,923 | 492,085 | 392,226 |
| | | z-Value: Deservingness | -743,923 | 1131,513 | -592,544 | -554,639 |
| | | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 492,085 | -592,544 | 390,780 | 289,402 |
| | | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 392,226 | -554,639 | 289,402 | 278,426 |
| Error | | z-Value: Self-Interest | 11023,588 | -2759,260 | 4358,145 | 4372,529 |
| | | z-Value: Deservingness | -2759,260 | 10344,986 | -3063,975 | -3790,792 |
| | | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 4358,145 | -3063,975 | 11199,050 | 7716,016 |
| | | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 4372,529 | -3790,792 | 7716,016 | 11677,953 |

Based on Type III Sum of Squares

**Residual SSCP Matrix**

| | | z-Value: Self-Interest | z-Value: Deservingness | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sum of Squares and Cross-Products | z-Value: Self-Interest | 11023,588 | -2759,260 | 4358,145 | 4372,529 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness | -2759,260 | 10344,986 | -3063,975 | -3790,792 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 4358,145 | -3063,975 | 11199,050 | 7716,016 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 4372,529 | -3790,792 | 7716,016 | 11677,953 |
| Covariance | z-Value: Self-Interest | 0,918 | -0,230 | 0,363 | 0,364 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness | -0,230 | 0,861 | -0,255 | -0,316 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 0,363 | -0,255 | 0,932 | 0,642 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 0,364 | -0,316 | 0,642 | 0,972 |
| Correlation | z-Value: Self-Interest | 1,000 | -0,258 | 0,392 | 0,385 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness | -0,258 | 1,000 | -0,285 | -0,345 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 0,392 | -0,285 | 1,000 | 0,675 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 0,385 | -0,345 | 0,675 | 1,000 |

Based on Type III Sum of Squares

**Estimated Residuum**

**Estimator**

| Dependent Variable | | Mean | Standard Error | 99% Confidence Interval | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | -0,387 | 0,020 | -0,437 | -0,336 |
| | Continental | 0,044 | 0,020 | -0,006 | 0,094 |
| | Nordic | 0,401 | 0,020 | 0,350 | 0,451 |
| | Southern | -0,200 | 0,020 | -0,251 | -0,150 |
| | Eastern | -0,064 | 0,020 | -0,115 | -0,014 |
| z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | 0,263 | 0,019 | 0,214 | 0,312 |
| | Continental | 0,164 | 0,019 | 0,115 | 0,212 |
| | Nordic | -0,563 | 0,019 | -0,612 | -0,514 |
| | Southern | -0,130 | 0,019 | -0,178 | -0,081 |
| | Eastern | 0,205 | 0,019 | 0,156 | 0,254 |
| z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | -0,142 | 0,020 | -0,193 | -0,091 |
| | Continental | -0,053 | 0,020 | -0,104 | -0,003 |
| | Nordic | 0,309 | 0,020 | 0,258 | 0,360 |
| | Southern | -0,121 | 0,020 | -0,172 | -0,070 |
| | Eastern | -0,193 | 0,020 | -0,244 | -0,143 |
| z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | -0,187 | 0,020 | -0,239 | -0,136 |
| | Continental | -0,126 | 0,020 | -0,178 | -0,075 |
| | Nordic | 0,246 | 0,020 | 0,194 | 0,298 |
| | Southern | 0,009 | 0,020 | -0,043 | 0,061 |
| | Eastern | -0,095 | 0,020 | -0,147 | -0,043 |

**Pairwise Comparison**

| Dependent Variable | Welfare Regime Type (I) | Welfare Regime Type (J) | Mean Difference (I-J) | Standard Error | Sig.[b] | 99% Confidence Interval | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Minimum | Maximum |
| z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -,431[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,502 | -0,359 |
| | | Nordic | -,787[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,858 | -0,716 |
| | | Southern | -,186[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,257 | -0,115 |
| | | Eastern | -,322[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,394 | -0,251 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | ,431[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,359 | 0,502 |
| | | Nordic | -,357[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,428 | -0,285 |
| | | Southern | ,244[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,173 | 0,316 |
| | | Eastern | ,108[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,037 | 0,179 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,787[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,716 | 0,858 |
| | | Continental | ,357[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,285 | 0,428 |
| | | Southern | ,601[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,530 | 0,672 |
| | | Eastern | ,465[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,394 | 0,536 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | ,186[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,115 | 0,257 |
| | | Continental | -,244[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,316 | -0,173 |
| | | Nordic | -,601[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,672 | -0,530 |
| | | Eastern | -,136[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,207 | -0,065 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | ,322[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,251 | 0,394 |
| | | Continental | -,108[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,179 | -0,037 |
| | | Nordic | -,465[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,536 | -0,394 |
| | | Southern | ,136[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,065 | 0,207 |
| z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | ,099[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | 0,030 | 0,168 |
| | | Nordic | ,826[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | 0,757 | 0,895 |
| | | Southern | ,392[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | 0,323 | 0,461 |
| | | Eastern | 0,058 | 0,027 | 0,032 | -0,011 | 0,127 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | -,099[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | -0,168 | -0,030 |
| | | Nordic | ,727[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | 0,658 | 0,796 |
| | | Southern | ,293[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | 0,224 | 0,362 |
| | | Eastern | -0,042 | 0,027 | 0,121 | -0,111 | 0,027 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | -,826[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | -0,895 | -0,757 |

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| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Continental | -,727[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | -0,796 | -0,658 |
| | | Southern | -,433[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | -0,502 | -0,364 |
| | | Eastern | -,768[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | -0,837 | -0,699 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | -,392[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | -0,461 | -0,323 |
| | | Continental | -,293[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | -0,362 | -0,224 |
| | | Nordic | ,433[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | 0,364 | 0,502 |
| | | Eastern | -,335[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | -0,404 | -0,266 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | -0,058 | 0,027 | 0,032 | -0,127 | 0,011 |
| | | Continental | 0,042 | 0,027 | 0,121 | -0,027 | 0,111 |
| | | Nordic | ,768[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | 0,699 | 0,837 |
| | | Southern | ,335[*] | 0,027 | 0,000 | 0,266 | 0,404 |
| z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -,089[*] | 0,028 | 0,001 | -0,160 | -0,017 |
| | | Nordic | -,451[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,523 | -0,379 |
| | | Southern | -0,021 | 0,028 | 0,447 | -0,093 | 0,051 |
| | | Eastern | 0,051 | 0,028 | 0,065 | -0,020 | 0,123 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | ,089[*] | 0,028 | 0,001 | 0,017 | 0,160 |
| | | Nordic | -,363[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,434 | -0,291 |
| | | Southern | 0,067 | 0,028 | 0,015 | -0,004 | 0,139 |
| | | Eastern | ,140[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,068 | 0,212 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,451[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,379 | 0,523 |
| | | Continental | ,363[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,291 | 0,434 |
| | | Southern | ,430[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,358 | 0,502 |
| | | Eastern | ,503[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,431 | 0,574 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | 0,021 | 0,028 | 0,447 | -0,051 | 0,093 |
| | | Continental | -0,067 | 0,028 | 0,015 | -0,139 | 0,004 |
| | | Nordic | -,430[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,502 | -0,358 |
| | | Eastern | ,073[*] | 0,028 | 0,009 | 0,001 | 0,144 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | -0,051 | 0,028 | 0,065 | -0,123 | 0,020 |
| | | Continental | -,140[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,212 | -0,068 |
| | | Nordic | -,503[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,574 | -0,431 |
| | | Southern | -,073[*] | 0,028 | 0,009 | -0,144 | -0,001 |
| z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -0,061 | 0,028 | 0,032 | -0,134 | 0,012 |
| | | Nordic | -,433[*] | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,506 | -0,360 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Southern | -,197* | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,270 | -0,123 |
| | | Eastern | -,093* | 0,028 | 0,001 | -0,166 | -0,019 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | 0,061 | 0,028 | 0,032 | -0,012 | 0,134 |
| | | Nordic | -,372* | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,446 | -0,299 |
| | | Southern | -,136* | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,209 | -0,062 |
| | | Eastern | -0,032 | 0,028 | 0,266 | -0,105 | 0,042 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,433* | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,360 | 0,506 |
| | | Continental | ,372* | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,299 | 0,446 |
| | | Southern | ,237* | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,163 | 0,310 |
| | | Eastern | ,341* | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,267 | 0,414 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | ,197* | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,123 | 0,270 |
| | | Continental | ,136* | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,062 | 0,209 |
| | | Nordic | -,237* | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,310 | -0,163 |
| | | Eastern | ,104* | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,031 | 0,177 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | ,093* | 0,028 | 0,001 | 0,019 | 0,166 |
| | | Continental | 0,032 | 0,028 | 0,266 | -0,042 | 0,105 |
| | | Nordic | -,341* | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,414 | -0,267 |
| | | Southern | -,104* | 0,028 | 0,000 | -0,177 | -0,031 |

Based on estimated mean Residual.

*. The mean difference is significant on the ,01-level.

b. Adjusted for multiple comparisons: Lowest significant difference (no adjustment).

## Univariate Tests

| Dependent Variable | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean of Squares | F | Sig. | Partial Eta-Squared | Decentr. Parameter | Observed Accuracy[a] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | Contrast | 835,237 | 4 | 208,809 | 227,494 | 0,000 | 0,070 | 909,976 | 1,000 |
| | Error | 11023,588 | 12010 | 0,918 | | | | | |
| z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | Contrast | 1131,513 | 4 | 282,878 | 328,407 | 0,000 | 0,099 | 1313,629 | 1,000 |
| | Error | 10344,986 | 12010 | 0,861 | | | | | |
| z-Value:  Economic Sociotropic Rationales | Contrast | 390,780 | 4 | 97,695 | 104,769 | 0,000 | 0,034 | 419,077 | 1,000 |
| | Error | 11199,050 | 12010 | 0,932 | | | | | |
| z-Value:  Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | Contrast | 278,426 | 4 | 69,606 | 71,586 | 0,000 | 0,023 | 286,342 | 1,000 |
| | Error | 11677,953 | 12010 | 0,972 | | | | | |

F tests the effect of Welfare Regime Type. This test is based on linear independent pairwise comparisons between estimated residuals.

a. Computed using Alpha = ,01

# Post-hoc Tests

## Games-Howell

**Multiple Comparisons**

| Dependent Variable | Welfare Regime Type (I) | Welfare Regime Type (J) | Mean Difference (I-J) | Standard Error | Sig. | 99% Confidence Interval | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Minimum | Maximum |
| z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -,4305985* | 0,03072432 | 0,000 | -0,5306529 | -0,3305440 |
| | | Nordic | -,7871477* | 0,02832026 | 0,000 | -0,8793749 | -0,6949205 |
| | | Southern | -,1861932* | 0,02901272 | 0,000 | -0,2806745 | -0,0917118 |
| | | Eastern | -,3223068* | 0,02714124 | 0,000 | -0,4106968 | -0,2339168 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | ,4305985* | 0,03072432 | 0,000 | 0,3305440 | 0,5306529 |
| | | Nordic | -,3565492* | 0,02833680 | 0,000 | -0,4488303 | -0,2642682 |
| | | Southern | ,2444053* | 0,02902887 | 0,000 | 0,1498713 | 0,3389393 |
| | | Eastern | ,1082917* | 0,02715851 | 0,001 | 0,0198454 | 0,1967379 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,7871477* | 0,02832026 | 0,000 | 0,6949205 | 0,8793749 |
| | | Continental | ,3565492* | 0,02833680 | 0,000 | 0,2642682 | 0,4488303 |
| | | Southern | ,6009545* | 0,02647128 | 0,000 | 0,5147501 | 0,6871590 |
| | | Eastern | ,4648409* | 0,02440569 | 0,000 | 0,3853627 | 0,5443191 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | ,1861932* | 0,02901272 | 0,000 | 0,0917118 | 0,2806745 |
| | | Continental | -,2444053* | 0,02902887 | 0,000 | -0,3389393 | -0,1498713 |
| | | Nordic | -,6009545* | 0,02647128 | 0,000 | -0,6871590 | -0,5147501 |
| | | Eastern | -,1361136* | 0,02520592 | 0,000 | -0,2181986 | -0,0540287 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | ,3223068* | 0,02714124 | 0,000 | 0,2339168 | 0,4106968 |
| | | Continental | -,1082917* | 0,02715851 | 0,001 | -0,1967379 | -0,0198454 |
| | | Nordic | -,4648409* | 0,02440569 | 0,000 | -0,5443191 | -0,3853627 |
| | | Southern | ,1361136* | 0,02520592 | 0,000 | 0,0540287 | 0,2181986 |

| | | | Mean Difference | Std. Error | Sig. | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | ,0991216* | 0,02441639 | 0,000 | 0,0196088 | 0,1786343 |
| | | Nordic | ,8256719* | 0,02787744 | 0,000 | 0,7348842 | 0,9164597 |
| | | Southern | ,3924506* | 0,02584660 | 0,000 | 0,3082792 | 0,4766220 |
| | | Eastern | 0,0575540 | 0,02410841 | 0,119 | -0,0209557 | 0,1360636 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | -,0991216* | 0,02441639 | 0,000 | -0,1786343 | -0,0196088 |
| | | Nordic | ,7265504* | 0,02863172 | 0,000 | 0,6333080 | 0,8197927 |
| | | Southern | ,2933291* | 0,02665839 | 0,000 | 0,2065149 | 0,3801432 |
| | | Eastern | -0,0415676 | 0,02497676 | 0,456 | -0,1229050 | 0,0397698 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | -,8256719* | 0,02787744 | 0,000 | -0,9164597 | -0,7348842 |
| | | Continental | -,7265504* | 0,02863172 | 0,000 | -0,8197927 | -0,6333080 |
| | | Southern | -,4332213* | 0,02986070 | 0,000 | -0,5304642 | -0,3359784 |
| | | Eastern | -,7681180* | 0,02836953 | 0,000 | -0,8605071 | -0,6757289 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | -,3924506* | 0,02584660 | 0,000 | -0,4766220 | -0,3082792 |
| | | Continental | -,2933291* | 0,02665839 | 0,000 | -0,3801432 | -0,2065149 |
| | | Nordic | ,4332213* | 0,02986070 | 0,000 | 0,3359784 | 0,5304642 |
| | | Eastern | -,3348967* | 0,02637660 | 0,000 | -0,4207934 | -0,2489999 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | -0,0575540 | 0,02410841 | 0,119 | -0,1360636 | 0,0209557 |
| | | Continental | 0,0415676 | 0,02497676 | 0,456 | -0,0397698 | 0,1229050 |
| | | Nordic | ,7681180* | 0,02836953 | 0,000 | 0,6757289 | 0,8605071 |
| | | Southern | ,3348967* | 0,02637660 | 0,000 | 0,2489999 | 0,4207934 |
| z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -0,0886479 | 0,02917683 | 0,020 | -0,1836635 | 0,0063677 |
| | | Nordic | -,4512423* | 0,02796559 | 0,000 | -0,5423150 | -0,3601696 |
| | | Southern | -0,0211842 | 0,02963507 | 0,953 | -0,1176918 | 0,0753233 |
| | | Eastern | 0,0514216 | 0,02900584 | 0,390 | -0,0430374 | 0,1458805 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | 0,0886479 | 0,02917683 | 0,020 | -0,0063677 | 0,1836635 |
| | | Nordic | -,3625944* | 0,02629753 | 0,000 | -0,4482334 | -0,2769554 |
| | | Southern | 0,0674636 | 0,02806641 | 0,114 | -0,0239353 | 0,1588626 |
| | | Eastern | ,1400694* | 0,02740118 | 0,000 | 0,0508369 | 0,2293020 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,4512423* | 0,02796559 | 0,000 | 0,3601696 | 0,5423150 |
| | | Continental | ,3625944* | 0,02629753 | 0,000 | 0,2769554 | 0,4482334 |
| | | Southern | ,4300580* | 0,02680504 | 0,000 | 0,3427660 | 0,5173501 |
| | | Eastern | ,5026638* | 0,02610769 | 0,000 | 0,4176432 | 0,5876845 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | 0,0211842 | 0,02963507 | 0,953 | -0,0753233 | 0,1176918 |

| | | | Mean Difference | Std. Error | Sig. | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Continental | -0,0674636 | 0,02806641 | 0,114 | -0,1588626 | 0,0239353 |
| | | Nordic | -,4300580* | 0,02680504 | 0,000 | -0,5173501 | -0,3427660 |
| | | Eastern | 0,0726058 | 0,02788861 | 0,070 | -0,0182142 | 0,1634258 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | -0,0514216 | 0,02900584 | 0,390 | -0,1458805 | 0,0430374 |
| | | Continental | -,1400694* | 0,02740118 | 0,000 | -0,2293020 | -0,0508369 |
| | | Nordic | -,5026638* | 0,02610769 | 0,000 | -0,5876845 | -0,4176432 |
| | | Southern | -0,0726058 | 0,02788861 | 0,070 | -0,1634258 | 0,0182142 |
| z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -0,0609161 | 0,02966256 | 0,241 | -0,1575129 | 0,0356808 |
| | | Nordic | -,4331629* | 0,02888967 | 0,000 | -0,5272433 | -0,3390825 |
| | | Southern | -,1965743* | 0,02896673 | 0,000 | -0,2909055 | -0,1022431 |
| | | Eastern | -0,0925534 | 0,02904096 | 0,013 | -0,1871263 | 0,0020195 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | 0,0609161 | 0,02966256 | 0,241 | -0,0356808 | 0,1575129 |
| | | Nordic | -,3722468* | 0,02826066 | 0,000 | -0,4642785 | -0,2802152 |
| | | Southern | -,1356582* | 0,02833942 | 0,000 | -0,2279463 | -0,0433702 |
| | | Eastern | -0,0316373 | 0,02841529 | 0,800 | -0,1241724 | 0,0608978 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,4331629* | 0,02888967 | 0,000 | 0,3390825 | 0,5272433 |
| | | Continental | ,3722468* | 0,02826066 | 0,000 | 0,2802152 | 0,4642785 |
| | | Southern | ,2365886* | 0,02752941 | 0,000 | 0,1469385 | 0,3262388 |
| | | Eastern | ,3406095* | 0,02760751 | 0,000 | 0,2507050 | 0,4305140 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | ,1965743* | 0,02896673 | 0,000 | 0,1022431 | 0,2909055 |
| | | Continental | ,1356582* | 0,02833942 | 0,000 | 0,0433702 | 0,2279463 |
| | | Nordic | -,2365886* | 0,02752941 | 0,000 | -0,3262388 | -0,1469385 |
| | | Eastern | ,1040209* | 0,02768813 | 0,002 | 0,0138539 | 0,1941879 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | 0,0925534 | 0,02904096 | 0,013 | -0,0020195 | 0,1871263 |
| | | Continental | 0,0316373 | 0,02841529 | 0,800 | -0,0608978 | 0,1241724 |
| | | Nordic | -,3406095* | 0,02760751 | 0,000 | -0,4305140 | -0,2507050 |
| | | Southern | -,1040209* | 0,02768813 | 0,002 | -0,1941879 | -0,0138539 |

Basis: observed means.
 The error term is mean of squares(Error) = ,972.
*. The mean difference is significant on the ,01-level.

### Ryan-Einot-Gabriel-Welsch-Range – Homogenous Subgroups

#### z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales

| Welfare Regime Type | | N | Subgroup 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ryan-Einot-Gabriel-Welsch-Range[a,b] | Anglo-Saxon | 2403 | -0,3865806 | | | | |
| | Southern | 2403 | | -0,2003874 | | | |
| | Eastern | 2403 | | | -0,0642738 | | |
| | Continental | 2403 | | | | 0,0440179 | |
| | Nordic | 2403 | | | | | 0,4005671 |
| | Sig. | | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

Means for groups in homogenous subgroups are displayed.

Basis: observed means.

The error term is mean of squares(Error) = ,918.

a. The critical Values for this dataare not monotonous. Substitutions were made to ensure monotony. Therefore the Type I error is smaller.

b. Alpha = ,01

#### z-Value: Deservingness Rationales

| Welfare Regime Type | | N | Subgroup 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Ryan-Einot-Gabriel-Welsch-Range[a,b] | Nordic | 2403 | -0,5628569 | | | |
| | Southern | 2403 | | -0,1296356 | | |
| | Continental | 2403 | | | 0,1636935 | |
| | Eastern | 2403 | | | 0,2052611 | 0,2052611 |
| | Anglo-Saxon | 2403 | | | | 0,2628151 |
| | Sig. | | 1,000 | 1,000 | 0,275 | 0,077 |

Means for groups in homogenous subgroups are displayed.

Basis: observed means.

The error term is mean of squares(Error) = ,861.

a. The critical Values for this dataare not monotonous. Substitutions were made to ensure monotony. Therefore the Type I error is smaller.

b. Alpha = ,01

### z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales

| Welfare Regime Type | | N | Subgroup | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Ryan-Einot-Gabriel-Welsch-Range[a,b] | Eastern | 2403 | -0,1934499 | | |
| | Anglo-Saxon | 2403 | -0,1420284 | | |
| | Southern | 2403 | -0,1208442 | -0,1208442 | |
| | Continental | 2403 | | -0,0533805 | |
| | Nordic | 2403 | | | 0,3092139 |
| | Sig. | | 0,041 | 0,038 | 1,000 |

Means for groups in homogenous subgroups are displayed.

Basis: observed means.

The error term is mean of squares(Error) = ,932.

a. The critical Values for this dataare not monotonous. Substitutions were made to ensure monotony. Therefore the Type I error is smaller.

b. Alpha = ,01

### z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales

| Welfare Regime Type | | N | Subgroup | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Ryan-Einot-Gabriel-Welsch-Range[a,b] | Anglo-Saxon | 2403 | -0,1873489 | | | |
| | Continental | 2403 | -0,1264328 | -0,1264328 | | |
| | Eastern | 2403 | | -0,0947955 | | |
| | Southern | 2403 | | | 0,0092254 | |
| | Nordic | 2403 | | | | 0,2458140 |
| | Sig. | | 0,079 | 0,539 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

Means for groups in homogenous subgroups are displayed.

Basis: observed means.

The error term is mean of squares(Error) = ,972.

a. The critical Values for this dataare not monotonous. Substitutions were made to ensure monotony. Therefore the Type I error is smaller.

b. Alpha = ,01

## 1.3   Discriminant analysis

**Notes**

| Log generated | | 18-JUL-2019 11:44:28 |
|---|---|---|
| Comments | | |
| Input | Data | C:\Users\Mo\Documents\Uni\10 Sommersemester 2018\Masterarbeit\SPSS\ESS\ESS7-Del\ESS7_DEL_Total_WFR.sav |
| | Active Data Set | DataSet1 |
| | Filter | <none> |
| | Weighted | <none> |
| | Split Data | <none> |
| | Number of rows in Data | 12015 |
| Processing of Missing Values | Definition of Missing | Values defined by the user as missing will be treated as missing in the analysis. |
| | Processed Cases | In the part of the analysis cases featuring missing values for variables either defined by the user or the system will be treated as missing. Cases with values missing due to user definition or based on the system and cases that lie out of range will always be excluded. |
| Syntax | | DISCRIMINANT<br>  /GROUPS=Welfare_regime_type(1 5)<br>  /VARIABLES=zSelf_Interest_rationales ZDeservingness_Rationale ZEconomic_Sociotropic_Rationale<br>    ZCultural_sociotropic_rationales2<br>  /ANALYSIS ALL<br>  /SAVE=SCORES<br>  /PRIORS EQUAL<br>  /STATISTICS=RAW GCOV TABLE<br>  /PLOT=COMBINED<br>  /CLASSIFY=NONMISSING SEPARATE. |
| Ressources | Prozessor Time | 00:00:00,59 |
| | Time Elapsed | 00:00:00,46 |
| Computed or transformed Variables | Dis1_2 | Diskriminant score of function 1 for analysis 1 |
| | Dis2_2 | Diskriminant score of function 2 for analysis 2 |
| | Dis3_2 | Diskriminant score of function 3 for analysis 3 |
| | Dis4_2 | Diskriminant score of function 4 for analysis 4 |
| Number of unweighted cases | | 12015 |

## Group Statistic

| Welfare Regime Type | | Valid Values (listwise) | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Unweighted | Weighted |
| Anglo-Saxon | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Continental | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Nordic | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Southern | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Eastern | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Total | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 12015 | 12015,000 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | 12015 | 12015,000 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 12015 | 12015,000 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 12015 | 12015,000 |

## Covariance Matrices

| Welfare Regime Type | | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Anglo-Saxon | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 1,133 | -0,292 | 0,561 | 0,539 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | -0,292 | 0,665 | -0,304 | -0,344 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 0,561 | -0,304 | 1,132 | 0,802 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 0,539 | -0,344 | 0,802 | 1,100 |
| Continental | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 1,135 | -0,304 | 0,471 | 0,478 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | -0,304 | 0,767 | -0,316 | -0,379 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 0,471 | -0,316 | 0,914 | 0,678 |
| | z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 0,478 | -0,379 | 0,678 | 1,014 |
| Nordic | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 0,794 | -0,302 | 0,222 | 0,286 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | -0,302 | 1,202 | -0,375 | -0,436 |
| | z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 0,222 | -0,375 | 0,748 | 0,501 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | z-Value:  Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 0,286 | -0,436 | 0,501 | 0,905 |
| Southern | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 0,890 | -0,167 | 0,353 | 0,320 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | -0,167 | 0,940 | -0,171 | -0,225 |
| | z-Value:  Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 0,353 | -0,171 | 0,979 | 0,618 |
| | z-Value:  Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 0,320 | -0,225 | 0,618 | 0,916 |
| Eastern | z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | 0,637 | -0,084 | 0,207 | 0,198 |
| | z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | -0,084 | 0,732 | -0,109 | -0,194 |
| | z-Value:  Economic Sociotropic Rationales | 0,207 | -0,109 | 0,890 | 0,613 |
| | z-Value:  Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 0,198 | -0,194 | 0,613 | 0,926 |

## Eigenvalues

| Function | Eigenvalue | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Canonical Correlation |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | ,134[a] | **76,6** | 76,6 | 0,344 |
| 2 | ,030[a] | **17,3** | 93,9 | 0,172 |
| 3 | ,011[a] | **6,0** | 99,9 | 0,102 |
| 4 | ,000[a] | 0,1 | 100,0 | 0,015 |

a. First 4 canonical diskriminant functions were used in the analysis.

## Wilks' Lambda

| Test of Function(s) | Wilks' Lambda | Chi-Square | df | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 through 4 | 0,846 | 2003,005 | 16 | **0,000** |
| 2 through 4 | 0,960 | 488,108 | 9 | **0,000** |
| 3 through 4 | 0,989 | 128,097 | 4 | **0,000** |
| 4 | 1,000 | 2,551 | 1 | 0,110 |

## Standardised Canonical Diskriminant Function Coefficients

| | Function | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | -0,467 | 0,926 | -0,386 | -0,132 |
| z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | 0,753 | 0,620 | 0,007 | 0,459 |
| z-Value:  Economic Sociotropic Rationales | -0,191 | 0,183 | 1,342 | 0,202 |
| z-Value:  Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 0,158 | -0,419 | -0,925 | 0,955 |

## Structure Matrix

| | Function | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | ,873[*] | 0,474 | 0,044 | 0,106 |
| z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | -0,676 | ,676[*] | -0,218 | 0,197 |
| z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | -0,411 | -0,153 | -0,171 | ,883[*] |
| z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | -0,482 | 0,087 | 0,565 | ,664[*] |

Pooled within-groups correlations between discriminating variables and standardised canonical discriminant functions
 Variables ordered by absolute size of correlation within function.
*.Largest absolute correlation between each variable and any discriminant function

## Canonical Discriminant Function Coefficients

| | Function | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| z-Value: Self-Interest Rationales | -0,487 | 0,967 | -0,403 | -0,137 |
| z-Value: Deservingness Rationales | 0,811 | 0,668 | 0,007 | 0,494 |
| z-Value: Economic Sociotropic Rationales | -0,198 | 0,190 | 1,390 | 0,210 |
| z-Value: Cultural Sociotropic Rationales | 0,160 | -0,425 | -0,938 | 0,969 |
| (Constant) | -0,013 | 0,043 | 0,010 | 0,038 |

Unstandardised coefficients

## Functions at Group-Centroids

| Welfare Regime Type | Function | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Anglo-Saxon | 0,386 | -0,103 | 0,147 | 0,010 |
| Continental | 0,088 | 0,238 | 0,038 | -0,020 |
| Nordic | -0,687 | 0,008 | 0,044 | 0,008 |
| Southern | 0,005 | -0,265 | -0,086 | -0,014 |
| Eastern | 0,208 | 0,121 | -0,142 | 0,016 |

Unstandardised canonical discriminant functions evaluated at group means

## Gruppen-Kovarianzen der kanonischen Diskriminanzfunktionen

| Welfare Regime Type | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Anglo-Saxon | 1 | 0,992 | -0,222 | -0,031 | -0,185 |
| | 2 | -0,222 | 0,970 | 0,007 | 0,038 |
| | 3 | -0,031 | 0,007 | 1,026 | 0,027 |
| | 4 | -0,185 | 0,038 | 0,027 | 1,063 |
| Continental | 1 | 1,053 | -0,161 | 0,040 | -0,119 |
| | 2 | -0,161 | 1,034 | -0,046 | -0,013 |
| | 3 | 0,040 | -0,046 | 0,908 | -0,048 |
| | 4 | -0,119 | -0,013 | -0,048 | 0,934 |
| Nordic | 1 | 1,245 | 0,243 | 0,014 | 0,110 |
| | 2 | 0,243 | 0,998 | -0,054 | -0,076 |
| | 3 | 0,014 | -0,054 | 1,031 | -0,115 |
| | 4 | 0,110 | -0,076 | -0,115 | 0,851 |
| Southern | 1 | 0,999 | 0,051 | -0,025 | 0,108 |
| | 2 | 0,051 | 1,087 | 0,044 | 0,091 |
| | 3 | -0,025 | 0,044 | 1,077 | 0,054 |
| | 4 | 0,108 | 0,091 | 0,054 | 1,066 |
| Eastern | 1 | 0,712 | 0,088 | 0,003 | 0,086 |
| | 2 | 0,088 | 0,910 | 0,048 | -0,040 |
| | 3 | 0,003 | 0,048 | 0,958 | 0,082 |
| | 4 | 0,086 | -0,040 | 0,082 | 1,086 |

The between-groups covariance matrix of caninical discriminant functions is per definition a unit matrix.

## Box's Test of Equality of Covariance Matrices of Canonical Discriminant Functions

### Log Determinants

| Welfare Regime Type | Rank | Log Determinant |
|---|---|---|
| Anglo-Saxon | 4 | -0,039 |
| Continental | 4 | -0,126 |
| Nordic | 4 | -0,007 |
| Southern | 4 | 0,196 |
| Eastern | 4 | -0,428 |
| (Unit Matrix) | 4 | 0,000 |

The ranks and natural logarithms of issued determinants are of the canonical discriminant functions.

### Text Results

| Box's M | | 967,755 |
|---|---|---|
| F | Approximate Value | 24,177 |
| | df1 | 40 |
| | df2 | 318176691,176 |
| | Sig. | 0,000 |

Tests the null hypothesis of covariance matrices of unit population of canonical discriminant functions.

## *Classification Statistics*

### Summary of Processing of Classifications

| Processed | | 12015 |
|---|---|---|
| Excluded | Group Codes missing or out of range | 0 |
| | At least on deiscriminant variable missing | 0 |
| Used in Output | | 12015 |

### A-priori-Probability of Groups

| | | Cases used in Analysis | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Welfare Regime Type | A-priori | Unweighted | Weighted |
| Anglo-Saxon | 0,200 | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Continental | 0,200 | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Nordic | 0,200 | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Southern | 0,200 | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Eastern | 0,200 | 2403 | 2403,000 |
| Gesamt | 1,000 | 12015 | 12015,000 |
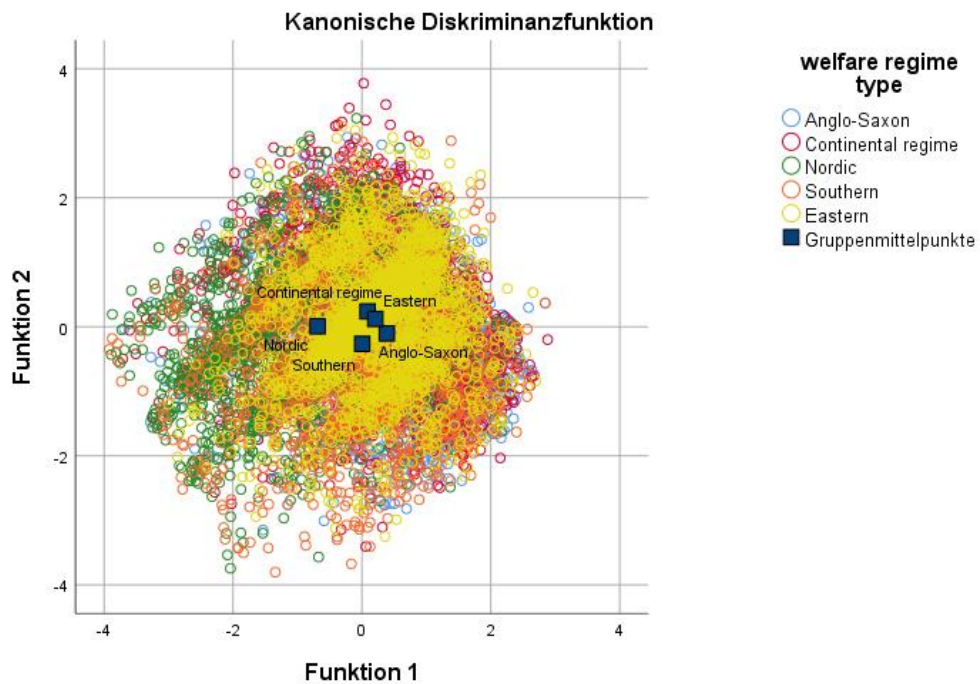


Kanonische Diskriminanzfunktion

**Results of Classification[a]**

| Welfare Regime Type | | | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | Nordic | Southern | Eastern | Gesamt |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Predicted Group Membership | | | |
| Original | Number | Anglo-Saxon | 952 | 292 | 303 | 215 | 641 | 2403 |
| | | Continental | 664 | 459 | 475 | 142 | 663 | 2403 |
| | | Nordic | 295 | 353 | 1129 | 169 | 457 | 2403 |
| | | Southern | 559 | 207 | 517 | 419 | 701 | 2403 |
| | | Eastern | 495 | 277 | 331 | 255 | 1045 | 2403 |
| | % | Anglo-Saxon | 39,6 | 12,2 | 12,6 | 8,9 | 26,7 | 100,0 |
| | | Continental | 27,6 | 19,1 | 19,8 | 5,9 | 27,6 | 100,0 |
| | | Nordic | 12,3 | 14,7 | 47,0 | 7,0 | 19,0 | 100,0 |
| | | Southern | 23,3 | 8,6 | 21,5 | 17,4 | 29,2 | 100,0 |
| | | Eastern | 20,6 | 11,5 | 13,8 | 10,6 | 43,5 | 100,0 |

a. 33,3% of originally grouped cases were classified correctly.

# 2  Appendix 2 – public values

## 2.1  MANOVA

**Note**

| Log Generated | | 18-JUL-2019 12:24:55 |
|---|---|---|
| Comments | | |
| Input | Data | C:\Users\Mo\Documents\Uni\10 Sommersemester 2018\Masterarbeit\SPSS\ESS\ESS8-Del\ESS8_DEL_Outl_Total_WFR.sav |
| | Active Data Set | DataSet2 |
| | Filter | \<none\> |
| | Weighted | \<none\> |
| | Split Data | \<none\> |
| | Number of rows in Data | 23415 |
| Processing of Missing Values | Definition of Missing | Values defined as missing by the user are treated as missing. |
| | Processed Cases | The statistic is based on all cases with valid values for all variables in the model. |
| Syntax | | GLM Conservation_Values Self_Transcendence_Values Self_Enhancement_Values BY Welfare_regimes<br>  /METHOD=SSTYPE(3)<br>  /INTERCEPT=INCLUDE<br>  /POSTHOC=Welfare_regimes(QREGW GH)<br>  /EMMEANS=TABLES(Welfare_regimes) COMPARE ADJ(LSD)<br>  /PRINT=DESCRIPTIVE ETASQ OPOWER TEST(SSCP) RSSCP HOMOGENEITY<br>  /CRITERIA=ALPHA(.01)<br>  /DESIGN= Welfare_regimes. |
| Ressources | Processor Time | 00:00:00,30 |
| | Time Elapsed | 00:00:00,30 |

## Descriptive Statistics

| Welfare Regime Types | | Mean | Std. Deviation | N |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Conservation values | Anglo-Saxon | 2,6815 | 0,80335 | 4683 |
| | Continental | 2,7837 | 0,80844 | 4683 |
| | Nordic | 2,9608 | 0,79621 | 4683 |
| | Southern | 2,4972 | 0,77375 | 4683 |
| | Eastern | 2,5592 | 0,77539 | 4683 |
| | Total | 2,6965 | 0,80852 | 23415 |
| Self-transcendence values | Anglo-Saxon | 2,1690 | 0,71850 | 4683 |
| | Continental | 2,0695 | 0,64363 | 4683 |
| | Nordic | 2,0658 | 0,60483 | 4683 |
| | Southern | 2,1121 | 0,68660 | 4683 |
| | Eastern | 2,3715 | 0,77814 | 4683 |
| | Total | 2,1576 | 0,69814 | 23415 |
| Self-enhancement values | Anglo-Saxon | 3,5325 | 0,99927 | 4683 |
| | Continental | 3,6174 | 0,97667 | 4683 |
| | Nordic | 3,9146 | 0,93100 | 4683 |
| | Southern | 3,3891 | 0,98427 | 4683 |
| | Eastern | 3,2034 | 1,00990 | 4683 |
| | Total | 3,5314 | 1,00888 | 23415 |

## Box's Test of Equality of Covariance Matrices[a]

| Box's M | 1256,544 |
|---|---|
| F | 52,341 |
| df1 | 24 |
| df2 | 1513139532,744 |
| Sig. | 0,000 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the observed covariance matrices of the dependent variables are equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + Welfare_regimes

## Bartlett's Test of Sphericity[a]

| Likelihood-Ratio | 0,000 |
|---|---|
| Approx. Chi-Square | 9820,140 |
| df | 5 |
| Sig. | 0,000 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the residual covariance matrix is proportional to an identity matrix.

a. Design: Intercept + Welfare_regimes

## Multivariate Tests[a]

| Effect | | Value | F | Hypothesis df | Error df | Sig. | Partial Eta-Squared | Decentr. Parameter | Observed Accuracy[d] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Intercept | Pillai's Trace | 0,958 | 177405,352[b] | 3,000 | 23408,000 | 0,000 | 0,958 | 532216,055 | 1,000 |
| | Wilks' Lambda | 0,042 | 177405,352[b] | 3,000 | 23408,000 | 0,000 | 0,958 | 532216,055 | 1,000 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | 22,737 | 177405,352[b] | 3,000 | 23408,000 | 0,000 | 0,958 | 532216,055 | 1,000 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | 22,737 | 177405,352[b] | 3,000 | 23408,000 | 0,000 | 0,958 | 532216,055 | 1,000 |
| Welfare_regimes | **Pillai's Trace** | **0,135** | **275,711** | **12,000** | **70230,000** | **0,000** | **0,045** | **3308,537** | **1,000** |
| | Wilks' Lambda | 0,866 | 287,353 | 12,000 | 61932,038 | 0,000 | 0,047 | 3031,262 | 1,000 |
| | Hotelling's Trace | 0,153 | 297,467 | 12,000 | 70220,000 | 0,000 | 0,048 | 3569,609 | 1,000 |
| | Roy's Largest Root | 0,141 | 825,314[c] | 4,000 | 23410,000 | 0,000 | 0,124 | 3301,255 | 1,000 |

a. Design: Intercept + Welfare_regimes

b. Exact statistic

c. The statistic is an upper bound on F that yields a lower bound on the significance level.

d. Computed using Alpha = ,01

## Levene's Test of Equality of Error Variances[a]

| | | F | df1 | df2 | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Conservation values | Based on mean | 3,296 | 4 | 23410 | 0,010 |
| | Based on median | 3,575 | 4 | 23410 | 0,006 |
| | Based on median and adjusted df | 3,575 | 4 | 23343,082 | 0,006 |
| | Based on trimmed mean | 3,279 | 4 | 23410 | 0,011 |
| Self-transcendence values | Based on mean | 81,994 | 4 | 23410 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median | 72,921 | 4 | 23410 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median and adjusted df | 72,921 | 4 | 22451,240 | 0,000 |
| | Based on trimmed mean | 82,865 | 4 | 23410 | 0,000 |
| Self-enhancement values | Based on mean | 11,071 | 4 | 23410 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median | 12,032 | 4 | 23410 | 0,000 |
| | Based on median and adjusted df | 12,032 | 4 | 23366,928 | 0,000 |
| | Based on trimmed mean | 11,460 | 4 | 23410 | 0,000 |

Tests the null hypothesis that the error variance of the dependent variable is equal across groups.

a. Design: Intercept + Welfare_regimes

**Tests of Between-Subjects Effects**

| Source | | Type III Sums of Squares | df | Mean Square | F | Sig. | Partial Eta-Squared | Decentr. Parameter | Observed Accuracy[d] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Corrected Model | Conservation values | 638,220[a] | 4 | 159,555 | 254,652 | 0,000 | 0,042 | 1018,608 | 1,000 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 300,379[b] | 4 | 75,095 | 158,212 | 0,000 | 0,026 | 632,847 | 1,000 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 1320,979[c] | 4 | 330,245 | 343,441 | 0,000 | 0,055 | 1373,764 | 1,000 |
| Intercept | Conservation values | 170251,309 | 1 | 170251,309 | 271723,515 | 0,000 | 0,921 | 271723,515 | 1,000 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 109001,871 | 1 | 109001,871 | 229648,240 | 0,000 | 0,907 | 229648,240 | 1,000 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 292004,176 | 1 | 292004,176 | 303672,438 | 0,000 | 0,928 | 303672,438 | 1,000 |
| Welfare_regimes | Conservation values | 638,220 | 4 | 159,555 | 254,652 | 0,000 | 0,042 | 1018,608 | 1,000 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 300,379 | 4 | 75,095 | 158,212 | 0,000 | 0,026 | 632,847 | 1,000 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 1320,979 | 4 | 330,245 | 343,441 | 0,000 | 0,055 | 1373,764 | 1,000 |
| Error | Conservation values | 14667,789 | 23410 | 0,627 | | | | | |
| | Self-transcendence values | 11111,489 | 23410 | 0,475 | | | | | |
| | Self-enhancement values | 22510,498 | 23410 | 0,962 | | | | | |
| Total | Conservation values | 185557,318 | 23415 | | | | | | |
| | Self-transcendence values | 120413,739 | 23415 | | | | | | |
| | Self-enhancement values | 315835,653 | 23415 | | | | | | |
| Corrected Total | Conservation values | 15306,009 | 23414 | | | | | | |
| | Self-transcendence values | 11411,868 | 23414 | | | | | | |
| | Self-enhancement values | 23831,477 | 23414 | | | | | | |

a. R Squared = ,042 (Adjusted R Squared = ,042)

b. R Squared = ,026 (Adjusted R Squared = ,026)

c. R Squared = ,055 (Adjusted R Squared = ,055)

d. Computed with Alpha = ,01

## Between Subjects SSCP Matrix

| | | | Conservation values | Self-transcendence values | Self-enhancement values |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hypothesis | Intercept | Conservation values | 170251,309 | 136226,691 | 222966,574 |
| | | Self-transcendence values | 136226,691 | 109001,871 | 178406,843 |
| | | Self-enhancement values | 222966,574 | 178406,843 | 292004,176 |
| | Welfare_regimes | Conservation values | 638,220 | -245,529 | 853,108 |
| | | Self-transcendence values | -245,529 | 300,379 | -498,459 |
| | | Self-enhancement values | 853,108 | -498,459 | 1320,979 |
| Error | | Conservation values | 14667,789 | 5757,792 | 4511,600 |
| | | Self-transcendence values | 5757,792 | 11111,489 | 1989,127 |
| | | Self-enhancement values | 4511,600 | 1989,127 | 22510,498 |

Based on Type III Sums of Squares

## Residual SSCP Matrix

| | | Conservation values | Self-transcendence values | Self-enhancement values |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Sum-of-Squares and Cross-Products | Conservation values | 14667,789 | 5757,792 | 4511,600 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 5757,792 | 11111,489 | 1989,127 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 4511,600 | 1989,127 | 22510,498 |
| Covariance | Conservation values | 0,627 | 0,246 | 0,193 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 0,246 | 0,475 | 0,085 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 0,193 | 0,085 | 0,962 |
| Correlation | Conservation values | 1,000 | 0,451 | 0,248 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 0,451 | 1,000 | 0,126 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 0,248 | 0,126 | 1,000 |

Based on Type III Sum of Squares

## Estimated Residuals

### Estimator

| Dependent Variable | | Mean | Standard Error | 99% Confidence Interval | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Conservation values | Anglo-Saxon | 2,681 | 0,012 | 2,652 | 2,711 |
| | Continental | 2,784 | 0,012 | 2,754 | 2,814 |
| | Nordic | 2,961 | 0,012 | 2,931 | 2,991 |
| | Southern | 2,497 | 0,012 | 2,467 | 2,527 |
| | Eastern | 2,559 | 0,012 | 2,529 | 2,589 |
| Self-transcendence values | Anglo-Saxon | 2,169 | 0,010 | 2,143 | 2,195 |
| | Continental | 2,070 | 0,010 | 2,044 | 2,095 |
| | Nordic | 2,066 | 0,010 | 2,040 | 2,092 |
| | Southern | 2,112 | 0,010 | 2,086 | 2,138 |
| | Eastern | 2,372 | 0,010 | 2,346 | 2,397 |
| Self-enhancement values | Anglo-Saxon | 3,532 | 0,014 | 3,496 | 3,569 |
| | Continental | 3,617 | 0,014 | 3,580 | 3,654 |
| | Nordic | 3,915 | 0,014 | 3,878 | 3,952 |
| | Southern | 3,389 | 0,014 | 3,352 | 3,426 |
| | Eastern | 3,203 | 0,014 | 3,167 | 3,240 |

**Pairwise Comparisons**

| Dependent Variable | Welfare Regime Type (I) | Welfare Regime Type (J) | Mean Difference (I-J) | Standard Error | Sig.[b] | 99% Confidence Interval of the Difference[b] | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Conservation values | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -,102[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,144 | -0,060 |
| | | Nordic | -,279[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,322 | -0,237 |
| | | Southern | ,184[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,142 | 0,226 |
| | | Eastern | ,122[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,080 | 0,164 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | ,102[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,060 | 0,144 |
| | | Nordic | -,177[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,219 | -0,135 |
| | | Southern | ,287[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,244 | 0,329 |
| | | Eastern | ,225[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,182 | 0,267 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,279[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,237 | 0,322 |
| | | Continental | ,177[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,135 | 0,219 |
| | | Southern | ,464[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,422 | 0,506 |
| | | Eastern | ,402[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,359 | 0,444 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | -,184[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,226 | -0,142 |
| | | Continental | -,287[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,329 | -0,244 |
| | | Nordic | -,464[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,506 | -0,422 |
| | | Eastern | -,062[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,104 | -0,020 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | -,122[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,164 | -0,080 |
| | | Continental | -,225[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,267 | -0,182 |
| | | Nordic | -,402[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | -0,444 | -0,359 |
| | | Southern | ,062[*] | 0,016 | 0,000 | 0,020 | 0,104 |
| Self-transcendence values | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | ,100[*] | 0,014 | 0,000 | 0,063 | 0,136 |
| | | Nordic | ,103[*] | 0,014 | 0,000 | 0,067 | 0,140 |
| | | Southern | ,057[*] | 0,014 | 0,000 | 0,020 | 0,094 |
| | | Eastern | -,202[*] | 0,014 | 0,000 | -0,239 | -0,166 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | -,100[*] | 0,014 | 0,000 | -0,136 | -0,063 |
| | | Nordic | 0,004 | 0,014 | 0,792 | -0,033 | 0,040 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Southern | -,043* | 0,014 | 0,003 | -0,079 | -0,006 |
| | | Eastern | -,302* | 0,014 | 0,000 | -0,339 | -0,265 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | -,103* | 0,014 | 0,000 | -0,140 | -0,067 |
| | | Continental | -0,004 | 0,014 | 0,792 | -0,040 | 0,033 |
| | | Southern | -,046* | 0,014 | 0,001 | -0,083 | -0,010 |
| | | Eastern | -,306* | 0,014 | 0,000 | -0,342 | -0,269 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | -,057* | 0,014 | 0,000 | -0,094 | -0,020 |
| | | Continental | ,043* | 0,014 | 0,003 | 0,006 | 0,079 |
| | | Nordic | ,046* | 0,014 | 0,001 | 0,010 | 0,083 |
| | | Eastern | -,259* | 0,014 | 0,000 | -0,296 | -0,223 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | ,202* | 0,014 | 0,000 | 0,166 | 0,239 |
| | | Continental | ,302* | 0,014 | 0,000 | 0,265 | 0,339 |
| | | Nordic | ,306* | 0,014 | 0,000 | 0,269 | 0,342 |
| | | Southern | ,259* | 0,014 | 0,000 | 0,223 | 0,296 |
| Self-enhancement values | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -,085* | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,137 | -0,033 |
| | | Nordic | -,382* | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,434 | -0,330 |
| | | Southern | ,143* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,091 | 0,196 |
| | | Eastern | ,329* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,277 | 0,381 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | ,085* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,033 | 0,137 |
| | | Nordic | -,297* | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,349 | -0,245 |
| | | Southern | ,228* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,176 | 0,280 |
| | | Eastern | ,414* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,362 | 0,466 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,382* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,330 | 0,434 |
| | | Continental | ,297* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,245 | 0,349 |
| | | Southern | ,526* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,473 | 0,578 |
| | | Eastern | ,711* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,659 | 0,763 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | -,143* | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,196 | -0,091 |
| | | Continental | -,228* | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,280 | -0,176 |
| | | Nordic | -,526* | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,578 | -0,473 |
| | | Eastern | ,186* | 0,020 | 0,000 | 0,133 | 0,238 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | -,329[*] | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,381 | -0,277 |
| | Continental | -,414[*] | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,466 | -0,362 |
| | Nordic | -,711[*] | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,763 | -0,659 |
| | Southern | -,186[*] | 0,020 | 0,000 | -0,238 | -0,133 |

Based on estimated marginal means

*. The mean difference is significant on the ,01-level.

b. Adjusted for multiple comparisons:lowest significant difference (corresponds to no adjustment).

## Multivariate Tests

| | Value | F | Hypothesis df | Error df | Sig. | Partial Eta-Squared | Decentr. Parameter | Observed Accuracy[b] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pillai's Trace | 0,135 | 275,711 | 12,000 | 70230,000 | 0,000 | 0,045 | 3308,537 | 1,000 |
| Wilks' Lambda | 0,866 | 287,353 | 12,000 | 61932,038 | 0,000 | 0,047 | 3031,262 | 1,000 |
| Hotelling's Trace | 0,153 | 297,467 | 12,000 | 70220,000 | 0,000 | 0,048 | 3569,609 | 1,000 |
| Roy's Largest Root | 0,141 | 825,314[a] | 4,000 | 23410,000 | 0,000 | 0,124 | 3301,255 | 1,000 |

Every F tests the multivariate effect of Welfare Regime Types. These tests are based on lineary independent pairwise comparisons between estimated marginal means.

a. The statistic is an upper bound on F that yields a lower bound on the significance level.

b. Computed using Alpha = ,01

**Univariate Tests**

| Dependent Variable | | Sum of Squares | df | Mean of Squares | F | Sig. | Partial Eta-Squared | Decentr. Parameter | Observed Accuracy[a] |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Conservation values | Contrast | 638,220 | 4 | 159,555 | 254,652 | 0,000 | 0,042 | 1018,608 | 1,000 |
| | Error | 14667,789 | 23410 | 0,627 | | | | | |
| Self-transcendence values | Contrast | 300,379 | 4 | 75,095 | 158,212 | 0,000 | 0,026 | 632,847 | 1,000 |
| | Error | 11111,489 | 23410 | 0,475 | | | | | |
| Self-enhancement values | Contrast | 1320,979 | 4 | 330,245 | 343,441 | 0,000 | 0,055 | 1373,764 | 1,000 |
| | Error | 22510,498 | 23410 | 0,962 | | | | | |

F tests the effect of Welfare Regime Types. This test is based on lineary independent pairwise comparisons of estimated marginal means.

a. Computed using Alpha = ,01

## Post hoc tests

*Games-Howell*

**Multiple Comparisons**

| Dependent Variable | Welfare Regime Type (I) | Welfare Regime Type (J) | Mean Difference (I-J) | Standard Error | Sig. | 99% Confidence Interval | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| Conservation values | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -,1023[*] | 0,01665 | 0,000 | -0,1565 | -0,0481 |
| | | Nordic | -,2794[*] | 0,01653 | 0,000 | -0,3332 | -0,2256 |
| | | Southern | ,1843[*] | 0,01630 | 0,000 | 0,1312 | 0,2374 |
| | | Eastern | ,1222[*] | 0,01632 | 0,000 | 0,0691 | 0,1753 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | ,1023[*] | 0,01665 | 0,000 | 0,0481 | 0,1565 |
| | | Nordic | -,1771[*] | 0,01658 | 0,000 | -0,2311 | -0,1231 |
| | | Southern | ,2866[*] | 0,01635 | 0,000 | 0,2333 | 0,3398 |
| | | Eastern | ,2245[*] | 0,01637 | 0,000 | 0,1712 | 0,2778 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,2794[*] | 0,01653 | 0,000 | 0,2256 | 0,3332 |

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| | | | Mean Difference | Std. Error | Sig. | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Continental | ,1771* | 0,01658 | 0,000 | 0,1231 | 0,2311 |
| | | Southern | ,4637* | 0,01622 | 0,000 | 0,4108 | 0,5165 |
| | | Eastern | ,4016* | 0,01624 | 0,000 | 0,3487 | 0,4545 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | -,1843* | 0,01630 | 0,000 | -0,2374 | -0,1312 |
| | | Continental | -,2866* | 0,01635 | 0,000 | -0,3398 | -0,2333 |
| | | Nordic | -,4637* | 0,01622 | 0,000 | -0,5165 | -0,4108 |
| | | Eastern | -,0621* | 0,01601 | 0,001 | -0,1142 | -0,0100 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | -,1222* | 0,01632 | 0,000 | -0,1753 | -0,0691 |
| | | Continental | -,2245* | 0,01637 | 0,000 | -0,2778 | -0,1712 |
| | | Nordic | -,4016* | 0,01624 | 0,000 | -0,4545 | -0,3487 |
| | | Southern | ,0621* | 0,01601 | 0,001 | 0,0100 | 0,1142 |
| Self-transcendence values | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | ,0995* | 0,01410 | 0,000 | 0,0536 | 0,1454 |
| | | Nordic | ,1033* | 0,01372 | 0,000 | 0,0586 | 0,1479 |
| | | Southern | ,0569* | 0,01452 | 0,001 | 0,0096 | 0,1042 |
| | | Eastern | -,2025* | 0,01548 | 0,000 | -0,2529 | -0,1521 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | -,0995* | 0,01410 | 0,000 | -0,1454 | -0,0536 |
| | | Nordic | 0,0038 | 0,01291 | 0,998 | -0,0383 | 0,0458 |
| | | Southern | -0,0426 | 0,01375 | 0,017 | -0,0874 | 0,0022 |
| | | Eastern | -,3020* | 0,01476 | 0,000 | -0,3500 | -0,2539 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | -,1033* | 0,01372 | 0,000 | -0,1479 | -0,0586 |
| | | Continental | -0,0038 | 0,01291 | 0,998 | -0,0458 | 0,0383 |
| | | Southern | -,0464* | 0,01337 | 0,005 | -0,0899 | -0,0028 |
| | | Eastern | -,3057* | 0,01440 | 0,000 | -0,3526 | -0,2588 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | -,0569* | 0,01452 | 0,001 | -0,1042 | -0,0096 |
| | | Continental | 0,0426 | 0,01375 | 0,017 | -0,0022 | 0,0874 |
| | | Nordic | ,0464* | 0,01337 | 0,005 | 0,0028 | 0,0899 |
| | | Eastern | -,2594* | 0,01516 | 0,000 | -0,3087 | -0,2100 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | ,2025* | 0,01548 | 0,000 | 0,1521 | 0,2529 |
| | | Continental | ,3020* | 0,01476 | 0,000 | 0,2539 | 0,3500 |
| | | Nordic | ,3057* | 0,01440 | 0,000 | 0,2588 | 0,3526 |

| | | | Mean Diff | Std. Error | Sig. | Lower | Upper |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Southern | ,2594* | 0,01516 | 0,000 | 0,2100 | 0,3087 |
| Self-enhancement values | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | -,0849* | 0,02042 | 0,000 | -0,1514 | -0,0185 |
| | | Nordic | -,3822* | 0,01996 | 0,000 | -0,4472 | -0,3172 |
| | | Southern | ,1434* | 0,02050 | 0,000 | 0,0766 | 0,2101 |
| | | Eastern | ,3290* | 0,02076 | 0,000 | 0,2614 | 0,3966 |
| | Continental | Anglo-Saxon | ,0849* | 0,02042 | 0,000 | 0,0185 | 0,1514 |
| | | Nordic | -,2972* | 0,01972 | 0,000 | -0,3614 | -0,2331 |
| | | Southern | ,2283* | 0,02026 | 0,000 | 0,1623 | 0,2943 |
| | | Eastern | ,4140* | 0,02053 | 0,000 | 0,3471 | 0,4808 |
| | Nordic | Anglo-Saxon | ,3822* | 0,01996 | 0,000 | 0,3172 | 0,4472 |
| | | Continental | ,2972* | 0,01972 | 0,000 | 0,2331 | 0,3614 |
| | | Southern | ,5255* | 0,01980 | 0,000 | 0,4611 | 0,5900 |
| | | Eastern | ,7112* | 0,02007 | 0,000 | 0,6459 | 0,7766 |
| | Southern | Anglo-Saxon | -,1434* | 0,02050 | 0,000 | -0,2101 | -0,0766 |
| | | Continental | -,2283* | 0,02026 | 0,000 | -0,2943 | -0,1623 |
| | | Nordic | -,5255* | 0,01980 | 0,000 | -0,5900 | -0,4611 |
| | | Eastern | ,1857* | 0,02061 | 0,000 | 0,1186 | 0,2528 |
| | Eastern | Anglo-Saxon | -,3290* | 0,02076 | 0,000 | -0,3966 | -0,2614 |
| | | Continental | -,4140* | 0,02053 | 0,000 | -0,4808 | -0,3471 |
| | | Nordic | -,7112* | 0,02007 | 0,000 | -0,7766 | -0,6459 |
| | | Southern | -,1857* | 0,02061 | 0,000 | -0,2528 | -0,1186 |

Basis: observed means.
 The error term is mean of squares(Error) = ,962.
*. The mean difference is significant on the ,01-level.

### Ryan-Einot-Gabriel-Welsch-Range – homogenous subgroups

#### Conservation values

| Welfare Regime Types | | N | Subgroups | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Ryan-Einot-Gabriel-Welsch-Range.b | Southern | 4683 | 2,4972 | | | | |
| | Eastern | 4683 | | 2,5592 | | | |
| | Anglo-Saxon | 4683 | | | 2,6815 | | |
| | Continental | 4683 | | | | 2,7837 | |
| | Nordic | 4683 | | | | | 2,9608 |
| | Sig. | | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

Group means for homogenous subgroups are shown. Basis: observed means.
The error term is mean of squares(Error) = ,627.
a. The critical values for the data is not monotonous. Substitutions were performed to ensure monotony. Therefore the Type I error is smaller.
b. Alpha = ,01

#### Self-transcendence values

| Welfare Regime Types | | N | Subgroups | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| Ryan-Einot-Gabriel-Welsch-Range[a,b] | Nordic | 4683 | 2,0658 | | | |
| | Continental | 4683 | 2,0695 | | | |
| | Southern | 4683 | | 2,1121 | | |
| | Anglo-Saxon | 4683 | | | 2,1690 | |
| | Eastern | 4683 | | | | 2,3715 |
| | Sig. | | 0,980 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

Group means for homogenous subgroups are shown. Basis: observed means.
The error term is mean of squares(Error) = ,475.
a. The critical values for the data is not monotonous. Substitutions were performed to ensure monotony. Therefore the Type I error is smaller.
b. Alpha = ,01

#### Self-enhancement values

| Welfare Regime Types | | N | Subgroups | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| Ryan-Einot-Gabriel-Welsch-Range[a,b] | Eastern | 4683 | 3,2034 | | | | |
| | Southern | 4683 | | 3,3891 | | | |
| | Anglo-Saxon | 4683 | | | 3,5325 | | |
| | Continental | 4683 | | | | 3,6174 | |
| | Nordic | 4683 | | | | | 3,9146 |
| | Sig. | | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

Group means for homogenous subgroups are shown. Basis: observed means.
The error term is mean of squares(Error) = ,962.
a. The critical values for the data is not monotonous. Substitutions were performed to ensure monotony. Therefore the Type I error is smaller.
b. Alpha = ,01

## 2.2 Discriminant analysis

**Note**

| Log generated | | 18-JUL-2019 12:26:22 |
|---|---|---|
| Comments | | |
| Input | Data | C:\Users\Mo\Documents\Uni\10 Sommersemester 2018\Masterarbeit\SPSS\ESS\ESS8-Del\ESS8_DEL_Outl_Total_WFR.sav |
| | Active Data Set | DataSet2 |
| | Filter | <none> |
| | Weighted | <none> |
| | Split Data | <none> |
| | Number of rows in Data | 23415 |
| Processing of Missing Values | Definition of Missing | Values defined as missing are treated as missing in this part of the analysis. |
| | Processed Cases | In this part of the analysis cases are processed that do not show values defined as missing by the user or the system for the variables. Cases defined as missing by the user or the system and cases with group variables outside of range are always excluded. |
| Syntax | | DISCRIMINANT<br> /GROUPS=Welfare_regimes(1 5)<br> /VARIABLES=Conservation_Values Self_Transcendence_Values Self_Enhancement_Values<br> /ANALYSIS ALL<br> /SAVE=SCORES<br> /PRIORS EQUAL<br> /STATISTICS=RAW GCOV TABLE<br> /PLOT=COMBINED<br> /CLASSIFY=NONMISSING SEPARATE. |
| Ressources | Prozessor Time | 00:00:00,44 |
| | Time Elapsed | 00:00:00,42 |
| Computed or transformed Variables | Dis1_3 | Diskriminant score of function 1 for analysis 1 |
| | Dis2_3 | Diskriminant score of function 2 for analysis 2 |
| | Dis3_3 | Diskriminant score of function 3 for analysis 3 |
| Number of unweighted cases | | 23415 |

## Group Statistic

| welfare regime types | | Valid Values (listwise) | |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| | | Unweighted | Weighted |
| Anglo-Saxon | Conservation values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Continental | Conservation values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Nordic | Conservation values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Souther | Conservation values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Eastern | Conservation values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Total | Conservation values | 23415 | 23415,000 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 23415 | 23415,000 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 23415 | 23415,000 |

## Covariance Matrices

| Welfare Regime Types | | Conservation values | Self-transcendence values | Self-enhancement values |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Anglo-Saxon | Conservation values | 0,645 | 0,258 | 0,204 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 0,258 | 0,516 | 0,071 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 0,204 | 0,071 | 0,999 |
| Continental | Conservation values | 0,654 | 0,172 | 0,203 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 0,172 | 0,414 | 0,046 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 0,203 | 0,046 | 0,954 |
| Nordic | Conservation values | 0,634 | 0,137 | 0,116 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 0,137 | 0,366 | 0,030 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 0,116 | 0,030 | 0,867 |
| Souther | Conservation values | 0,599 | 0,261 | 0,208 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 0,261 | 0,471 | 0,048 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 0,208 | 0,048 | 0,969 |
| Eastern | Conservation values | 0,601 | 0,401 | 0,232 |
| | Self-transcendence values | 0,401 | 0,605 | 0,230 |
| | Self-enhancement values | 0,232 | 0,230 | 1,020 |

# Summary of the canonical discriminant function

## Eigenvalues

| Function | Eigenvalues | % of Variance | Cumulative % | Canonical Correlation |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | ,141[a] | 92,5 | 92,5 | 0,352 |
| 2 | ,010[a] | 6,7 | 99,1 | 0,100 |
| 3 | ,001[a] | 0,9 | 100,0 | 0,037 |

a. First 3 canonical discriminant functions were used in the analysis.

## Wilks' Lambda

| Test of Function(s) | Wilks' Lambda | Chi-Square | df | Sig. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 through 3 | 0,866 | 3355,931 | 12 | 0,000 |
| 2 through 3 | 0,989 | 267,644 | 6 | 0,000 |
| 3 | 0,999 | 31,225 | 2 | 0,000 |

## Standardised Canonical Discriminant Function Coefficients

| | Function | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Conservation values | 0,714 | 0,545 | -0,715 |
| Self-transcendence values | -0,760 | 0,642 | 0,517 |
| Self-enhancement values | 0,558 | -0,065 | 0,866 |

## Structure Matrix

| | Function | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Self-transcendence values | -0,368 | ,879[*] | 0,303 |
| Conservation values | 0,510 | ,818[*] | -0,266 |
| Self-enhancement values | 0,640 | 0,151 | ,754[*] |

Pooled within-groups correlations between discriminant variables and standardised canonical deicriminant functions
 Variables ordered by absolute size of correlation within function.
*. Largest absolute correlation between each variable and any discriminant function

## Canonical Discriminant Function Coefficients

| | Function | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Conservation values | 0,902 | 0,689 | -0,903 |
| Self-transcendence values | -1,103 | 0,931 | 0,750 |
| Self-enhancement values | 0,569 | -0,067 | 0,883 |
| (Constant) | -2,061 | -3,630 | -2,303 |

Unstandardised coefficients

## Functions at Group-Centroids

| Welfare Regime Type | Function | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Anglo-Saxon | -0,026 | 0,000 | 0,023 |
| Continental | 0,225 | -0,028 | -0,069 |
| Nordic | 0,558 | 0,071 | 0,031 |
| Southern | -0,211 | -0,170 | 0,020 |
| Eastern | -0,546 | 0,127 | -0,005 |

Unstandardised canonical discriminant functions evaluated at group means

## Group Covariances of Canonical Discriminant Functions

| Welfare Regime Type | | 1 | 2 | 3 |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Anglo-Saxon | 1 | 1,084 | -0,036 | 0,001 |
| | 2 | -0,036 | 1,062 | 0,008 |
| | 3 | 0,001 | 0,008 | 1,013 |
| Continental | 1 | 1,152 | 0,053 | -0,074 |
| | 2 | 0,053 | 0,870 | -0,058 |
| | 3 | -0,074 | -0,058 | 1,013 |
| Nordic | 1 | 1,050 | 0,053 | -0,137 |
| | 2 | 0,053 | 0,783 | -0,134 |
| | 3 | -0,137 | -0,134 | 1,067 |
| Southern | 1 | 1,008 | -0,030 | 0,078 |
| | 2 | -0,030 | 1,006 | -0,009 |
| | 3 | 0,078 | -0,009 | 0,889 |
| Eastern | 1 | 0,706 | -0,039 | 0,133 |
| | 2 | -0,039 | 1,279 | 0,192 |
| | 3 | 0,133 | 0,192 | 1,018 |

The common covariance matrix between groups of canonical discriminant functions is per definition a unit matrix.

## Box's test of equality of covariance matrices of canonical discriminant functions

### Log Determinants

| Welfare Regime Type | Rang | Log-Determinante |
|---|---|---|
| Anglo-Saxon | 3 | 0,152 |
| Continental | 3 | 0,004 |
| Nordic | 3 | -0,171 |
| Southern | 3 | -0,112 |
| Eastern | 3 | -0,142 |
| (Unit Matrix) | 3 | 0,000 |

The ranks and natural logarithms of issued determinants are of the canonical discriminant functions

## Text Results

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Box-M | | 1256,544 |
| F | Approximate Value | 52,341 |
| | df1 | 24 |
| | df2 | 1513139532,743 |
| | Sig. | 0,000 |

Tests the null hypothesis of the covariance matrices of
the canonical discriminant functions.

# Classification statistics

## Summary of Processing of Classifications

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Processed | | 23415 |
| Excluded | Group codes missing or outside of range | 0 |
| | At least one discriminant variable missing | 0 |
| Used in output | | 23415 |

## A-priori Probability of Groups

| | | Cases used in analysis | |
|---|---|---|---|
| Welfare Regime Types | A-priori | Unweighted | Weighted |
| Anglo-Saxon | 0,200 | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Continental | 0,200 | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Nordic | 0,200 | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Southern | 0,200 | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Eastern | 0,200 | 4683 | 4683,000 |
| Total | 1,000 | 23415 | 23415,000 |

Kanonische Diskriminanzfunktion

**welfare regime types**
- liberal welfare regi
- conservative welfare
- social democratic we
- Southern welfare reg
- Eastern welfare regi
- Gruppenmittelpunkte
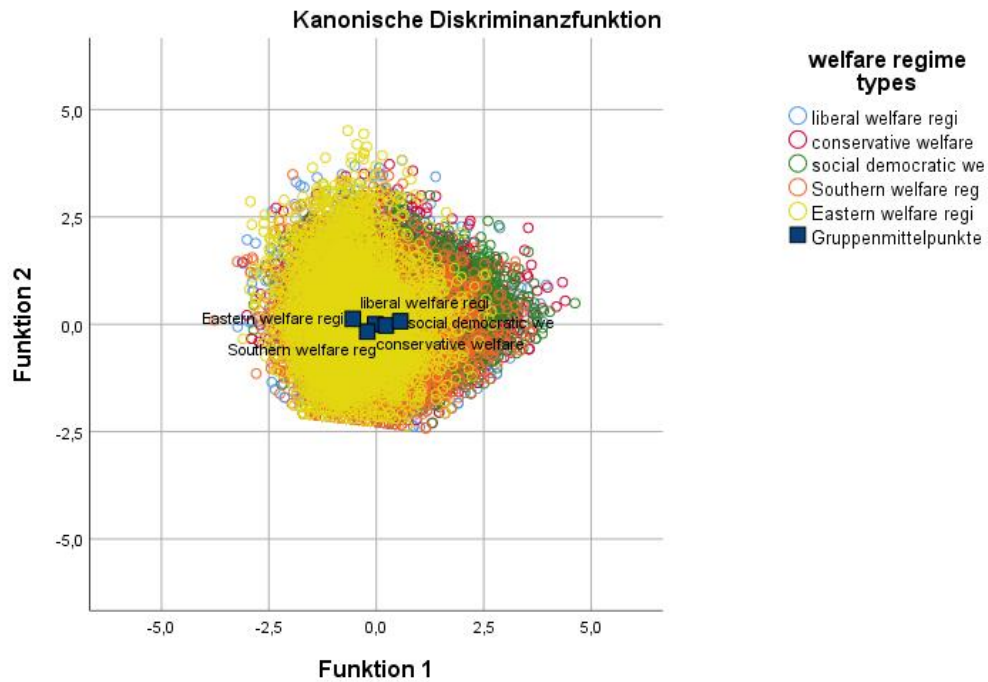
## Results of Classificationª

| Welfare Regime Type | | | Predicted Group Membership | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | Nordic | Southern | Eastern | Total |
| Original | Number | Anglo-Saxon | 81 | 288 | 1508 | 925 | 1881 | 4683 |
| | | Continental | 62 | 353 | 1941 | 867 | 1460 | 4683 |
| | | Nordic | 73 | 310 | 2632 | 664 | 1004 | 4683 |
| | | Southern | 56 | 213 | 1211 | 999 | 2204 | 4683 |
| | | Eastern | 56 | 196 | 742 | 798 | 2891 | 4683 |
| | % | Anglo-Saxon | 1,7 | 6,1 | 32,2 | 19,8 | 40,2 | 100,0 |
| | | Continental | 1,3 | 7,5 | 41,4 | 18,5 | 31,2 | 100,0 |
| | | Nordic | 1,6 | 6,6 | 56,2 | 14,2 | 21,4 | 100,0 |
| | | Southern | 1,2 | 4,5 | 25,9 | 21,3 | 47,1 | 100,0 |
| | | Eastern | 1,2 | 4,2 | 15,8 | 17,0 | 61,7 | 100,0 |

a. 29,7% of originally grouped cases were classified correctly.

# 3 Appendix 3 – PRRP welfare chauvinist rationales

## 3.1 Category scheme

| Variables | Items | Abbreviation | Assessment dimension (Scale) | | | Definition | Example |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | | **SI** | negative | | positive | Statements about fears of individual consequences of Immigration/minorities | |
| | Jobs | SI-J | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about Immigration/minorities with reference to job-loss/job-competition | Immigrants/Minorities take jobs away/bring jobs |
| | Services/B enefits | SI-B | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about iImmigrants/Immigration/minorities with reference to a competition over state/welfare benefits and welfare scroungers | Immigrants/Minorities take out more benefits than they contribute in taxes/Are a burden on our Welfare system/state/tay-payer |
| | Housing | SI-H | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about competition with migrants/minority groups over housing | Immigrants/Minorities take away housing space |
| | General | SI-G | -1 | 0 | 1 | General statements about competition with migrants/minority groups over resources | Immigrants/Minorities are a burden for the nation state |
| **Deservingness** | | **D** | | | | Statements on the deservingness of immigrants/minorities between differnt groups of immigrants/minorities or compared to national citizens | |
| | Refugee status (need) | D-R | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about a preferential treatment/immigration opportunities of/for refugees (compared to other immigrant groups) | Governments should generously judge immigrants with refugee status/should **concentrate** on helping refugees (**those really in need**) |
| | Work migrants | D-W | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about preferential treatment/reducing the immigration of economic/work migrants/minorities | Work migrants should be allowed/not allowed into the nation. Migrants/minorities should not receive preferential treatment. |
| | EU-citizens | D-EU | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about preferential treatment/reducing the immigration of EU migrants | EU citizens should not receive preferential treatment. |
| | Welfare Scrounger's | D-WS | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the treatment of welfare scroungers and the reduction of this type of immigration. | Welfare scroungers should not be allowed to immigrate/receive benefits. Welfare incentives for immigration should be abolished (incl. family reunion). |
| | Illegal Immigrants | D-II | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the treatment of illegal immigrants and the reduction of this type of immigation. | Illegal immigrants should not receive benefits/not be allowed to work/to remain in the country. |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Qualification for immigration/receiving benefits | D-Q | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the necessity/minimum requirements for immigration/the recetpion of benefits | Immigrants should be allowed **only**/preferably, if… |
| work place | D-WP | -1 | 0 | 1 | … a work place | … they are in posession of a work contract and should have to leave when it expires. |
| age | D-Q-A | -1 | 0 | 1 | … they are below a certain age group. | … younger immigrants enjoy more provisions, which changes above a certain age. |
| health | D-Q-H | -1 | 0 | 1 | … they meet certain health standards. | … they don't carry any diseases. They should undergo a health check before beeing allowed to enter the country. |
| length of residency/rendered contributions | D-Q-Ry | -1 | 0 | 1 | … they have lived in the country for some years/ they have payed contributions. | …they lived here/payed contributions for a minimum of X years |
| temporary residence | D-Q-Temp | -1 | 0 | 1 | … should only be allowed temporarily | Immigrants should only be allowed temporarily. |
| general deservingness to receive benefits (language/health/etc.) | D-Q-RB | -1 | 0 | 1 | … general deservingness of benefits | Immigrants/minorities should not receive certain/all benefits. |
| education | D-Q-Ed | -1 | 0 | 1 | …educational | …they have good educational qualifications |
| work skills | D-Q-WS | -1 | 0 | 1 | …work skills | …they have the necessary skills |
| language skills | D-Q-LS | -1 | 0 | 1 | …language ability | …they speak the national language |
| religion | D-Q-Rel | -1 | 0 | 1 | …religious denomination | …they share the same religion/are Christian |
| race | D-Q-R | -1 | 0 | 1 | …ethnicity and race | …they are European/Caucasian |
| commitment to national way of life | D-Q-WoL | -1 | 0 | 1 | …the commitment to the national way of life | …they are committed to the way of life in the country |
| crime | D-Q-Cr | -1 | 0 | 1 | … they have not commited any crimes. | Immigrants should not be allowed to enter/should be deported, if they committed |

| | | | | | | | crimes/are part of a criminal organisation/terrorist organisation. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | | **ES** | | | | Statements on the impact of immigration/minority groups on the state of the national economy | Immigrants/minority groups impact negatively/positively on... |
| | Economic impact overall | ES-Econ | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the overall impact of immigration/minorities on the economy | …the overall economy |
| | labour market | ES-Lab | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the impact of immigration/minority groups on the labour market | …on the labour market |
| | burden on welfare system | ES-WFS | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the impact of immigration/miority groups on the welfare system | …on the welfare system |
| | social destibilisation | ES-SD | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about immigrants/minorities threatening the social fabric of society | … the social stability of society. |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | | **CS** | | | | Statements on the impact of immigration/minorities on cultural life and the fabric of society overall | |
| | Impact on National Security | CS-NS | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about immigration/minority groups as a threat for national security | Immigrants/minority groups constitute a threat for national security. |
| | Threat of terror | CS-T | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements linking immigration/minority groups to a terrorist threat. | immigrants/mnority groups raise the threat of terrorist attacks. |
| | Impact on crime | CS-Cr | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the impact of immigration/minority groups on crime | Immigrants/minority groups make crime problems worse/better |
| | Impact on religious practice | CS-Rel | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the impact of immigration/minorities on religious practice | Immigrants/minority groups undermine/enrich religious practices and beliefs |
| | Impact on national health | CS-H | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the impact of immigration/minorities on national health | Immigrants/minority groups may constitute a threat to national health/may carry infectious diseases. |
| | Individual freedom | CS-InFrd | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the impact of immigration/minority groups on individual freedoms | Immigrants/minority groups impact negatively/positively on individual freedoms of society |
| | Willingness to integrate | CS-Intgr | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the willingness and the responsibility of immigrants/minority groups to integrate into society. | Immigrants/Minority groups are willing to integrate into society/reject society. I./M.g. should integrate into society. |
| | Willingness to accept/adopt national way of life | CS-NWoL | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the willingness of immigrants/minorities to accept/adopt the national way of life | immigrants/Minority groups are willing/unwilling to accept/**adopt** the national way of life |
| | Cultural differences | CS-Diff | -1 | 0 | 1 | Statements about the threat posed by immigrants/minority groups due to cultural differences… | The cultural differences impact negatively/positively on our society. Ceasing |

| | | | | | | consideration on the grounds of cultural difference. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| patriarchy | CS-Diff-Pat | -1 | 0 | 1 | …regarding the equality of sexes | Immigrants/Minority groups import patriachic values and attitudes into society |
| religious freedom | CS-Diff-Rel | -1 | 0 | 1 | …regarding religious freedoms | Immigrants/Minority groups restrict the religious freedom within society |
| freedom of speech | CS-Diff-FrSp | -1 | 0 | 1 | …regarding the freedom of speech | Immigrants/Minority groups don't accept the freedom of speech within society |
| liberal values | CS-Diff-Lib | -1 | 0 | 1 | …regarding liberal values | Immigrants/Minority groups undermine the liberal values within society |
| democratic values | CS-Diff-Dem | -1 | 0 | 1 | …regarding democratic values | Immigrants/Minority groups undermine democratic values within society |
| violence | CS-Diff-V | -1 | 0 | 1 | …regarding the use of violence | Immigrants/Minority groups have differnt views on the legitimate use of violence within society |

## 3.2 UKIP (2018)

| Variables | Items | Abbreviation | Quote | Sign | Page | Assessment (Scale) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | | **SI** | | | | **-14** |
| | Jobs | SI-J | British nursing applicants are being rejected because it is cheaper to recruit already qualified foreign applicants […]. | SIJ-1 | 3 | -1 |
| | | | We will prioritise training our own NHS workers […] | SIJ-2 | 3 | -1 |
| | | | […] rather than relying on recruiting medical staff from abroad. | SIJ-3 | 3 | -1 |
| | Services/Benefits | SI-B | An NHS Health Card will entitle British citizens to use the NHS, whilst foreign visitors, unless specifically provided for by reciprocal agreements, will be required to have private health insurance. | SIB-1 | 2 | -1 |
| | | | When Britain leaves the EU, this entitlement must not be extended to any new arrivals from the EU [… ]. | SIB-2 | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Many of these people will have no history of contributing significant tax revenue to help pay for the NHS but have the same entitlement as British citizens. | SIB-3 | 2 | -1 |
| | | | UKIP will stop child benefit being paid for non-UK resident children of foreign citizens. | SIB-4 | 3 | -1 |
| | | | UKIP will scrap the target of 0.7% GNI for Overseas Aid and return £14 billion to HM Treasury to assist our own citizens in our own country. | SIB-6 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | UKIP will repeal the Equality Act 2010 which gives special rights and privileges to certain groups with 'protected characteristics' and revert to pre-existing equality laws. | SIB-7 | 16 | -1 |
| | | | For example, it allowed the BBC to advertise BAME (Black Asian Minority Ethnic) only internships and training schemes […] | SIB-8 | 16 | -1 |
| | | | […] thereby discriminating against white youngsters. | SIB-9 | 16 | -1 |
| | | | Our people should be treated equally under the same laws. | SIB-10 | 16 | -1 |
| | Housing | SI-H | One of the most significant problems has been that immigrants from the European Union have enjoyed access to social housing on the same basis as British citizens. | SIH-1 | 4 | -1 |
| | General | SI-G | This […] depresses the wages and living standards of those at the bottom end of the economic scale | SIG-1 | 4 | -1 |
| **Deservingness** | | **D** | | | | **-15** |
| | Refugee status (need) | D-R | | | | |
| | Work migrants | D-W | | | | |
| | EU-citizens | D-EU | | | | |
| | Welfare Scrounger's | D-WS | We will end 'health tourism' by foreign nationals. | DWS-1 | 2 | -1 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | Illegal Immigrants | D-II | | | | |
| | Qualification for immigration/receiving benefits | D-Q | […] no more open-border EU immigration. | DQ-1 | 2 | -1 |
| | | | UKIP believes that the age of uncontrolled mass-immigration must come to an end. | DQ-2 | 4 | -1 |
| | | | UKIP will rescind the UK's assent to the Barcelona Declaration (1995) and the Marrakesh Declaration (2018). | DQ-3 | 4 | -1 |
| | | | Both of these documents pave the way for yet more uncontrolled and unlimited immigration from Africa, the Middle East and beyond. | DQ-4 | 4 | -1 |
| | work place | D-WP | | | | |
| | age | D-Q-A | | | | |
| | health | D-Q-H | | | | |
| | length of residency/ rendered contributions | D-Q-Ry | UKIP would not pay benefits to foreign nationals resident in the UK until they have paid tax for 5 years. | DQRy-1 | 3 | -1 |
| | | | Migrants will not be able to claim public housing or benefits until they have been a tax paying resident in UK for a continuous five years. | DQRy-2 | 4 | -1 |
| | | | UKIP will introduce a five-year residency qualification for any non-UK citizen buyer of residential property in designated areas in England. | DQRy-3 | 4 | -1 |
| | temporary residence | D-Q-Temp | Immigration for permanent settlement must be strictly limited. | DQTemp-1 | 4 | -1 |
| | | | Temporary immigration for workers on work permits and students will be both strictly controlled and time-limited. | DQTemp-2 | 4 | -1 |
| | general deservingness to receive benefits (language/health/etc.) | D-Q-RB | Workers on permits and students will be expected to possess private health insurance as a condition of entry to the UK (unless covered by a reciprocal medical treatment agreement). | DQRB | 4 | -1 |
| | education | D-Q-Ed | | | | |
| | work skills | D-Q-WS | UKIP will introduce a selective and limited Australian style points-based immigration system. | DQWS-1 | 4 | -1 |
| | language skills | D-Q-LS | | | | |
| | religion | D-Q-Rel | | | | |
| | race | D-Q-R | | | | |
| | commitment to national way of life | D-Q-WoL | | | | |
| | crime | D-Q-Cr | UKIP would seek to deport foreign criminals,[…] | DQCr-1 | 9 | -1 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | […] where possible to have agreements with foreign states whereby we pay them so that their citizens can serve their sentences in their own countries. | DQCr-2 | 9 | -1 |
| | | | Such criminals would be have a life-time ban on re-entry to the UK. | DQCr-3 | 9 | -1 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | | **ES** | | | | **-14** |
| | Economic impact overall | ES-Econ | Mass uncontrolled immigration has been extremely damaging to Britain. | ESEcon-1 | 4 | -1 |
| | | | [This] drives up property prices and rental costs. | ESEcon-2 | 4 | -1 |
| | | | […] - with the added benefit of saving about £67 million per annum. | ESEcon-3 | 16 | -1 |
| | labour market | ES-Lab | […] in some cases thereby lowering acceptable standards. | ESLab-1 | 3 | -1 |
| | | | We have imported cheap labour by the million. | ESLab-2 | 4 | -1 |
| | burden on welfare system | ES-WFS | EU open borders have created a major drain on resources by bringing in around 3.8 million additional people. | WSWFS-1 | 2 | -1 |
| | | | The NHS is in crisis, [...] from […] ever-increasing demand from foreign nationals who should have no entitlement to use its services free of charge. | WSWFS-2 | 2 | -1 |
| | | | The NHS is a national health service and not an international health service. | WSWFS-3 | 2 | -1 |
| | | | The NHS is open to widespread abuse by non-UK citizens. | WSWFS-4 | 2 | -1 |
| | | | The UK does not have a housing problem - it has a demand problem […] | WSWFS-6 | 4 | -1 |
| | | | […] demand being fuelled by mass uncontrolled immigration. | WSWFS-7 | 4 | -1 |
| | | | We cannot stabilise the housing problem until we have controlled immigration. | WSWFS-8 | 4 | -1 |
| | social destibilisation | ES-SD | […] the 6.6 million population growth between 2000-2016 was 80% due to migrants and births to migrants. | ESSD-1 | 4 | -1 |
| | | | Such a rate of increase is simply unsustainable in one of the most densely populated countries in the world. | ESSD-2 | 4 | -1 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | | **CS** | | | | **-13** |
| | Impact on National Security | CS-NS | UKIP will end mass uncontrolled immigration,[…] | CSNS-1 | 14 | -1 |
| | | | […] under a security-based screening policy we restrict any limited migration from Islamic countries to those people we can be sure, as far as possible, do not follow a literalist and extremist interpretation of Islam. | CSNS-2 | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Islamic extremism is actively fostered in HM Prisons at state expense. | CSNS-3 | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Islamic gangs hold sway in some prisons and non-Islamic prisoners are converting for their own protection. | CSNS-4 | 14 | -1 |
| | Threat of terror | CS-T | | | | |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Impact on crime | CS-Cr | Around 11% of the prison population are foreign nationals – over 9,000. | CSCr-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | | It is now accepted that one of the key factors that drove the cover up of this phenomenon was adherence by the authorities to political correctness and the fear of identifying the vast majority of the perpetrators as Muslims. | CSCr-2 | 13 | -1 |
| | | UK laws to protect children must be implemented fully and impartially, irrespective of the culture, ethnicity or religious beliefs of the perpetrators. | CSCr-3 | 13 | -1 |
| Impact on religious practice | CS-Rel | UKIP would introduce the separation of prisoners or prisons exclusively for Islamic prisoners who promote extremism or try to convert non-Islamic prisoners. | CSRel-1 | 14 | -1 |
| | | UKIP would repeal the legislation that gives legal recognition for Sharia law courts. | CSRel-2 | 14 | -1 |
| Impact on national health | CS-H | | | | |
| Individual freedom | CS-InFrd | | | | |
| Willingness to integrate | CS-Intgr | | | | |
| Willingness to accept/adopt national way of life | CS-NWoL | | | | |
| Cultural differences | CS-Diff | | | | |
| patriarchy | CS-Diff-Pat | We will ensure that the police and relevant bodies take a zero-tolerance approach to unacceptable 'cultural' practices such as female genital mutilation (FGM). | CSDiffPat-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | | There are issues to be addressed, such as the failure to prosecute cases of female genital mutilation and forced marriages. | CSDiffPat-2 | 13 | -1 |
| religious freedom | CS-Diff-Rel | Current UK law states all animals must be stunned prior to slaughter – unless it is for a religious purpose. | CSDiffRel-1 | 14 | -1 |
| | | UKIP will repeal the law allowing exemptions for ritual non-stun slaughter. | CSDiffRel-2 | 14 | -1 |
| freedom of speech | CS-Diff-FrSp | | | | |
| liberal values | CS-Diff-Lib | | | | |
| democratic values | CS-Diff-Dem | | | | |
| violence | CS-Diff-V | | | | |

## 3.3  FPÖ

### 3.3.1  General program (2017)

| Variables | Items | Abbreviation | Quote | Sign | Programm | Page | Assessment (Scale) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | | **SI** | | | | | **-10** |
| | Jobs | SI-J | Darüber hinaus verdrängen billige Arbeitskräfte aus dem europäischen Osten österreichische Arbeitnehmer Schritt für Schritt vom heimischen Arbeitsmarkt | SIJ-1 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Sektorale Schließung des österreichischen Arbeitsmarktes für EU-Ausländer und Drittstaatsangehörige zum Schutz heimischer Arbeitnehmer | SIJ-2 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | Services/Benefits | SI-B | Dass Grundwehrdiener, die für Österreichs Sicherheit einstehen, weniger bekommen als Fremde mit der Mindestsicherung | SIB-1 | Main | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Die FPÖ steht für eine Sozialpolitik, die klar und deutlich die eigenen Staatsbürger in den Vordergrund stellt. | SIB-2 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Diese Position zieht sich von der Mindestsicherung bis hin zum leistbaren Wohnen. | SIB-3 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Es ist inakzeptabel, dass österreichische Staatsbürger, die ihr Leben lang hart gearbeitet haben und eine Mindestpension beziehen, weniger Leistung erhalten als viele Zuwanderer, […] | SIB-4 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Dass Pensionen hart arbeitender Österreicher geringer sind als die Mindestsicherung für Zuwanderer | SIB-5 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Zusammenlegung aller Krankenkassen mit getrennten Rechnungskreisen für Staatsbürger und Ausländer | SIB-6 | Main | 16 | -1 |
| | Housing | SI-H | Dass im sozialen Wohnbau immer mehr Wohnungen an Menschen nicht-österreichischer Herkunft vergeben werden | SIH-1 | Main | 15 | -1 |
| | | | Wiederbelebung des sozialen Wohnbaus und Bevorzugung österreichischer Staatsbürger bei der Wohnungsvergabe […] | SIH-2 | Main | 15 | -1 |
| | General | SI-G | | | | | |
| **Deservingness** | | **D** | | | | | **-28** |
| | Refugee status (need) | D-R | Natürlich bekennen wir uns dazu, Menschen, welche aus rassischen, religiösen oder politischen Gründen verfolgt werden, Asyl zu gewähren, […] | DR-1 | Main | 2 | 1 |
| | | | sofern sie nicht über ein sicheres Drittland in unser Bundesgebiet eingereist sind. | DR-2 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Asyl ist Schutz vor Verfolgung, und zwar auf Zeit, nämlich bis zum Wegfall des Asylgrundes. | DR-3 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Auch Asylberechtigte sollen so lange in der Grundversorgung bleiben, [...] | DR-5 | Main | 2 | -1 |

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| | | […] konsequente Abschiebung von Scheinasylanten | DR-6 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| Work migrants | D-W | […] oder auch nur temporär in den Arbeitsmarkt einwandern dürfen. | DW-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| EU-citizens | D-EU | | | | | |
| Welfare Scrounger's | D-WS | […] die Sozialmissbrauch betreiben […] | DWS-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | Jeglicher finanzieller Anreiz, welcher – wie die Mindestsicherung – als Lockmittel dient, ist zu unterbinden. | DWS-2 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | Im Asylverfahren sollen nur Sach- und keine Geldleistungen zur Verfügung gestellt werden. | DWS-3 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | […] Anreiz für die weitere Zuwanderung nicht leistungsbereiter Migranten darstellt. | DWS-4 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| Illegal Immigrants | D-II | Österreich hat die Verpflichtung, sich mit der konsequenten Rückführung von Ausländern zu befassen, die illegal nach Österreich eingereist […] | DII-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| Qualification for immigration/receiving benefits | D-Q | Das Grundrecht auf Heimat verpflichtet uns zu einer verantwortungsvollen Kontrolle, welche Menschen in Österreich eine neue Heimat finden [...] | DQ-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | Einer ungehinderten und maßlosen Zuwanderung, wie sie in den letzten Jahren geschehen ist, muss ein Riegel vorgeschoben werden. | DQ-2 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | Zuwanderung stoppen […] | DQ-3 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | Sichere EU-Außengrenzen – Stopp unkontrollierter Massenzuwanderung | DQ-4 | Main | 26 | -1 |
| work place | D-WP | | | | | |
| age | D-Q-A | | | | | |
| health | D-Q-H | | | | | |
| length of residency/rendered contributions | D-Q-Ry | […] bis sie sich einen Anspruch auf Versicherungsleistungen erarbeitet haben. | DQRy-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | Zugang zu Sozialleistungen für Nicht-Staatsbürger erst nach mindestens fünfjähriger Beitragszahlung | DQRy-2 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | | Dass Asylwerber vom ersten Tag an und ohne jeden Beitrag vollen Zugang zum österreichischen Gesundheitssystem erlangen | DQRy-3 | Main | 16 | -1 |
| | | […][Zuwanderer] die nie einen Cent in das Sozialsystem eingezahlt haben. | DQRy-4 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| temporary residence | D-Q-Temp | | | | | |
| general deservingness to receive benefits (language/health/etc.) | D-Q-RB | | | | | |
| education | D-Q-Ed | Für ausländische Studierende muss das „Herkunftslandprinzip" gelten: […] | DQEd-1 | Main | 11 | -1 |
| | | […] Nur wenn eine Studienberechtigung im Herkunftsland vorliegt, kann in Österreich ein entsprechendes Studium aufgenommen werden. | DQEd-2 | Main | 11 | -1 |
| | | Studiengebühren und „Herkunftslandprinzip" für Nicht-Österreicher | DQEd-3 | Main | 11 | -1 |
| | | Studienbeiträge für „Bummelstudenten" und Drittstaatsangehörige können bis zu einer Obergrenze autonom eingehoben werden. | DQEd-4 | Main | 11 | -1 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | work skills | D-Q-WS | | | | | |
| | language skills | D-Q-LS | […] ohne Deutschkenntnisse keine geförderte Wohnung | DQLS-1 | Main | 15 | -1 |
| | religion | D-Q-Rel | Das schließt auch Privilegien aufgrund der sozialen Zugehörigkeit oder der Mitgliedschaft zu einer Religionsgemeinschaft dezidiert aus. | DQRel-1 | Main | 16 | -1 |
| | race | D-Q-R | | | | | |
| | commitment to national way of life | D-Q-WoL | Unverzügliche Aberkennung aller Staatsbürgerrechte bei illegaler Annahme einer fremden Staatsbürgerschaft. | DQWoL-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | crime | D-Q-Cr | […] oder hier straffällig geworden sind, […] | DQCr-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Aberkennung der Staatsbürgerschaft von Dschihad-Rückkehrern | DQCr-2 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Dass ausländische Straftäter nicht konsequent abgeschoben werden […] | DQCr-3 | Main | 6 | -1 |
| | | | Konsequente Überstellung von ausländischen Häftlingen in ihre Heimatländer, damit sie dort ihre Haft verbüßen | DQCr-4 | Main | 24 | -1 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | | **ES** | | | | | **-11** |
| | Economic impact overall | ES-Econ | Dass Österreich die Hauptlast des Zuwandererstroms tragen muss, […] | ESEcon-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | labour market | ES-Lab | […] heizen dadurch die ohnehin schon auf Rekordniveau befindliche Arbeitslosigkeit weiter an. | ESLab-1 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | burden on welfare system | ES-WFS | […] nach wie vor dem Steuerzahler zur Last fallen […] | ESWFS-1 | Main | 6 | -1 |
| | | | Dass der Unterricht österreichischer Kinder durch immer mehr Schüler mit nicht ausreichenden Deutschkenntnissen leidet | ESWFS-2 | Main | 10 | -1 |
| | | | Dass Ausländer nahezu kostenlos an den vom österreichischen Steuerzahler finanzierten Universitäten studieren können | ESWFS-3 | Main | 11 | -1 |
| | | | Vor allem in der jüngeren Vergangenheit ist der Sozialstaat durch Zuwanderungswellen an die Grenze seiner Belastbarkeit gelangt. | ESWFS-4 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Das Einfallstor in den Sozialstaat muss geschlossen werden. | ESWFS-5 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Dass Familienleistungen an Kinder bezahlt werden, die bei wesentlich geringeren Lebenshaltungskosten im Ausland wohnen | ESWFS-6 | Main | 14 | -1 |
| | social destibilisation | ES-SD | Bis auf Weiteres lehnt die FPÖ aufgrund der Migrationswellen der jüngsten Vergangenheit jegliche Zuwanderung ab. | ESSD-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Dass eine regelrechte „Asylindustrie" aus steuergeldfinanzierten NGOs aus der Massenzuwanderung ein Riesengeschäft auf Kosten der Österreicher macht | ESSD-2 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | […] soziale und kulturelle Spannungen zu Lasten der verbleibenden Österreicher entstehen | ESSD-3 | Main | 15 | -1 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | | **CS** | | | | | **-18** |
| | Impact on National Security | CS-NS | Von der Gefährlichkeit des Islamismus zeugen hunderte Tote und Verletzte, welche dem durch ihn verursachten Terror zum Opfer fielen. | CSNS-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Das Vertrauen der Bevölkerung in die Sicherheit ist seit Jahren im Sinken und wurde durch das unkontrollierte Hereinlassen von unzähligen Migranten massiv verschlechtert. | CSNS-2 | Main | 6 | -1 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | […] die Sicherheit der Bürger weiterhin gefährden | CSNS-3 | Main | 6 | -1 |
| | | | Einführung von konsequenten Grenzkontrollen zur Eindämmung der illegalen Zuwanderung und des Kriminaltourismus | CSNS-4 | Main | 6 | -1 |
| | Threat of terror | CS-T | […] völlig neuen Bedrohungsszenarien wie dem islamischen Terrorismus zeigt. | CST-1 | Main | 6 | -1 |
| | Impact on crime | CS-Cr | Im Zuge der illegalen Massenmigration, des Zustromes an Wirtschaftsflüchtlingen und Scheinasylanten, verstärkt seit September 2015, hat Österreich ein massives Problem mit der Ausländerkriminalität, | CSCr-1 | Main | 6 | -1 |
| | | | Die oftmals verhältnismäßig geringe Bestrafung von Gewalt- und Sexualstraftätern erschüttert das Vertrauen in die Justiz, insbesondere wenn der Verdacht einer Rücksichtnahme auf den kulturellen Hintergrund von Straftätern ausländischer Herkunft laut wird. | CSCr-2 | Main | 24 | -1 |
| | Impact on religious practice | CS-Rel | Dass sich unter dem Deckmantel der Religionsfreiheit ungehindert islamistische Strukturen bilden können | CSRel-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | Impact on national health | CS-H | | | | | |
| | Individual freedom | CS-InFrd | | | | | |
| | Willingness to integrate | CS-Intgr | […] die sich jeglicher Integration konsequent widersetzen | CSIntgr-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | Willingness to accept/adopt national way of life | CS-NWoL | | | | | |
| | Cultural differences | CS-Diff | Die FPÖ bekennt sich dazu, die Heimat, die autochthone Bevölkerung und damit die österreichische Leitkultur zu schützen. | CSDiff-1 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Multikulturelle Parallelgesellschaften lehnen wir ab. | CSDiff-2 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Schutz der Autonomie von Familie und autochthonen Volksgruppen | CSDiff-3 | Main | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Dass die Pflege heimischen Brauchtums in Form regionaltypis cher Veranstaltungen zunehmend an Bürokratie, Auflagen oder gar falscher Rücksichtnahme auf kulturelle Eigenheiten von Zuwanderern scheitert | CSDiff-4 | Main | 17 | -1 |
| | patriarchy | CS-Diff-Pat | Wir akzeptieren keine Unterdrückung von Frauen und lehnen daher Zwangsheirat oder Kopftuchzwang strikt ab. | CSDiffPat-1 | Main | 12 | -1 |

| Variables | Items | Abbreviation | Quote | Sign | Programm | Page | Assessment (Scale) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Dass durch die Einwanderung von Menschen aus patriarchalen Kulturen eine neue Frauendiskriminierung stattfindet | CSDiffPat-2 | Main | 12 | -1 |
| | religious freedom | CS-Diff-Rel | Der Islam ist kein Teil Österreichs, […] | CSDiffRel-1 | Man | 2 | -1 |
| | | | […] die Auswüchse seiner fundamentalistischen Richtungen müssen entschlossen bekämpft werden. | CSDiffRel-2 | Man | 2 | -1 |
| | | | Verbot des betäubungslosen Schlachtens von Tieren, auch wenn dies religiös begründet wird | CSDiffRel-3 | Man | 19 | -1 |
| | freedom of speech | CS-Diff-FrSp | | | | | |
| | liberal values | CS-Diff-Lib | | | | | |
| | democratic values | CS-Diff-Dem | | | | | |
| | violence | CS-Diff-V | | | | | |

### 3.3.2  Economic program (2017)

| Variables | Items | Abbreviation | Quote | Sign | Programm | Page | Assessment (Scale) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | | **SI** | | | | | **-23** |
| | Jobs | SI-J | Mit anderen Worten: Vor allem EU-Bürger aus Niedriglohnländern mit hoher Arbeitslosigkeit besetzen die Stellen, die neu entstehen. | SIJ-1 | Suppl | 42 | -1 |
| | | | Die Österreicher sehen zu, da sie durch die hohen Lohnnebenkosten mit „entsandten" Beschäftigten nicht „konkurrenzfähig" sind. | SIJ-2 | Suppl | 42 | -1 |
| | | | Vor allem im Bereich der Sozialabgaben haben die EU-Arbeiter aus dem Osten große Vorteile. | SIJ-3 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| | | | Es ist Ziel freiheitlicher Politik, diese Wettbewerbsnachteile österreichischer Arbeitnehmer und Unternehmen durch entsprechende Schutzmaßnahmen zu kompensieren, […] | SIJ-4 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| | | | […] gegenzusteuern und echte Chancengleichheit herzustellen. | SIJ-5 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| | | | Arbeitsanbieter (Arbeitnehmer und Kleinstunternehmer) aus den angrenzenden EU-Staaten haben vielfältige Wettbewerbsvorteile: | SIJ-6 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| | | | Ausländische Arbeitnehmer und Unternehmen sind nach österreichischem Recht zu besteuern und unterliegen der österreichischen Sozialversicherungspflicht inklusive entsprechender Lohnnebenkosten. | SIJ-7 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| | | | Denn nur dann kann es fairen Wettbewerb geben. | SIJ-8 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |

| | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | -1 | | | Bei anhaltend hoher Arbeitslosigkeit in bestimmten Branchen muss es zu einer sektoralen Arbeitsmarktschließung kommen können. | SIJ-9 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| | -1 | | | Aber die durch die Wirtschaft nach wie vor jedes Jahr zusätzlich geschaffenen Arbeitsplätze dürfen nicht nur Billiganbietern aus den Nachbarländern zugutekommen. | SIJ-10 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | -1 | | | Arbeitsmarktpolitik vorrangig zugunsten arbeitsloser Staatsbürger, die in das System eingezahlt haben | SIJ-11 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | -1 | | | […] Lohn und Sozialdumping in diesem Bereich zu verhindern | SIJ-12 | Suppl | 45 | -1 |
| | | Services/Benefits | SI-B | Die Freiheitlichen bekennen sich zu einem funktionierenden Sozialstaat als Solidargemeinschaft österreichischer Staatsbürger. | SIB-2 | Suppl | 38 | -1 |
| | | | | Die Treffsicherheit des Systems muss in vielen maßgeblichen Bereichen deutlich verbessert werden (z. B. Wertanpassung bei Zahlungen von Familienleistungen ins Ausland). | SIB-3 | Suppl | 41 | -1 |
| | | | | Deutlich niedrigere Steuern und Abgaben auf Arbeit [AN: Zur Herstellung von konkurrenzfähigkeit ggü. ausländischen Arbeitnehmern und Unternehmen] | SIB-4 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| | | | | Sozialleistungen in das Ausland möglichst auf Null stellen (oder nach dem Grundsatz der Reziprozität behandeln) | SIB-5 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | | | Dokumentation in der Arbeitslosenversicherung, der Pensions-, Kranken- und Unfallversicherung, was für Österreicher, EU-Bürger und Drittstaatsangehörige aufgewendet wird | SIB-6 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | | | […] innerhalb dieses einen Systems jedoch eigene Rechnungskreise für österreichische Staatsbürger, EU-Bürger, Drittstaatsangehörige, Asylberechtigte und Asylwerber […] | SIB-7 | Suppl | 45 | -1 |
| | | | | […] mit dem Ziel, Kostenwahrheit im Sozialsystem und auf dem Arbeitsmarkt herzustellen […] | SIB-8 | Suppl | 45 | -1 |
| | | | | […] und die Treffsicherheit des Sozialsystems und der Arbeitsmarktpolitik deutlich zu erhöhen | SIB-9 | Suppl | 45 | -1 |
| | | Housing | SI-H | | | | | |
| | | General | SI-G | Freiheitliche Wirtschaftspolitik fordert Fairness und Chancengleichheit für österreichische Unternehmer und Arbeitnehmer. | SIG-2 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| | | | | Deutlich geringere Lebenshaltungskosten, demnach deutlich höhere reale Kaufkraft des Geldes | SIG-4 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| | | | | Einfacheres und flexibleres Arbeitsrecht | SIG-5 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| **Deservingness** | | | **D** | | | | | **-17** |
| | | Refugee status (need) | D-R | Asylwerber und Asylanten bleiben in der Grundversorgung und beziehen Sachleistungen; […] | SR-1 | Suppl | 45 | 1 |
| | | | | Keine Arbeitserlaubnis für Asylwerber in Österreich, […] | SR-2 | Suppl | 45 | -1 |
| | | | | Asylberechtigte müssen so schnell wie möglich in den Arbeitsmarkt integriert werden, […] | SR-3 | Suppl | 45 | 1 |
| | | Work migrants | D-W | Sozialleistungen und sonstige Aufwendungen für Wirtschaftsmigranten minimieren | DW-1 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Ein Maßnahmenpaket gegen hohe sektorale Arbeitslosigkeit in Österreich mit Zugangsbeschränkungen für Ausländer | DW-2 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | Konsequente, rasche Abschiebung von abgelehnten Asylwerbern („Wirtschaftsflüchtlingen") | DW-3 | Suppl | 45 | -1 |
| EU-citizens | D-EU | Drittstaatsangehörige zahlen kostendeckende Studiengebühren. | DEU-1 | Suppl | 18 | -1 |
| | | Ein Drittel der Mindestsicherungsbezieher in Gesamt-Österreich sind keine EU-Bürger, […] | DEU-2 | Suppl | 39 | 1 |
| Welfare Scrounger's | D-WS | […] das ist auch im Interesse der Herkunftsländer, damit es zu keiner sozialen Wanderungsbewegung kommt | DWS-1 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | […] im derzeitigen System bildet der Bezug der bedarfsorientierten Mindestsicherung einen Anreiz, sich aus dem Sozialsystem finanzieren zu lassen; […] | DWS-2 | Suppl | 45 | -1 |
| Illegal Immigrants | D-II | | | | | |
| Qualification for immigration/receiving benefits | D-Q | | | | | |
| work place | D-WP | […] bereits nach 26 Wochen Bezug des Arbeitslosigengeldes verpflichtende Bewerbung am Arbeitsmarkt im Heimatland, […] | DQWP-1 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | […] nach 52 Wochen Bezug des Arbeitslosengeldes keine Notstandshilfe oder Mindestsicherung, […] | DQWP-2 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | […] die Zuständigkeit für soziale Unterstützung fällt an das Heimatland zurück – […] | DQWP-3 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| age | D-Q-A | | | | | |
| health | D-Q-H | | | | | |
| length of residency/rendered contributions | D-Q-Ry | […] gleichzeitige Verpflichtung zur gemeinnützigen Arbeit in ihrem Umfeld bzw. Infrastruktur | DQRy-1 | Suppl | 45 | -1 |
| temporary residence | D-Q-Temp | | | | | |
| general deservingness to receive benefits (language/health/etc.) | D-Q-RB | | | | | |
| education | D-Q-Ed | „Herkunftslandprinzip" für ausländische Studierende: | DWEd-1 | Suppl | 18 | -1 |
| | | Nur wenn eine Studienberechtigung im Herkunftsland vorliegt, kann in Österreich ein entsprechendes Studium aufgenommen werden. | DWEd-2 | Suppl | 18 | -1 |
| | | Studiengebühren für Nicht-Österreicher: […] | DWEd-3 | Suppl | 18 | -1 |
| work skills | D-Q-WS | Selbstverständlich schließt dies die Beschäftigung von qualifizierten Nichtösterreichern nicht aus. | DQWS-1 | Suppl | 44 | 1 |
| language skills | D-Q-LS | Deshalb ist eine zentrale Forderung der FPÖ: Deutsch vor Regelschuleintritt. | DQLS-1 | Suppl | 17 | -1 |
| | | Bei der Schuleinschreibung wird der Sprachstand erhoben. | DQLS-2 | Suppl | 17 | -1 |

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| | | | Ist dieser ungenügend, so werden betroffene Schüler so lange in einer „Deutschklasse" gefördert, bis sie die Unterrichtssprache ausreichend beherrschen. | DQLS-3 | Suppl | 17 | -1 |
| | | | Erst dann erfolgt die Aufnahme in eine „reguläre" Schulklasse. | DQLS-4 | Suppl | 17 | -1 |
| | | | Deutsch vor Schuleintritt: […] | DQLS-5 | Suppl | 18 | -1 |
| | | | Ausreichende Kenntnis der Unterrichtssprache vor Schuleintritt | DQLS-6 | Suppl | 18 | -1 |
| | | | Einführung einer verpflichtenden Sprachstandserhebung vor Eintritt in die Primarstufe. | DQLS-7 | Suppl | 18 | -1 |
| | religion | D-Q-Rel | | | | | |
| | race | D-Q-R | | | | | |
| | commitment to national way of life | D-Q-WoL | | | | | |
| | crime | D-Q-Cr | | | | | |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | | **ES** | | | | | **-21** |
| | Economic impact overall | ES-Econ | Und der stetige Fluss von ausländischen Arbeitnehmern und Einzelunternehmern nach Österreich nimmt nicht ab. | ESEcon-1 | Suppl | 42 | -1 |
| | | | Da die heimischen Unternehmen erwiesenermaßen sich dagegen nicht schützen können, muss Österreich geeignete (Not-)Maßnahmen einleiten. | ESEcon-2 | Suppl | 42-43 | -1 |
| | | | Bestmögliche Beseitigung aller Wettbewerbsnachteile gegenüber angrenzenden EU-Staaten | ESEcon-3 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | | Möglichkeiten des Bestbieterprinzips zugunsten heimischer Unternehmen ausschöpfen | ESEcon-4 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | | Beispielsweise ist an die Niederlassungsfreiheit und ihre Folgen für den Arbeitsmarkt und das Sozialsystem mancher Mitgliedstaaten – darunter jedenfalls Österreich – zu denken. | ESEcon-5 | Suppl | 51 | -1 |
| | labour market | ES-Lab | Denn der Arbeitsmarkt ist durch die Freizügigkeit von EU-Bürgern angespannt […] | ESLab-1 | Suppl | 10 | -1 |
| | | | Seit der Öffnung des österreichischen Arbeitsmarktes Richtung Osten ist die Zahl der „Entsendeten" um satte 400 Prozent gestiegen. | ESLab-2 | Suppl | 42 | -1 |
| | | | Eine Einladung an alle Arbeitnehmer aus Ländern mit geringem Lohnniveau, sich auf die Reise in den Westen und Norden zu machen. | ESLab-3 | Suppl | 42 | -1 |
| | | | Die Freiheitlichen lehnen diese Bedrohung für den österreichischen Arbeitsmarkt aus Brüssel strikt ab. | ESLab-4 | Suppl | 42 | -1 |
| | burden on welfare system | ES-WFS | […] die budgetäre Belastung für Mindestsicherung und Integration ist außerordentlich hoch. | ESWFS-1 | Suppl | 10 | -1 |
| | | | Für Studierende aus dem EU-Raum sind kostendeckende Ausgleichzahlungen durch die EU zu verhandeln. | ESWFS-3 | Suppl | 18 | -1 |
| | | | Allein von 2010 bis 2016 ist die Zahl der Mindestsicherungsbezieher in Wien um mehr als 100(!) Prozent gestiegen. | ESWFS-4 | Suppl | 39 | -1 |
| | | | Der Anteil der Nichtösterreicher lag erstmals über 50 Prozent. | ESWFS-5 | Suppl | 39 | -1 |
| | | | […] die Hälfte der ausländischen Bezieher beanspruchen zusätzlich auch noch die Notstandshilfe. | ESWFS-6 | Suppl | 39 | -1 |

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| | -1 | | | Die durch die Migrationsbewegungen ausgelösten enormen Kosten für unser Sozialsystem müssen eingedämmt und die stark steigende Tendenz in diesem Bereich umgekehrt werden. | ESWFS-7 | Suppl | 41 | -1 |
| | | | Die durch die Migrationsbewegungen ausgelösten enormen Kosten für unser Sozialsystem müssen eingedämmt und die stark steigende Tendenz in diesem Bereich umgekehrt werden. | | | | |
| | | 2018 werden nach jüngsten Schätzungen des Fiskalrates die Kosten für Flüchtlinge und Asylberechtigte bereits 2,7 Milliarden Euro betragen. | ESWFS-8 | Suppl | 41 | -1 |
| | | Die mit enormen Kosten verbundene Einwanderung von Nicht-EU-Bürgern in unser Sozialsystem auf Null stellen | ESWFS-9 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | Ein Kassasturz in der Arbeitslosenversicherung und beim AMS-Budget, um zu dokumentieren, was Zuwanderung in diesem Bereich die österreichischen Steuerzahler kostet | ESWFS-10 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | Bekämpfung der strukturellen Langzeitarbeitslosigkeit bei Nicht-Staatsbürgern; […] | ESWFS-11 | Suppl | 44 | -1 |
| | | […] eine möglichst schnelle Integration von Asylberechtigten in den Arbeitsprozess entlastet das Sozialwesen | ESWFS-12 | Suppl | 45 | -1 |
| | social destibilisation | ES-SD | Sonst steht der soziale Frieden auf dem Spiel. | ESSD-1 | Suppl | 43 | -1 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | | **CS** | | | | | **0** |
| | Impact on National Security | CS-NS | | | | | |
| | Threat of terror | CS-T | | | | | |
| | Impact on crime | CS-Cr | | | | | |
| | Impact on religious practice | CS-Rel | | | | | |
| | Impact on national health | CS-H | | | | | |
| | Individual freedom | CS-InFrd | | | | | |
| | Willingness to integrate | CS-Intgr | | | | | |
| | Willingness to accept/adopt national way of life | CS-NWoL | | | | | |
| | Cultural differences | CS-Diff | | | | | |
| | patriarchy | CS-Diff-Pat | | | | | |
| | religious freedom | CS-Diff-Rel | | | | | |
| | freedom of speech | CS-Diff-FrSp | | | | | |
| | liberal values | CS-Diff-Lib | | | | | |
| | democratic values | CS-Diff-Dem | | | | | |
| | violence | CS-Diff-V | | | | | |

## 3.4 AfD (2017)

| Variables | Items | Abbreviation | Quote | Sign | Page | Assessment (Scale) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | | **SI** | | | | **-9** |
| | Jobs | SI-J | | | | |
| | Services/Benefits | SI-B | Folgen der Massenimmigration: Nicht auf dem Rücken der Schüler | SIB-1 | 58 | -1 |
| | | | Einheimische Schüler dürfen nicht in ihrem Lernfortschritt behindert werden. | SIB-2 | 58 | -1 |
| | | | Die zur Zeit dort mobilisierten jährlichen Milliardenbeträge, mit steigender Tendenz für die Zukunft, müssen in die Stabilisierung der Alterssicherung der deutschen Bevölkerung umgelenkt werden. | SIB-4 | 76 | -1 |
| | | | In der Krankenversicherung führt dies zu einer weithin unbekannten, eindeutigen Besserstellung türkischer Staatsangehöriger gegenüber deutschen Staatsangehörigen. | SIB-5 | 83 | -1 |
| | | | Dies [AN: Besserstellung türkischer Staatsangehöriger] betrifft insbesondere die in unserem Sozialversicherungsrecht nicht vorgesehene Ausweitung der Familienversicherung. | SIB-6 | 83 | -1 |
| | | | Da nach türkischem Recht die Eltern mit zur Familie gehören, werden auch in der Türkei lebende Eltern türkischer Arbeitnehmer mitversichert. | SIB-7 | 83 | -1 |
| | | | Das deutsch-türkische Sozialversicherungsabkommen benachteiligt einheimische Versicherte. | SIB-8 | 83 | -1 |
| | | | Deshalb wollen wir es kündigen und auf der Basis europäischer Sozialversicherungsabkommen neu verhandeln. | SIB-9 | 83 | -1 |
| | Housing | SI-H | | | | |
| | General | SI-G | Keine Sonderrechte für Muslime an unseren Schulen | SIG-1 | 60 | -1 |
| **Deservingness** | | **D** | | | | **-58** |
| | Refugee status (need) | D-R | Sie [AN: Schutz- und Asylgarantien] versprechen unter den heutigen Bedingungen der massenhaften, globalisierten Wanderungsbewegungen Unmögliches. | DR-1 | 37 | -1 |
| | | | Sie [AN: ibid.] können nicht aufrechterhalten werden. | DR-2 | 37 | -1 |
| | | | Einen Asylantrag soll nur stellen dürfen, wer seine Identität nachweist. | DR-3 | 38 | -1 |
| | | | Alle abgelehnten Asylbewerber sind in ihre Herkunftsländer zurückzuführen. | DR-4 | 38 | -1 |
| | | | Der massenhafte Missbrauch des Asylgrundrechts muss durch eine Grundgesetzänderung beendet werden. | DR-5 | 39 | -1 |
| | | | Aus demselben Grund müssen die veraltete Genfer Flüchtlingskonvention und andere supra- und internationale Abkommen neu verhandelt werden | DR-6 | 39 | -1 |
| | | | Die Anerkennungsquote für Asylbewerber ist seit 2014 von unter 30 Prozent auf aktuell fast 70 Prozent angestiegen, obwohl die wenigsten aus Kriegsgebieten kommen und alle über sichere Drittstaaten einreisen. | DR-7 | 40 | -1 |

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| | | In diesen Fällen besteht sowohl nach Art. 16a Grundgesetz wie auch nach geltendem internationalen Recht kein Schutzanspruch. | DR-8 | 40 | -1 |
| | | Entfällt der Fluchtgrund im Herkunftsland anerkannter Flüchtlinge, endet in aller Regel deren Aufenthaltserlaubnis. | DR-9 | 41 | -1 |
| | | Sie [AN: Flüchtlinge] müssen zurückkehren. | DR-10 | 41 | -1 |
| | | Unbegleitete, angeblich minderjährige Ausländer (UMA) missbrauchen das Ausländer- und Asylrecht. | CSCr-6 | 41 | -1 |
| Work migrants | D-W | Privilegien für türkische Staatsangehörige, die auf längst überholten Verträgen beruhen – z.B. Kranken-Mitversicherung von Eltern im Sozialversicherungsabkommen oder ihre ausländerrechtliche Bevorzugung nach dem sogenannten Assoziationsratsbeschluss 1/80 – müssen beendet werden. | DW-1 | 39 | -1 |
| EU-citizens | D-EU | | | | |
| Welfare Scrounger's | D-WS | Sozial- und Gesundheitsleistungen für Asylbewerber dürfen keine Anreizwirkung entfalten […] | DWS-1 | 39 | -1 |
| | | Es muss der Grundsatz gelten: „Sachleistungen vor Geldleistungen". | DWS-2 | 39 | -1 |
| Illegal Immigrants | D-II | Die AfD fordert die Schaffung der rechtlichen und technischen Voraussetzungen, um allen Behörden länderübergreifend die Möglichkeit zu geben, sich innerhalb kürzester Zeit zweifelsfrei davon überzeugen zu können, ob eine Person schon andernorts unter abweichenden Personalien registriert ist. | DII-1 | 40 | -1 |
| | | Die entgegenstehende tägliche Anerkennungspraxis in Deutschland findet statt, obwohl durch die Grundgesetzreform diese Art der Immigration unterbunden werden sollte. | DII-2 | 40-41 | -1 |
| | | Diese Praxis muss sofort beendet werden. | DII-3 | 41 | -1 |
| | | Fast alle von ihnen sind männlich, und zwischen 50 Prozent und 80 Prozent derer, die sich als minderjährig ausgeben, sind tatsächlich volljährig. | DII-4 | 41 | -1 |
| Qualification for immigration/receiving benefits | D-Q | Wir fordern zudem eine jährliche Mindestabschiebequote. | DQ-1 | 38 | -1 |
| | | Wo das rechtlich oder tatsächlich nicht möglich ist, sind sie nach dem australischen Vorbild ausnahmslos in außereuropäische Aufnahmezentren zu überführen. | DQ-2 | 40 | -1 |
| | | Führen diese Maßnahmen nicht mindestens zu einer Null-Zuwanderung,[…] | DQ-3 | 41 | -1 |
| | | […] den Ausschluss von Familiennachzug | DQ-4 | 42 | -1 |
| work place | D-WP | | | | |
| age | D-Q-A | obligatorische Altersuntersuchungen in Zweifelsfällen, | DQA-1 | 42 | -1 |
| | | […] und den ausnahmslosen Übergang ins Asylverfahren bei Erreichen der Volljährigkeit. | DQA-2 | 42 | -1 |
| health | D-Q-H | | | | |
| length of residency/rendered contributions | D-Q-Ry | Verhinderung des Erwerbs der deutschen Staatsangehörigkeit durch bloße Geburt in Deutschland, […] | DQRy-1 | 31 | -1 |

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| | | Sozialleistungen sollen Ausländern aus EU-Mitgliedsstaaten erst dann gewährt werden, wenn diese zuvor vier Jahre versicherungspflichtig in Deutschland beschäftigt waren und ihren Lebensunterhalt damit vollständig selbst decken konnten. | DQRy-2 | 39 | -1 |
| | | Abschaffung des einklagbaren Anspruchs auf Einbürgerung | DQRy-3 | 31 | -1 |
| temporary residence | D-Q-Temp | Insbesondere der Schutz vor Bürgerkrieg ist rein temporär ausgelegt und darf nicht zu einer Einwanderung durch die Hintertür führen. | DQTemp-1 | 41 | -1 |
| general deservingness to receive benefits (language/health/etc.) | D-Q-RB | […] und sind auf das unbedingt notwendige Maß zu beschränken. | DQRB-1 | 39 | -1 |
| | | Ziel der Beschulung schulpflichtiger Asylbewerber muss es sein, diese auf das Leben nach der Rückkehr in ihr Herkunftsland vorzubereiten und die Zeit bis zur Rückkehr sinnvoll zu überbrücken. | DQRB-2 | 58 | -1 |
| education | D-Q-Ed | Eine Absenkung der schulischen und beruflichen Anforderungen, um Einwanderern die Anpassung an das hiesige Bildungsniveau und den Zugang zum Arbeitsmarkt zu erleichtern, darf es nicht geben. | DQEd-1 | 42 | -1 |
| work skills | D-Q-WS | […] durch überwiegend beruflich unqualifizierte Asylbewerber sofort zu beenden. | DQWS-1 | 38 | -1 |
| | | Wir wollen selbst entscheiden, wer zu uns kommt, und ausschließlich qualifizierten Zuzug nach Bedarf zulassen. | DQWS-2 | 38 | -1 |
| | | Über Qualität und Quantität einer Einwanderung selbst zu bestimmen, ist herausragendes Merkmal staatlicher Souveränität […]. | DQWS-3 | 38 | -1 |
| | | Deren fachliche Qualifikation muss uneingeschränkt dem deutschen Standard entsprechen. | DQWS-4 | 83 | -1 |
| | | Ärzte und Therapeuten, die in Gesundheitsberufen arbeiten, sollen nach Möglichkeit in Deutschland ausgebildet sein oder über gute deutsche Sprachkenntnisse verfügen. | DQWS-5 | 83 | -1 |
| language skills | D-Q-LS | Insbesondere müssen Ärzte, die in der Patientenversorgung tätig sind, über gute Sprachkenntnisse (Sprachniveau C1) verfügen. | DQLS-1 | 83 | -1 |
| religion | D-Q-Rel | | | | |
| race | D-Q-R | Staatsbürgerschaft durch Abstammung. | DQR-1 | 42 | -1 |
| | | Das Geburtsortsprinzip (Erwerb der deutschen Staatsangehörigkeit allein durch Geburt in Deutschland, auch wenn kein Elternteil Deutscher ist) wollen wir wieder aus dem Gesetz streichen […] | DQR-2 | 42 | -1 |
| | | […] zum Abstammungsprinzip, wie es bis zum Jahr 2000 galt, zurückkehren. | DQR-3 | 42 | -1 |
| commitment to national way of life | D-Q-WoL | Die deutsche Staatsangehörigkeit durch Einbürgerung darf nur derjenige erhalten, an dessen dauerhaft erfolgreicher Assimilation und Loyalität zu seiner neuen Heimat keine Zweifel bestehen. | DQWoL-1 | 42 | -1 |
| | | Beendigung der doppelten Staatsbürgerschaft | DQWoL-2 | 42 | -1 |
| | | Die doppelte Staatsbürgerschaft soll auf wohlbegründete Sonderfälle beschränkt werden. | DQWoL-3 | 42 | -1 |
| | | Imame, die gegen das Grundgesetz agitieren, erhalten ein Predigtverbot und werden bei Vorliegen der rechtlichen Voraussetzungen abgeschoben. | DQWoL-4 | 46 | -1 |

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| | crime | D-Q-Cr | Insbesondere können sich ausländische Kriminelle sehr häufig auf Abschiebungshindernisse berufen und sind auf diese Weise von Abschiebung verschont. | DQCr-1 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | Erleichterung der Ausweisung, insbesondere die Wiedereinführung der zwingenden Ausweisung auch schon bei geringfügiger Kriminalität | DQCr-2 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | Verhängung der Ausweisung bereits durch die Strafgerichte | DQCr-3 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | Ermöglichung der Unterbringung nicht abschiebbarer Krimineller im Ausland aufgrund bilateraler Vereinbarungen mit geeigneten Staaten. | DQCr-4 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | Die Einbürgerung Krimineller ist zuverlässig zu verhindern durch: […] | DQCr-5 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | […] Angehörige krimineller Clans automatisch zu deutschen Staatsbürgern werden können | DQCr-6 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | Verschärfung der Ausschlussgründe für Einbürgerung bei Kriminalität | DQCr-7 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | [Rücknahme der Einbürgerung] bei erheblicher Kriminalität innerhalb von zehn Jahren nach erfolgter Einbürgerung | DQCr-8 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | [ibid.] bei Mitwirkung in Terrororganisationen (z.B. IS) | DQCr-9 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | [Ibid.] bei Zugehörigkeit zu kriminellen Clans und zwar auch dann, wenn die Rücknahme der Einbürgerung zur Staatenlosigkeit führt | DQCr-10 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | […] sind für ausländische Straftäter durch Vereinbarungen mit ausländischen, möglichst heimatnahen Staaten dort Vollzugsanstalten einzurichten […] | DQCr-11 | 32 | -1 |
| | | | Sie auszuweisen, muss vereinfacht werden. | DQCr-12 | 33 | -1 |
| | | | Deshalb ist für diesen Personenkreis bei entsprechendem Verdacht die OK-Zugehörigkeit als Ausweisungsgrund einzuführen. | DQCr-13 | 33 | -1 |
| | | | Die Zugehörigkeit zu ausländischen Terrororganisationen führt zum Verlust der deutschen Staatsangehörigkeit. | DQCr-14 | 42 | -1 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | | **ES** | | | | **-34** |
| | Economic impact overall | ES-Econ | Die astronomischen Kosten der Massenzuwanderung müssen transparent und lückenlos über alle staatlichen Ebenen ausgewiesen und in einem übergreifenden „Flüchtlingshaushalt" unter demokratische Kontrolle gestellt werden. | ESEcon-1 | 41 | -1 |
| | labour market | ES-Lab | | | | |
| | burden on welfare system | ES-WFS | Die Zuwanderung kann die Probleme der sozialen Sicherungssysteme, die in Deutschland durch den Geburtenrückgang entstanden sind und in Zukunft in verschärfter Form in Erscheinung treten werden, nicht lösen. | ESWFS-1 | 38 | -1 |
| | | | Vielmehr werden die bestehenden Probleme durch die derzeitige Art und das Ausmaß der Zuwanderung verschärft. | ESWFS-2 | 38 | -1 |
| | | | Die Grenzen müssen umgehend geschlossen werden, um die ungeregelte Massenimmigration in unser Land und seine Sozialsysteme […] | ESWFS-3 | 38 | -1 |
| | | | Keine weitere Einwanderung in die Sozialsysteme | ESWFS-4 | 39 | -1 |
| | | | Das hohe Niveau der deutschen Sozialleistungen zieht sowohl aus anderen EU-Staaten als auch aus Drittstaaten zahlreiche Armutszuwanderer an. | ESWFS-5 | 39 | -1 |

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| | | Hierbei werden die Freizügigkeit in der EU bzw. das Asylrecht missbraucht, um sich Zugang zum Sozialsystem zu verschaffen. | ESWFS-6 | 39 | -1 |
| | | Diesem Missbrauch wollen wir einen Riegel vorschieben: | ESWFS-7 | 39 | -1 |
| | | Kein Familiennachzug in unsere Sozialsysteme | ESWFS-8 | 40 | -1 |
| | | Jedem anerkannten Asylbewerber folgen ein bis vier Familienangehörige. | ESWFS-9 | 41 | -1 |
| | | Die Mehrheit dieser Menschen wird mit hoher Sicherheit dauerhaft von Sozialleistungen leben. | ESWFS-10 | 41 | -1 |
| | | Wir lehnen jeglichen Familiennachzug für Flüchtlinge ab, da die deutschen Sozialsysteme diese Lasten nicht tragen können. | ESWFS-11 | 41 | -1 |
| | | Die Kosten für unbegleitete minderjährige Ausländer explodieren | ESWFS-12 | 41 | -1 |
| | | 2015 wurden in Deutschland 67.000 dieser als minderjährig eingestuften Ausländer neu registriert, 2016 erneut über 50.000. | ESWFS-13 | 41 | -1 |
| | | Bei Kosten von durchschnittlich 60.000 bis 80.000 Euro pro UMA und Jahr entstehen schon heute jährliche Kosten nur für diese Personengruppe von schätzungsweise sechs bis zehn Milliarden Euro. | ESWFS-14 | 41 | -1 |
| | | Sie dienen als sogenannte Ankerkinder zum späteren Nachzug ihrer Familien. | ESWFS-15 | 41 | -1 |
| | | Die ungesteuerte Migration verschlimmert diese Probleme dramatisch. | ESWFS-16 | 67 | -1 |
| | | Die Behauptung, sie trage zur Problemlösung bei, widerspricht allen Tatsachen. | ESWFS-17 | 67 | -1 |
| | | Eine solche Aussage hat ausschließlich propagandistischen Charakter. | ESWFS-18 | 67 | -1 |
| | | Unsere begrenzten Mittel stehen deshalb nicht für eine unverantwortliche Zuwanderungspolitik, wie sie sich kein anderes europäisches Land zumutet, zur Verfügung. | ESWFS-19 | 75 | -1 |
| | | Unser Sozialstaat kann nur erhalten bleiben, wenn die geforderte finanzielle Solidarität innerhalb einer klar definierten und begrenzten Gemeinschaft erbracht wird. | ESWFS-20 | 75 | -1 |
| | | Auch aus diesem Grund (AN: steigende Kosten für die Rentensicherung) ist die derzeitige Migrationspolitik sofort zu beenden. | ESWFS-21 | 76 | -1 |
| | | Die Finanzierung unseres Gesundheitswesens wird durch allgemeine politische Fehlentwicklungen bedroht: Die von den Kassen zu tragenden Kosten für Migranten, Flüchtlinge und Asylbewerber laufen aus dem Ruder […]. | ESWFS-22 | 81 | -1 |
| social destibilisation | ES-SD | Nach unserer Überzeugung können die fundamentalen Krisen von Währung, Energieversorgung und Migration sowie die Konfrontation mit dem Islam alleine weder von der Regierung noch vom Bundestag tragfähig bewältigt werden. | ESSD-1 | 11 | -1 |
| | | Durch Massenzuwanderung wird die Instabilität Deutschlands und Europas verstärkt […]. | ESSD-2 | 29 | -1 |
| | | Aus beiden Ursachen – dem Bevölkerungswachstum Afrikas und dem Wohlstandsgefälle zu Europa – entsteht ein Wanderungsdruck, der Dimensionen einer Völkerwanderung hat. | ESSD-3 | 37 | -1 |
| | | Vor diesem Problemhintergrund ist offensichtlich, dass Wanderungsbewegungen von Afrika nach Europa im zu erwartenden Umfang unseren Kontinent in wenigen Jahren destabilisieren können. | ESSD-4 | 37 | -1 |
| | | Politische Forderungen in dieser Hinsicht [AN: pauschale Zuwanderungsquoten] sind daher pseudohumanitär und selbstzerstörerisch. | ESSD-5 | 37 | -1 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | | Wir brauchen über mehrere Jahre diesbezüglich eine Minuszuwanderung. | ESSD-6 | 38 | -1 |
| | | | Zuflucht in der Herkunftsregion statt ungebremster Massenmigration nach Deutschland | ESSD-7 | 39 | -1 |
| | | | […] mit dem Ziel ihrer Anpassung an die Bedrohung Europas durch Bevölkerungsexplosionen und Migrationsströme der globalisierten Gegenwart und Zukunft. | ESSD-8 | 39 | -1 |
| | | | Wir fordern die nationale Souveränität bei jeder Form der Zuwanderung. | ESSD-9 | 39 | -1 |
| | | | […] muss ein Gesetz eine absolute Belastungsgrenze definieren | ESSD-10 | 41 | -1 |
| | | | […] ab deren Erreichen zum Schutz Deutschlands keinerlei Asylbewerber mehr aufgenommen werden. | ESSD-11 | 41 | -1 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | | **CS** | | | | **-64** |
| | Impact on National Security | CS-NS | […] der Staat ist wehrlos. | CSNS-1 | 41 | -1 |
| | | | In der Ausbreitung des Islam und der Präsenz von über 5 Millionen Muslimen, deren Zahl ständig wächst, sieht die AfD eine große Gefahr für unseren Staat, unsere Gesellschaft und unsere Werteordnung. | CSNS-2 | 45 | -1 |
| | Threat of terror | CS-T | | | | |
| | Impact on crime | CS-Cr | Wirksame Bekämpfung der Ausländerkriminalität | CSCr-1 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | Der erhebliche Anteil von Ausländern gerade bei der Gewalt- und Drogenkriminalität führt derzeit viel zu selten zu ausländerrechtlichen Maßnahmen. | CSCr-2 | 31 | -1 |
| | | | Die Mehrzahl der Täter im Bereich der Organisierten Kriminalität sind Ausländer. | CSCr-3 | 33 | -1 |
| | | | Ihre Kriminalitätsrate ist unverhältnismäßig hoch, […] | CSCr-4 | 41 | -1 |
| | Impact on religious practice | CS-Rel | […] einen Herrschaftsanspruch als alleingültige Religion erhebt […] | CSRel-1 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | Imame dort Lehren verbreiten, die zu einer gegen unsere Rechtsordnung gerichteten politisch-religiösen Radikalisierung von Muslimen beitragen. | CSRel-2 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | Islamische Staaten wollen durch den Bau und Betrieb von Moscheen den Islam in Deutschland verbreiten und ihre Macht vergrößern. | CSRel-3 | 46 | -1 |
| | | | So ist die Abhängigkeit der rund 900 Ditib-Moscheen und ihrer Imame vom staatlichen „Amt für Religiöse Angelegenheiten" der Türkei (Diyanet) nicht hinnehmbar. | CSRel-4 | 46 | -1 |
| | | | Das Minarett lehnt die AfD als islamisches Herrschaftszeichen ebenso ab wie den Muezzin-Ruf, nach dem es außer dem islamischen Allah keinen Gott gibt. | CSRel-5 | 46 | -1 |
| | | | Es handelt sich hierbei um religiösen Imperialismus. | CSRel-6 | 46 | -1 |
| | Impact on national health | CS-H | Die Beschäftigung von ausländischem Personal, das oftmals sprachliche Defizite aufweist, kann somit keine Lösung zur Behebung des Personalmangels im Gesundheitswesen sein. | CSH-1 | 83 | -1 |
| | Individual freedom | CS-InFrd | Der Islam im Konflikt mit der freiheitlichdemokratischen Grundordnung | CSInFrd-1 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | „Wer die Zahlen der Muslime in Deutschland erhöhen will, nimmt eine zunehmende Gefährdung unseres inneren Friedens in Kauf." | CSInFrd-2 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | Islamkritik, auch religiöse Satire (und Karikaturen), sind im Rahmen der allgemeinen Gesetze rechtmäßig. | CSInFrd-3 | 45 | -1 |

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| | | | Sie sind Ausfluss des Grundrechts der freien Meinungsäußerung und der Kunstfreiheit. | CSInFrd-4 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | Die Predigten in Moscheen in Deutschland sollen in deutscher Sprache gehalten werden. | CSInFrd-5 | 46 | -1 |
| | | | […] die eine weitere Zerstörung der europäischen Werte des Zusammenlebens aufgeklärter Bürger verhindern. | CSInFrd-6 | 63 | -1 |
| Willingness/Responsibility to integrate | CS-Intgr | Eine erfolgreiche Anpassung all dieser Menschen, darunter ein beträchtlicher Anteil von Analphabeten, ist unmöglich. | CSIntgr-1 | 38 | -1 |
| | | Anpassung ist die Aufgabe des Einwanderers, nicht der „Gesellschaft" | CSIntgr-2 | 42 | -1 |
| | | Jeder Migrant oder Einwanderer, dem wir ein dauerhaftes Bleiberecht zugestehen, hat eine Bringschuld, sich seiner neuen Heimat und der deutschen Leitkultur anzupassen, nicht umgekehrt. | CSIntgr-3 | 42 | -1 |
| | | Viele Muslime leben rechtstreu (und integriert) und sind geschätzte Mitglieder unserer Gesellschaft. | CSIntgr-4 | 45 | 1 |
| | | Burka und Niqab errichten durch die Gesichtsverhüllung eine Barriere zwischen der Trägerin und ihrer Umwelt und erschweren damit das Zusammenleben in der Gesellschaft. | CSIntgr-5 | 47 | -1 |
| | | Das Urteil des Bundesverfassungsgerichts von 2015, nach dem ein generelles Kopftuchverbot für muslimische Lehrerinnen verfassungswidrig sei, betrachtet die AfD als ein Hindernis für eine erfolgreiche Integrationspolitik. | CSIntgr-6 | 47 | -1 |
| | | Islamunterricht an deutschen Schulen dient derzeit nicht der Integration, sondern fördert ein Verharren in Einstellungen, die echte Integration verhindern. | CSIntgr-7 | 59 | -1 |
| | | Integration heißt nicht, dass Deutschland sich Muslimen anpasst. | CSIntgr-8 | 59 | -1 |
| | | Integration heißt, dass die Muslime sich Deutschland anpassen. | CSIntgr-9 | 59 | -1 |
| | | […] [Islam als] Träger von nicht integrierbaren kulturellen Traditionen und Rechtsgeboten kann nur abgewendet werden durch ein Bündel von defensiven und restriktiven Maßnahmen | CSIntgr-10 | 63 | -1 |
| Willingness to accept/adopt national way of life | CS-NWoL | Die AfD will jedoch verhindern, dass sich abgeschottete islamische Parallelgesellschaften weiter ausbreiten [..] | CSNWoL-1 | 45 | -1 |
| | | Sie behindert dadurch deren Anpassung an unsere Gesellschaft und gefährdet die Loyalität zu unserem Staat. | CSNWoL-2 | 46 | -1 |
| | | Nur so können wir der Herausbildung von Parallelgesellschaften gegensteuern und den Schülern Teilhabechancen eröffnen, damit Anpassung gelingt. | CSNWoL-3 | 60 | -1 |
| | | Als zentrales Element deutscher Identität will die AfD die deutsche Sprache als Staatssprache im Grundgesetz festschreiben. | CSNWoL-4 | 63 | -1 |
| | | An deutschen Schulen darf es kein Zurückweichen des Deutschen vor Einwanderersprachen geben. | CSNWoL-5 | 63 | -1 |
| Cultural differences | CS-Diff | Sie führen und unterstützen einen Kulturkrieg. | CSDiff-1 | 46 | -1 |
| | | Der in Europa bereits stattfindende Kulturkampf zwischen Abendland und dem Islam als Heilslehre […] | CSDiff-2 | 63 | -1 |
| | | Die AfD wird nicht zulassen, dass Deutschland aus falsch verstandener Toleranz sein kulturelles Gesicht verliert. | CSDiff-3 | 63 | -1 |

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| | -1 | | Den Handel, die Bewerbung und die Einfuhr von Fleisch aus tierquälerischer Schlachtung (Schächten) lehnt die AfD ab. | CSDiff-4 | 96 | -1 |
| | patriarchy | CS-Diff-Pat | Der im Grundgesetz garantierten Gleichberechtigung von Frauen und Männern sowie der freien Entfaltung der Persönlichkeit widerspricht das Kopftuch als religiös-politisches Zeichen der Unterordnung von Muslimas unter den Mann. | CSDiffPat-1 | 47 | -1 |
| | | | Das Verbot der religiösen Voraustrauung, etwa durch Imame, soll wieder in Kraft gesetzt und die Streichung der §§ 67 und 67a im Personenstandsgesetz von 2009 rückgängig gemacht werden. | CSDiffPat-2 | 47 | -1 |
| | | | Nur so können wir der Imam-Ehe entgegenwirken, die unter Umgehung der standesamtlichen Trauung und oftmals unter Zwang die Polygamie, Kinderehe und Verwandtenehe ermöglicht. | CSDiffPat-3 | 47 | -1 |
| | religious freedom | CS-Diff-Rel | Der Islam gehört nicht zu Deutschland. | CSDiffRel-1 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | Sie fordert jedoch, der Religionsausübung (...) Schranken zu setzen […] | CSDiffRel-2 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | Staatliches Recht steht im säkularen Staat über religiösen Geboten und Traditionen. | CSDiffRel-3 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | Einer Diffamierung rationaler Religionskritik als „Islamophobie" oder „Rassismus" tritt die AfD entgegen. | CSDiffRel-4 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | Minarett und Muezzin-Ruf stehen im Widerspruch zu einem toleranten Nebeneinander der Religionen, das die christlichen Kirchen, jüdischen Gemeinden und andere religiöse Gemeinschaften in der Moderne praktizieren. | CSDiffRel-5 | 46 | -1 |
| | | | Die islamtheologischen Lehrstühle an deutschen Universitäten sind abzuschaffen und die Stellen der bekenntnisneutralen Islamwissenschaft zu übertragen. | CSDiffRel-6 | 46 | -1 |
| | | | Die Anerkennung der Religionsfreiheit, der weltanschaulichen Neutralität des Staates und der Gleichwertigkeit der Religionen, welche das Staatskirchenrecht verlangt, sind dem Islam fremd. | CSDiffRel-7 | 46 | -1 |
| | | | Die AfD lehnt es ab, islamischen Organisationen den Status einer Körperschaft des öffentlichen Rechts zu verleihen […] | DQWoL-5 | 46 | -1 |
| | | | Die AfD fordert ein allgemeines Verbot der Vollverschleierung in der Öffentlichkeit und im öffentlichen Dienst. | DQWoL-6 | 46 | -1 |
| | | | Im öffentlichen Dienst soll kein Kopftuch getragen werden, in Bildungseinrichtungen weder von Lehrerinnen noch von Schülerinnen in Anlehnung an das französische Modell. | DQWoL-7 | 47 | -1 |
| | | | Da die islamischen Gemeinschaften in Deutschland keine kirchenähnliche Struktur aufweisen, kann ihnen das Privileg eines „bekenntnisgebundenen" Religionsunterrichts an staatlichen Schulen nicht zugestanden werden. | CSDiffRel-8 | 59 | -1 |
| | | | Muslimische Schüler müssen genauso wie alle anderen Schüler auch am Sportund Schwimmunterricht sowie an Klassenfahrten teilnehmen. | CSDiffRel-9 | 60 | -1 |
| | freedom of speech | CS-Diff-FrSp | | | | |
| | liberal values | CS-Diff-Lib | Ein Islam, der unsere Rechtsordnung nicht respektiert oder sogar bekämpft […] | CSDiffLib-1 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | […] muslimische „Friedensrichter" Rechtsvorschriften der Scharia anwenden […] | CSDiffLib-2 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | weil sie die rechtlichen Voraussetzungen – eine ausreichende Repräsentanz, die Gewähr der Dauer und die Achtung des freiheitlichen Staatskirchenrechts – nicht erfüllen. | CSDiffLib-3 | 46 | -1 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -1 | | | Im Ausland geschlossene Ehen gemäß dem Familienrecht der Scharia, die gegen unsere Gesetze und unsere Moralvorstellungen verstoßen, sollen in Deutschland rechtlich nicht anerkannt werden. | CSDiffLib-4 | 47 | -1 |
| | democratic values | CS-Diff-Dem | […] ist mit der freiheitlich-demokratischen Grundordnung Deutschlands nicht vereinbar. | CSDiffDem-1 | 45 | -1 |
| -1 | | | Verfassungsfeindlichen Vereinen, die nach Art. 9 Abs. 2 Grundgesetz zu verbieten sind, ist der Bau und Betrieb von Moscheen wegen der konkreten Gefahr zu untersagen […] | CSDiffDem-2 | 45 | -1 |
| -1 | | | Über die Ditib übt die autoritäre Türkei starken Einfluss auf viele in Deutschland lebende Bürger türkischer Herkunft aus. | CSDiffDem-3 | 46 | -1 |
| -1 | | | Imame müssen sich vorbehaltlos zu unserem Grundgesetz bekennen. | CSDiffDem-4 | 46 | -1 |
| -1 | | | Kein Koranunterricht durch verfassungsfeindliche Moscheevereine | CSDiffDem-5 | 60 | -1 |
| | | | Viele dieser [AN: Moschee-] Vereine stehen unserer freiheitlich-demokratischen Grundordnung ablehnend gegenüber. | CSDiffDem-7 | 60 | -1 |
| | | | Wir fordern deshalb eine flächendeckende Überprüfung aller Moscheevereine und bei Verdacht auf Verfassungsfeindlichkeit als Sofortmaßnahme ein Verbot, Koranunterricht zu erteilen. | CSDiffDem-8 | 60 | -1 |
| | violence | CS-Diff-V | […] und das staatliche Monopol der Strafverfolgung und Rechtsprechung unterlaufen. | CSDiffV-1 | 45 | -1 |
| | | | Wir wollen verhindern, dass sich Muslime bis zum gewaltbereiten Salafismus und Terror radikalisieren. | CSDiffV-2 | 45 | -1 |

## 3.5 Sweden Democrats (2014)

| Variables | Items | Abbreviation | Quote | Sign | Page | Assessment (Scale) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | | **SI** | | | | **0** |
| | Jobs | SI-J | The abolition of the Lex Laval and a strengthening of the defence of the Swedish collective agreements and Swedish worker interests Inter alia by a reduction of the time the foreign personnel can be stationed in Sweden | SIJ-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | Services/Benefits | SI-B | […] otherwise have the same social aid and native Swedes. | SIB-1 | 7 | 1 |
| | | | No more and no less. | SIB-2 | 7 | 1 |
| | | | A Sweden where the law-abiding resident population are not discriminated against within the health care sector in relation to the foreign nationals and illegal immigrants in the country. | SIB-3 | 8 | -1 |
| | Housing | SI-H | | | | |
| | General | SI-G | | | | |
| **Deservingness** | | **D** | | | | **-6** |
| | Refugee status (need) | D-R | A sharply increased support to the UN refugee agency, UNHCR, and the millions of most destitute refugees in the world without the opportunities and resources to take away from conflict areas as well as the proximity to an end | DR-1 | 7 | 1 |
| | | | A percentage quota of refugees among the asylum seekers we grant residence permits. | DR-2 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | […] we are prepared to temporarily exceed our own budgetary objective in order to increase Sweden's efforts to mitigate the human suffering that arose as a result of the conflicts in Syria and Iraq. | DR-3 | 21 | 1 |
| | | | […] increasing aid to refugees in the surrounding area and to the persecution of Christians, women and LGBT people in the world […] | DR-4 | 21 | 1 |
| | Work migrants | D-W | | | | |
| | EU-citizens | D-EU | | | | |
| | Welfare Scrounger's | D-WS | | | | |
| | Illegal Immigrants | D-II | | | | |
| | Qualification for immigration/receiving benefits | D-Q | | | | |
| | work place | D-WP | | | | |
| | age | D-Q-A | | | | |
| | health | D-Q-H | The introduction of compulsory health checks for newly arrived immigrants […] | DQH-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | […] provide fast treatment to sick people […] | DQH-2 | 7 | 1 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | length of residency/rendered contributions | D-Q-Ry | […] non-subsidiary protection of migrants for the premium schemes in the first years of the country. | DQRy-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | […] extending the time that it must have been resident in Sweden with beyond reproach repute before the application for citizenship can be made. | DQRy-2 | 7 | -1 |
| | temporary residence | D-Q-Temp | A change from the regular granting of residence permits to temporary [..] | DQTemp-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | general deservingness to receive benefits (language/health/etc.) | D-Q-RB | The abolition of all the state integration policy with the exception of education in Swedish, mandatory | DQRB-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | The abolition of the practice in the free medical and dental care for illegal immigrants. | DQRB-2 | 8 | -1 |
| | education | D-Q-Ed | | | | |
| | work skills | D-Q-WS | The abolition of the general labour migration for the benefit of a so-called "blåkorts model", addressed exclusively to a qualified labor force with a competency that is missing in the Swedish labour market. | DQWS-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Social orientation and validation of training and work experience from the home Member State. | DQWS-2 | 7 | 1 |
| | | | Improved opportunities for companies to retain key competence and reduced thresholds set to the labour market for young people and foreign-born by increasing the number of exemptions from the dispatch rules in the law on employment protection. | DQWS-3 | 7 | 1 |
| | language skills | D-Q-LS | An increase of citizenship value by the introduction of the language and skill tests […] | DQLS-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | religion | D-Q-Rel | | | | |
| | race | D-Q-R | | | | |
| | commitment to national way of life | D-Q-WoL | Newly arrived immigrants must help to get the most basic tools for societal adaptation, […] | DQWoL-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | crime | D-Q-Cr | […] mandatory expulsion of all foreign nationals who commit more serious crimes [...] | DQCr-1 | 5 | -1 |
| | | | Ban on people participating in terrorism training in foreign countries and to participate in foreign fighting units in breach of international law and deliberately killing civilians. | DQCr-2 | 5 | -1 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | | **ES** | | | | **-10** |
| | Economic impact overall | ES-Econ | Apart from the fact that a more responsible immigration policy would help to reduce the pressure in the housing market […] | ESEcon-1 | 23 | -1 |
| | labour market | ES-Lab | | | | |
| | burden on welfare system | ES-WFS | A Sweden by a sensible use of the limited resources […] | ESWFS-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | […] to help as many needy people in the world as possible while at the same time we do not forget or undermine the needs in our own country. | ESWFS-2 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | A Sweden where immigration policy is designed in as responsible a way so that immigration will be an asset and not a burden on society. | ESWFS-3 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Reduced social costs and strengthening incentives for accountability and integration by limiting the newcomers […] | ESWFS-4 | 7 | -1 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -1 | | | The abolition of the statutory obligation for local authorities to offer tongue teaching, with the exception of official minority languages. | ESWFS-5 | 7 | -1 |
| -1 | | | The abolition of ineffective assistance by stopping to use assistance funds to finance the acceptance of immigrants in Sweden[…] | ESWFS-6 | 21 | -1 |
| -1 | | | […] we believe we can release funds for Swedish welfare while at the same time doing the least equally beneficial to the world's poor and refugees as we have done so far. | ESWFS-7 | 21 | -1 |
| -1 | social destibilisation | ES-SD | An immigration policy that promotes cohesion and welfare | ESSD-1 | 7 | -1 |
| -1 | | | […] and a sharp limitation of asylum and immigration relative to a level which our society is capable of managing and not higher than that of our neighbouring countries Denmark and Finland. | ESSD-3 | 7 | -1 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | | **CS** | | | | **-6** |
| | Impact on National Security | CS-NS | | | | |
| | Threat of terror | CS-T | | | | |
| | Impact on crime | CS-Cr | | | | |
| | Impact on religious practice | CS-Rel | | | | |
| -1 | Impact on national health | CS-H | […] effectively protect the Swedish society from the spread of serious contagious diseases such as TB, HIV and Ebola. | CSH-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | Individual freedom | CS-InFrd | | | | |
| | Willingness to integrate | CS-Intgr | | | | |
| | Willingness to accept/adopt national way of life | CS-NWoL | A return to the assimilation policy was in force until the middle of the 1970s and which means that it is the immigrants that must adapt to Sweden and not vice versa. | CSNWoL-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | Cultural differences | CS-Diff | Sweden democrats are working for a Sweden which is open to the outside world while at the same time safeguarding our community and our own unique culture and identity. | CSDiff-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Sweden democrats are working for a Sweden where society is characterized by a historically rooted, common Swedish culture that creates the cohesion and solidarity between citizens. | CSDiff-2 | 18 | -1 |
| | patriarchy | CS-Diff-Pat | | | | |
| | religious freedom | CS-Diff-Rel | A stronger support for Christians persecuted on account of their faith in different parts of the world and a clearer countering of Islam and other totalitarian ideologies which contribute to the destabilisation of the world. | CSDiffRel-1 | 21 | -1 |
| | freedom of speech | CS-Diff-FrSp | | | | |
| | liberal values | CS-Diff-Lib | | | | |
| | democratic values | CS-Diff-Dem | | | | |
| | violence | CS-Diff-V | An enforcement of penalties and the increased efforts against female genital mutilation, forced marriages and sexual and honour-related violence. | CSDiffV-1 | 7 | -1 |

## 3.6 Lega Nord (2018)

| Variables | Items | Abbreviation | Quote | Sign | Page | Assessment (Scale) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | | **SI** | | | | **-7** |
| | Jobs | SI-J | […] making the requests subject to verification of the availability of Italian citizens, such as direct and nominative calls […] | SIJ-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | Services/Benefits | SI-B | Provide a budget constraint according to which for the "refugee" the State cannot commit resources greater than those destined to a 100% disability pension of an Italian citizen. | SIB-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Nor will it be possible to establish greater contributions for the reception of foreigners than those policies in support of Italians in poverty […] | SIB-2 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Especially families with 3 or more children who should be protected more than others for the purposes of a positive population policy. | SIB-3 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Provide for the prohibition of the possibility of obtaining access to welfare benefits (request for social housing, contribution relief, etc.) for non-EU immigrants through simple self-declarations and standardizing the legislation with that in force for Italian citizens. | SIB-4 | 7 | -1 |
| | Housing | SI-H | [...] therefore, the agreement between Coreis (Italian Islamic religious community) and the National Microcredit Authority, which provides for an allocation of public funds to encourage the Islamic enterprise in Italy and helping immigrants to buy a house (10,000 to 25,000 euros for each company). | SIH-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | General | SI-G | prohibition of financial or fiscal rules other than those of the country: […] | SIG-1 | 8 | -1 |
| **Deservingness** | | **D** | | | | **-38** |
| | Refugee status (need) | D-R | […] the absence of documents for asylum seekers leads to detention at the CIE for the purpose of identification […] | DR-1 | 6 | -1 |
| | | | […] request that the Italian State act as a spokesperson at European level to extend the possibility of detention until its completion of the asylum application procedure. | DR-2 | 6 | -1 |
| | | | In any case, transparency in the management of the accommodation centres, reporting of expenses and strict control of the guests, with the maintenance of guest records. | DR-3 | 6 | -1 |
| | | | Encouraging countries of origin to sign bilateral repatriation agreements in the face of economic agreements | DR-4 | 6 | -1 |
| | | | Approve the DDL 3657/2016 proposed by the Lega Nord (first signatory On. Fedriga) on the changes to the procedure for granting or withdrawing refugee status […] | DR-5 | 6 | -1 |
| | | | […] which provides for the cancellation of the refugee status of a Member State and the cancellation of territorial commissions and the competence of the Honorary Peace Judge, […] | DR-6 | 6 | -1 |
| | | | Establish a list of countries deemed safe as a limit to the acceptance of applications for international protection. | DR-7 | 7 | -1 |

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|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | | Asylum policies, designed for an era of reduced immigration, should be rethought in a restrictive sense. | DR-8 | 23 | -1 |
| | | For asylum entry, income is not discriminating, as long as it is below € 50,000 gross, […] | DR-9 | 52 | -1 |
| Work migrants | D-W | We can really help the areas of the planet most by supporting projects on the ground, certainly not by welcoming everyone. | DW-1 | 6 | -1 |
| EU-citizens | D-EU | | | | |
| Welfare Scrounger's | D-WS | | | | |
| Illegal Immigrants | D-II | Re-found and implement the number of Identification and Ejection Centres (CIEs) in no less than one for each Region and, at the same time, extend the period for detention to at least 6 months, in order to make the expulsion executable; | DII-1 | 6 | -1 |
| | | Refusal to land for NGOs on the margins of the Libyan territorial sea as a result of an alarm system on a self-induced shipwreck and a prelude to the exploitation of illegal immigration. | DII-2 | 6 | -1 |
| | | Prohibition however disembarkation from NGO ships for passengers who do not have identification documents. | DII-3 | 6 | -1 |
| | | […] purpose of combating illegal immigration […] | DII-4 | 6 | -1 |
| | | Establish the power for the judicial police to gather evidence on the fight against illegal immigration through the presence of staff on NGO ships prohibit disembarkation to those who refuse it. | DII-5 | 7 | -1 |
| | | […] the repatriation of illegal immigrants (the latter well publicised to dissuade others from choosing to emigrate). | DII-6 | 23 | -1 |
| | | Maintain and apply the current crime of illegal immigration which has a psychological deterrent which would be eliminated through decriminalization, [...] | DII-7 | 32 | -1 |
| | | […] since the further damage caused by the repeal of the crime of illegal immigration will be to convince the irregular immigrant it is a generalized impunity and possibility of legitimate occupation of the territory; | DII-8 | 32 | -1 |
| Qualification for immigration/receiving benefits | D-Q | […] withdrawal of benefits even in the case of non-compliance with the rules of the shelter. | DQ-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | Revoke the decision of the former Minister Alfano granting the right to issue identity cards to migrants, to give them access to the assistance of individual municipalities. | DQ-2 | 7 | -1 |
| work place | D-WP | […] but the employment of both parents. | DWP-1 | 52 | -1 |
| age | D-Q-A | | | | |
| health | D-Q-H | | | | |
| length of residency/rendered contributions | D-Q-Ry | […] include in the naturalization procedure, for the purposes of citizenship, not only the 10-year residence […] | DQRy-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | | Free nurseries for all children born to Italian families and to foreign families resident in Italy from at least Five years. | DQRy-2 | 52 | -1 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | temporary residence | D-Q-Temp | Provide transit areas with a maximum stay of one week, with the possibility of confiscation of vehicles if the time obligation is not met. | DQTemp-1 | 17 | 0 |
| | general deservingness to receive benefits (language/health/ etc.) | D-Q-RB | Closure of all nomadic camps [AN: referring to Roma minority] | DQRB-1 | 17 | -1 |
| | education | D-Q-Ed | Obligation to attend school for minors, penalty of removal from the family or loss of parental authority. [AN: referring to Roma minority] | DQEd-1 | 17 | -1 |
| | work skills | D-Q-WS | Review the quota system to adopt market mechanisms […] | DQWS-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | […] leaving the quotas to the seasonal workers. | DQWS-2 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | […] selecting individuals with the most sought after professional qualifications. | DQWS-3 | 23 | -1 |
| | language skills | D-Q-LS | | | | |
| | religion | D-Q-Rel | | | | |
| | race | D-Q-R | | | | |
| | commitment to national way of life | D-Q-WoL | […] examination of knowledge of the Italian language, culture and traditions, for the purposes of integration evaluation overall […] | DQWoL-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | | | Migration policies should favour entry from culturally more similar countries […] | DQWoL-2 | 23 | -1 |
| | crime | D-Q-Cr | Provide for the loss of the right to the request for international protection and the revocation, if already granted, in the case of commission of crimes […] | DQCr-1 | 6+7 | -1 |
| | | | […] such as crimes relating to terrorism, the sale of drugs, robbery, violence, damage, occupation of buildings and land […] | DQCr-2 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Expulsion of non-EU prisoners with the right to make an agreement with the countries of origin during the period of detention and deportation with accompaniment. | DQCr-3 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Provide that the Police headquarters issue information to the Municipalities (Casellario, A.F.I.S. surveys, S.D.I. findings) aimed at issuing the residence permit | DQCr-4 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | […] provide for the revocation of Italian citizenship for those responsible for Islamic terrorism or apology for Islamic terrorism, as a means of social security. | DQCr-5 | 8 | -1 |
| | | | […] conclude bilateral agreements for the repatriation of foreign detainees | DQCr-6 | 16 | -1 |
| | | | Provide for repatriations (based on the France Sarkozy 2010 model) for irregular or convicted Roma citizens of crime. | DQCr-7 | 17 | -1 |
| | | | […] that foreign prisoners serve their sentences in their countries of origin […] | DQCr-8 | 34 | -1 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | | **ES** | | | | **-9** |
| | Economic impact overall | ES-Econ | […] for the purposes of greater economy and speeding up procedures, in compliance with constitutionally guaranteed rights. | ESEcon-1 | 6 | -1 |
| | | | prevent the Commission from extracting a part of the agricultural budget in favor of financing other "European emergencies" such as that relating to the so-called "migrants". | ESEcon-2 | 26 | -1 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | labour market | ES-Lab | Our model of development starts from the recovery of the INTERNAL DEMAND, countering the German idea of […] importing millions of workers willing to settle for ever less salary . | ESLab-1 | 9 | -1 |
| | burden on welfare system | ES-WFS | | | | |
| | social destibilisation | ES-SD | Following the recent decision of the EU Court of Justice to direct new asylum applications to other countries, given the exceptional number that determines "the real risk of not being able to cope with the situation". | ESSD-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | […] , has made this phenomenon a serious social problem with exasperated demonstrations, especially in the urban suburbs involved. [AN: referring to Roma minority] | ESSD-2 | 16 | -1 |
| | | | To date, about 40,000 Roma people live in nomad camps, 60% of whom are under the age of 18. | ESSD-3 | 16 | -1 |
| | | | The second fundamental national interest is that of security, in particular from threats such as terrorism, Islamic extremism, uncontrolled migration flows […] | ESSD-4 | 22 | -1 |
| | | | It is in the Mediterranean that more factors of instability thicken: Islamic extremism, massive migration flows […] | ESSD-5 | 22 | -1 |
| | | | The current immigration flows, imposing and uncontrolled, destabilize our country from the social point of view […] | ESSD-6 | 23 | -1 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | | **CS** | | | | **-32** |
| | Impact on National Security | CS-NS | Dispersion of our military on a large number of theatres is an unsustainable policy, because it costs a lot and produces poor results in terms of economic expansion and migratory or counter-terrorist security. | CSNS-1 | 23 | -1 |
| | | | Mass and uncontrolled immigration is a threat to security | CSNS-2 | 23 | -1 |
| | | | Cooperation alone cannot stop migrants: in fact, behind the great migratory flows that we see starting from Africa there is also a phenomenon of intense local development (people who can afford the trip for Europe increases as economic resources increase); it is therefore necessary to take action in the area of control and deterrence. | CSNS-3 | 23 | -1 |
| | | | […] initiatives for the surveillance of external borders, the repression of trafficking in human beings […] | CSNS-4 | 23 | -1 |
| | Threat of terror | CS-T | […] in view of the extra-national nature of the commissioning behaviour and the need to prevent terrorist acts. | CST-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Prohibit access to public places for individuals with their faces covered [AN: Alluding to Islamic terrorism] | CST-2 | 18 | -1 |
| | | | Provide for the obligation of traceability of funding and funds received from abroad by religious organizations. [AN: Alluding to Islamic terrorism] | CST-3 | 18 | -1 |
| | | | Prohibit imams from being paid by foreign countries; [AN: Alluding to Islamic terrorism] | CST-4 | 18 | -1 |
| | | | Obligation to use the Italian language in mosques (no Arabic language). [AN: Alluding to Islamic terrorism] | CST-5 | 18 | -1 |
| | | | Provide for mandatory theological training course with registration in a register for imams. [AN: Alluding to Islamic terrorism] | CST-6 | 18 | -1 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -1 | | | For the pre-existing Islamic cultural centres, cult activities can be carried out there only if it has been reported the Municipality, which will have to provide for a variant to the Pgt (Plan of Government of the Territory), inserting it in the Plan for religious equipment (see Regional Law No. 2, 3 February 2015) [AN: Alluding to Islamic terrorism] | CST-7 | 18 | -1 |
| -1 | | | […] [immigration flows] offer opportunities for terrorist infiltration and extremist propaganda. | CST-8 | 23 | -1 |
| -1 | | | […] and this also to avoid any radicalisation; [AN: regarding the repatriation of foreign prisoners] | CST-9 | 34 | -1 |
| | Impact on crime | CS-Cr | […] ensure greater control of the local police on the phenomenon of immigration and the regular stay of citizens from third countries […] | CSCr-1 | 7 | -1 |
| -1 | | | In recent years, the spread of nomad camps, the exponential increase in crimes committed by their inhabitants […] [AN: referring to Roma minority] | CSCr-2 | 16 | -1 |
| | | | Introduce art. 600 octies of the Italian Criminal Code "Use of minors in begging" among the crimes for which arrest is envisaged optional pursuant to Article 381 of the Criminal Code [AN: referring to Roma minority] | CSCr-3 | 17 | -1 |
| | | | […] bearing in mind that at present there is approximately 35% of prisoners are foreigners, with peaks in the houses of imprisonment in the North even more than 50% […] | CSCr-4 | 34 | -1 |
| | Impact on religious practice | CS-Rel | | | | |
| | Impact on national health | CS-H | […] the poor sanitary conditions to which they are subjecte […] [AN: referring to Roma minority] | CSH-1 | 16 | -1 |
| | Individual freedom | CS-InFrd | | | | |
| | Willingness to integrate | CS-Intgr | In short, true integration that can only be achieved through strict compliance with Italian law and the relationship equal to Italian citizens. | CSIntgr-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | | | The acquisition of citizenship should take place in the face of an effective naturalization, made up of socio-economic integration and cultural assimilation. | CSIntgr-2 | 23 | -1 |
| | Willingness to accept/adopt national way of life | CS-NWoL | Prohibition of the establishment of parties that are characterized by being aimed only at Muslims and to protect only this category of persons, since they are unconstitutional and contrary to Italian law. | CSNWoL-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | Cultural differences | CS-Diff | This phenomenon can be partially curbed by bilateral agreements with transit and departure countries; in particular, agreements with the latter should provide for birth control policies to curb overpopulation. | CSDiff-1 | 23 | -1 |
| | patriarchy | CS-Diff-Pat | […] prohibition of polygamy […] | CSDiffPat-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | | | […] rejection for students who refuse to take part in certain compulsory subjects or who refuse to take part in certain due respect for female superiors […] | CSDiffPat-2 | 8 | -1 |

| | | religious freedom | CS-Diff-Rel | Radicalization is fought by reiterating that in the Italian state the freedom to profess one's religion must be exercised in full compliance with all other constitutional principles [AN: alluding to Islam]. | CSDiffRel-1 | 8 | -1 |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -1 | | | | Italian law cannot be disregarded by abusing the concept of religious freedom or democracy [AN: alluding to Islam]. | CSDiffRel-2 | 8 | -1 |
| -1 | | | | prohibition on occupying public land for praying, […] | CSDiffRel-3 | 8 | -1 |
| | | | | closure of abusive cultural circles, […] | CSDiffRel-4 | 8 | -1 |
| | | | | prohibition on providing for different treatments due to religious rules in public services, such as hospitals, public administrations, canteens etc.; […] | CSDiffRel-5 | 8 | -1 |
| | | freedom of speech | CS-Diff-FrSp | | | | |
| | | liberal values | CS-Diff-Lib | | | | |
| | | democratic values | CS-Diff-Dem | […] : the latter is based first and foremost on respect for human rights and the rule of law that must be the same for everyone [AN: alluding to Islam] | CSDiffDem-1 | 8 | -1 |
| | | | | There must therefore be strict observance and application of the law to the Muslims as far as forbidden also to the Italian citizens […] | CSDiffDem-2 | 8 | -1 |
| | | | | The law of the Italian State must always be observed, even if it is contrary to the religious traditions of the country. | CSDiffDem-3 | 18 | -1 |
| | | violence | CS-Diff-V | | | | |

## 3.7    VOX (2019)

| Variables | Items | Abbreviation | Quote | Sign | Page | Assessment (Scale) |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | | **SI** | | | | **0** |
| | Jobs | SI-J | | | | |
| | Services/Benefits | SI-B | | | | |
| | Housing | SI-H | | | | |
| | General | SI-G | | | | |
| **Deservingness** | | **D** | | | | **-16** |
| | Refugee status (need) | D-R | | | | |
| | Work migrants | D-W | | | | |
| | EU-citizens | D-EU | | | | |
| | Welfare Scrounger's | D-WS | | | | |
| | Illegal Immigrants | D-II | Deportation of illegal immigrants to their countries of origin. | DII-1 | 5 | -1 |
| | | | Revision of criminal definitions (and stiffening of their penalties) in order to combat the mafias of illegal immigration […] | DII-2 | 5 | -1 |
| | | | any immigrant who has entered illegally in Spain will be incapacitated, for life, to legalize his situation and therefore to receive any kind of help from the administration. | DII-3 | 5 | -1 |
| | | | […] nor take advantage of the mafias of illegal immigration to introduce people. | DII-4 | 8 | -1 |
| | | | Elimination of prison privileges (salaries, social security) for prisoners convicted of terrorism and illegal immigrants. | DII-6 | 14 | -1 |
| | Qualification for immigration/receiving benefits | D-Q | | | | |
| | work place | D-WP | | | | |
| | age | D-Q-A | | | | |
| | health | D-Q-H | | | | |
| | length of residency/rendered contributions | D-Q-Ry | Revocation of the fast footbridges to acquire Spanish nationality. | DQRy-1 | 5 | -1 |
| | | | […] co-payment for all legal residents who do not have resided on our soil for a minimum of 10 years. | DQRy-1 | 14 | -1 |
| | temporary residence | D-Q-Temp | | | | |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| | general deservingness to receive benefits (language/health/etc.) | D-Q-RB | | | | |
| | education | D-Q-Ed | | | | |
| | work skills | D-Q-WS | Immigration will be tackled by addressing the needs of the economy […] | DQWS-1 | 6 | -1 |
| | language skills | D-Q-LS | Raise language, tax, and integration standards for acquisition of nationality. | DQLS-1 | 6 | -1 |
| | | | Quotas will be established of origin privileging the nationalities that share the same language […] | DQLS-2 | 6 | -1 |
| | religion | D-Q-Rel | | | | |
| | race | D-Q-R | | | | |
| | commitment to national way of life | D-Q-WoL | Possibility of losing nationality acquired through activities against national sovereignty, security or independence. | DQWoL-1 | 6 | -1 |
| | | | […] important ties of friendship and culture with Spain. | DQWoL-2 | 6 | -1 |
| | crime | D-Q-Cr | Deportation of immigrants who are legally in Spanish territory but who have re-offended in the commission of minor offences or have committed a grave felony. | DQCr-1 | 5 | -1 |
| | | | Effective pursuit of street trade mafias, not just sellers, as well as production and distribution. | DQCr-2 | 5 | -1 |
| | | | Making development aid conditional on that countries accept the repatriation of illegal immigrants and criminals. | DQCr-3 | 5 | -1 |
| | | | Expulsion of the magnets that propagate fundamentalism, contempt for women, or jihad. | DQCr-4 | 7 | -1 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | | **ES** | | | | **-2** |
| | Economic impact overall | ES-Econ | | | | |
| | labour market | ES-Lab | | | | |
| | burden on welfare system | ES-WFS | Only emergency services will be covered. | ESWFS-1 | 14 | -1 |
| | | | Elimination of free access to health care for illegal immigrants […] | ESWFS-2 | 14 | -1 |
| | social destibilisation | ES-SD | | | | |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | | **CS** | | | | **-12** |
| | Impact on National Security | CS-NS | Closure of fundamentalist mosques. | CSNS-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Reject and outlaw funding by third countries of places of worship on Spanish soil. | CSNS-2 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Strengthen our borders. | CSNS-3 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | To build an insurmountable wall in Ceuta and Melilla. | CSNS-4 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Give police and Armed Forces all the material and human resources to can take care of our borders with total efficiency, together with corresponding legal protection. | CSNS-5 | 7 | -1 |
| | Threat of terror | CS-T | | | | |
| | Impact on crime | CS-Cr | To demand from those responsible for the Islamic religion in Spain an absolute collaboration for the detection of radicals. | CSCr-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Publication of data on nationality and origin in crime statistics. | CSCr-2 | 7 | -1 |

| | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| -1 | Impact on religious practice | CS-Rel | Prohibition of erecting mosques promoted by Wahhabism, Salafism, or any fundamentalist interpretation of Islam. | CSRel-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | Impact on national health | CS-H | | | | |
| | Individual freedom | CS-InFrd | | | | |
| -1 | Willingness to integrate | CS-Intgr | […] immigrant's capacity for integration | CSIntgr-1 | 6 | -1 |
| -1 | Willingness to accept/adopt national way of life | CS-NWoL | To abolish the institution of deep-rooting as a way of regulating illegal immigration. | CSNWoL-1 | 5 | -1 |
| | Cultural differences | CS-Diff | | | | |
| | patriarchy | CS-Diff-Pat | | | | |
| -1 | religious freedom | CS-Diff-Rel | Requirement of the principle of reciprocity in the opening of places of worship. | CSDiffRel-1 | 7 | -1 |
| | | | Exclusion from the teaching of Islam in the public school. | CSDiffRel-2 | 7 | -1 |
| | freedom of speech | CS-Diff-FrSp | | | | |
| | liberal values | CS-Diff-Lib | | | | |
| | democratic values | CS-Diff-Dem | | | | |
| | violence | CS-Diff-V | | | | |

## 3.8   Comparison of PRRP manifestos

**Aggregated and Mean Scores of Welfare Chauvinist Rationales of PRRP**

| | UKIP | | FPÖ General Manifesto | | FPÖ Economic Manifesto | | FPÖ Total | | AfD | | SD | | VOX | | LN | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Pages** | 16 | | 24 | | 52 | | 76 | | 68 | | 19 | | 23 | | 71 | |
| **Rationales** | Aggregate | Mean | Aggregate | Mean | Aggregate | Mean | Aggregate | Mean | Aggregate | Mean | Aggregate | Mean | Aggregate | Mean | Aggregate | Mean |
| **Self-interest** | -14 | 0,25 | -10 | 0,15 | -23 | 0,38 | -33 | 0,26 | -9 | 0,05 | 0 | 0,00 | 0 | 0,00 | -7 | 0,08 |
| **Deservingness** | -15 | 0,27 | -28 | 0,42 | -17 | 0,28 | -45 | 0,35 | -58 | 0,35 | -6 | 0,27 | -16 | 0,53 | -38 | 0,44 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | -14 | 0,25 | -11 | 0,16 | -21 | 0,34 | -32 | 0,25 | -34 | 0,21 | -10 | 0,45 | -2 | 0,07 | -9 | 0,10 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | -13 | 0,23 | -18 | 0,27 | 0 | 0,00 | -18 | 0,14 | -64 | 0,39 | -6 | 0,27 | -12 | 0,40 | -32 | 0,37 |
| **Total** | -56 | 1,00 | -67 | 1,00 | -61 | 1,00 | -128 | 1,00 | -165 | 1,00 | -22 | 1,00 | -30 | 1,00 | -86 | 1,00 |

| **Aggregated Scores according to Regime Type** | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | **Anglo-Saxon** | **Continental** | **Nordic** | **Southern** |
| **Self-interest** | -14 | -9,5 | 0 | -3,5 |
| **Deservingness** | -15 | -43 | -6 | -27 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | -14 | -22,5 | -10 | -5,5 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | -13 | -41 | -6 | -22 |

### Intensity Ratio (Scores per page) of welfare chauvinist rationales for PRRP

|  | UKIP | FPÖ (G) | FPÖ (Ec) | FPÖ (T) | AfD | SD | VOX | LN | Mean |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | -0,88 | -0,42 | -0,44 | -0,43 | -0,13 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -0,10 | -0,27 |
| **Deservingness** | -0,94 | -1,17 | -0,33 | -0,59 | -0,85 | -0,32 | -0,70 | -0,54 | -0,64 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | -0,88 | -0,46 | -0,40 | -0,42 | -0,50 | -0,53 | -0,09 | -0,13 | -0,44 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | -0,81 | -0,75 | 0,00 | -0,24 | -0,94 | -0,32 | -0,52 | -0,45 | -0,49 |

### Intensity ratio of welfare chauvinist rationales according to regime types

|  | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | Nordic | Southern |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | -0,88 | -0,27 | 0,00 | -0,05 |
| **Deservingness** | -0,94 | -1,01 | -0,32 | -0,62 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | -0,88 | -0,48 | -0,53 | -0,11 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | -0,81 | -0,85 | -0,32 | -0,49 |

### Relative relevance of welfare chauvinist rationales for PRRP (aggregated scores/overall score)

|  | UKIP | FPÖ (G) | FPÖ (Ec) | FPÖ (T) | AfD | SD | VOX | LN | Mean |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | 0,25 | 0,15 | 0,38 | 0,26 | 0,05 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,08 | 0,12 |
| **Deservingness** | 0,27 | 0,42 | 0,28 | 0,35 | 0,35 | 0,27 | 0,53 | 0,44 | 0,35 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | 0,25 | 0,16 | 0,34 | 0,25 | 0,21 | 0,45 | 0,07 | 0,10 | 0,23 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | 0,23 | 0,27 | 0,00 | 0,14 | 0,39 | 0,27 | 0,40 | 0,37 | 0,27 |

### Relative relevance of welfare chauvinist rationales according to regime types

|  | Anglo-Saxon | Continental | Nordic | Southern |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| **Self-interest** | 0,25 | 0,10 | 0,00 | 0,04 |
| **Deservingness** | 0,27 | 0,38 | 0,27 | 0,49 |
| **Economic sociotropic concerns** | 0,25 | 0,19 | 0,45 | 0,09 |
| **Cultural sociotropic concerns** | 0,23 | 0,33 | 0,27 | 0,39 |